## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adams, L. G. and L. D. Mech (1995). "Population Trends of Wolves and Caribou in Denali Naitonal Park, Alaska." Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Paper 35: pp. 347-348.
- Adamus, P. R. and L. T. Stockwell (1983). A Method for Wetland Functional Assessment, Volume I: Critical Review and Evaluation Concepts. Washington, D.C., Offices of Research, Development and Technology, Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.
- Adamus Resources Assessment Inc. (1987). Juneau Wetlands Functions and Values, Prepared for the City and Borough of Juneau, Alaska.
- Alaska Department of Community and Economic Development, Research and Analysis Section. 2000, 2001, 2003. Alaska Community Database. Download from Internet site www.comregaf.state.ak.us/CF\_BLOCK.cfm. Juneau, Alaska.
- ADF&G (Alaska Department of Fish and Game) (1984). Alaska Habitat Management Guide, Southcentral Region Map Atlas.
- ADF&G (1991). Catalog of the waters important for spawning, rearing, or migration of anadromous fishes. ADF&G Habitat Division. Juneau.
- ADF&G (1992). Moose Annual Report of Survey-Inventory Activities.
- ADF&G (1993a). Management Report of Survey-Inventory Activites of Brown Bear, July 1, 1990 to June 30, 1992.
- ADF&G (1993b). Brown Bears in Alaska: A Statewide Management Overview. B. S. Miller.
- ADF&G (1996). Personal Communication with Herman Griese, Area Wildlife Biologist, Palmer AK.
- ADF&G (2002). Draft 2002 Anadromous Fish Stream Southcentral Region. Anchorage, AK, ADF&G Habitat & Restoration Division.
- ADF&G (2004a). Wildlife Notebook Series (On-line). 2004.
- ADF&G (2004b). Fish Distribution Database: Sport Fish Division. 2004.

ADF&G (2004c). Southcentral Alaska Wild Dolly Varden. Division of Sportfish. 2004.

- ADF&G (2005). Preliminary Estimates of Brown Bear Densities in GMU 13E and Northernt GMUs 16A, 16B, and 14B. Anchorage, Division of Wildlife Conservation.
- ADNR (Alaska Department of Natural Resources) (1974). Alaska State Parks. "Development Prospectus, Denali State Park."
- ADNR (1980). Environmental Investigation and Site Analysis for Tokositna, Denali State Park.
- ADNR (1982). Denali to Wrangell-St. Elias Assessment and management of scenic resources along the highways between Denali and Wrangell-St. Elias national parks.
- ADNR (1985) Susitna Area Plan. Prepared with the Alaska Department of Fish and Game, the Matanuska-Susitna Borough, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- ADNR (1986) Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Division of State Parks and National Park Service. "South Denali: A concept proposal for developing a major visitor destination in Denali State Park on the south side of the Alaska range."
- ADNR (1987) Fish and Game Harvest and Use in the Middle Susitna Basin: The Results of a Survey of Residents in the Road-Connected Areas of Game Management Units 14B and 16A, 1986, by James A. Fall and Dan J. Foster. Division of Subsistence Technical Paper No. 143. Anchorage.
- ADNR (1988) The Harvest and Use of Fish and Game and Plant Resources by the Residents of Chase, Gold Creek - Chulitna, and Hurricane - Broad Pass, Southcentral Alaska, by Ronald T. Stanek, James A. Fall, and Dan J. Foster. Division of Subsistence Technical Paper No. 161. Anchorage.
- ADNR (1989). Denali State Park Master Plan. Anchorage, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation: 170.
- ADNR (1990) "Commissioner's preliminary decision to proceed towards award of a concession contract for the design, construction, and maintenance of a lodge in Denali State Park."
- ADNR (1991). Susitna Basin Recreation Rivers Management Plan- Resources Assessments. L. a. R. S. Division of Land, ADF&G, Mat-Su Borough, and USDOI.
- ADNR (2004). South Denali Implementation Plan Scoping Comments Fish Habitat Case FH-04-IV-0051. NPS. Tlakeetna, AK: Request for comments on the South Denali Implementation plan to DNR, Office of Habitat Management and Permitting.

- ADNR (2005a). Rough costs of gravel roads in the Fairbanks area: Telephone conversation.
- ADNR (2005b). Denali State Park website, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation. 2005.
- ADNR (2005c). Construction Duration of Each Alternative. M. Seidl.
- Aeromap (1996). True color air photos of Curry Ridge and Peters Hills region, Aeromap: Scale 1"=1,000'.
- Alaska Department of Labor & Workforce Development (1999). Community Population Data.
- Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities. 2001. Section 106 Evaluation Non-NHS FY 01 Bridge Repair, Project Number 55317. Prepared by the Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities Preliminary Design and Engineering.
- Alaska Division of Motor Vehicles, Department of Administration. 2004. "Research and Statistics" Web site. <u>http://www.state.ak.us/dmv/research/research.htm</u>.
- Alaska Multiple Listing Service (2005). Map of Real Estate in Matanuska-Susitna Borough and Alaska MLS Real Estate Data.
- Alaska Road Commission. 1922. Report upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska. Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Annual Report Fiscal Year 1922, Part II, Juneau, Alaska.
- Alaska Road Commission. 1929 Report upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska. Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Twenty-Fifth Annual Report 1929, Part II, Juneau, Alaska.
- Alaska Road Commission. 1931 Report upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska. Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Twenty-Seventh Annual Report 1931, Part II, Juneau, Alaska.

Alaska Travel Industry Association (2004). FY05 Marketing Implementation Plan.

Alaska Visitors Association (1995). Denali National Park Field Trip.

- ANHP (2004). Vascular Plant Tracking List for Alaska, April 6, 2004. Anchorage, AK, The Alaska Natural Heritage Program, University of Alaska Anchorage.
- Antonson, Joan M. and William S. Hanable. 1985. Alaska's Heritage. Alaska Historical Commission Studies in History No. 133, The Alaska Historical Commission, Department of Education.
- Armstrong, R. H. (1995). Guide to the Birds of Alaska 4th ed. Anchorage, AK, Alaska Northwest Publishing Co.
- ASTM International (1999). Standard Guide for Assessment of Wetland Functions. West Conshohocken, ASTM International.
- Bailey, E. (2003). Park Tourism Is a Breath of Fresh Air for California. Los Angeles Times. Los Angeles, CA.
- BLM (2002). Susitna MOA Earth Cover Classification, BLM, USDAF, and Ducks Unlimited, Inc.
- Boertje, R. (1985). Seasonal Activity of the Denali Caribou Herd, Alaska. Alaska Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit. F. University of AK.
- Boneta, A. P. (2003). South Denali Access Socioeconomics Field Report.
- Boreal Partners in Flight (1999). Landbird Conservation Plan for Alaska Biogeographic Regions Version 1.0. USFWS. Anchorage: 116 pp.
- Brooks, D. J. and R. W. Haynes (2001). Recreation and Tourism in South-Central Alaska: Synthesis of Recent Trends and Prospects. Portland: 19 pp.
- Burdge, R. J. (2004). A Community Guide To Social Impact Assessment: 3rd Edition. S. E. Press.
- Burgner, R. L. (1991). Life History of Sockeye Salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka). Pacific Salmon Life Histories. C. Groot and L. Margolis. Vancouver, University British Columbia Press: 3-116 pp.
- Caissie, A. (1999). Effects of snowmobile traffic on the vegetation of a coastal plain Sphagnum bog in Gros Morne National Park, western Newfoundland, The University of New Brunswick.
- Capps, Stephen R. 1911 Gold Placers of the Yentna District. In Mineral Resources of Alaska Report on Progress of Investigations in 1911. USGS Bulletin 520, pp. 174-200, Government Printing Office, Washington.

- Capps, Stephen R. 1913. The Yentna District, Alaska. USGS Bulletin 534, Government Printing Office, Washington.
- Capps, Stephen R. 1940. Geology of the Alaska Railroad Region. USGS Bulletin 907, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington.
- Carbyn, L. N., S. H. Fritts, et al. (1995). "Ecology and Conservation of Wolves in A Changing World: Proceedings on the Second North American Symposium on Wolves." Candian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Paper 35.
- Carley, Caroline D. 1981. Inventory of Cultural Resources in the Chilkoot and White Pass Units of Klondike Gold Rush National Historical Park. Office of Public Archaeology, Institute for Environmental Studies Reconnaissance Report 40, University of Washington.
- Clark, D. (2003). Summary Report. Y Community Gathering.
- Clark, M. H. and D. R. Kautz (1998). Soil Survey of Matanuska-Susitna Valley Area, Alaska. Anchorage, AK, USDA, NRCS, University of Alaska Fairbanks, Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, ADNR, and the MSB.
- Cody, W. (2000). Flora of the Yukon Territory, Second Edition. Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, NRC Research Press.
- Collet, D. M. (2002). Willows of Southcentral Alaska. Kenai, AK, Kenai Watershed Forum.
- Connery, B. (1984). Mechanized trail survey, Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Preserve. Copper Creek, AK, U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Preserve.
- Cowardin, L. M., V. Carter, et al. (1979). Classification of wetlands and deepwater habitats of the United States. Washington, D.C., U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Cresap McCormick & Paget (1968). A Program for Increasing the Contribution of Tourism to the Alaskan Economy.
- Daum, D. W. (2003). Eagles. Wildlife Notebook Series. Anchorage, AK, Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 2005.
- Dale, Rachael Joan. 2005. Personal communication with Joan Dale, January 12, 2005.
- Del Frate, G. (2003). Unit 16 Brown Bear Management Report. Brown Bear Management Report and Inventory Activities. M. C. Healey. Juneau, ADF&G: 161-173 pp.

- DelFrate, Gino. Personal Communication with Gino DelFrate, Wildlife Biologist, DNR. 3/18/05.
- Denali Task Force. 1994. "Denali Task Force Report: Findings and recommendations for the National Park System Advisory Board, October 1994."
- Department of the Interior (DOI), NPS. 1954. Mount McKinley National Park, Alaska: A history of its establishment and revision of its boundaries. By John M. Kauffmann.
- Department of the Interior (DOI), NPS. 1969. "Lodging for Mount McKinley National Park – present and projected requirements and its relationship to park visitation, possible park enlargement, and Alaska tourism."
- Department of the Interior (DOI), NPS. 1973 Master Plan: Mount McKinley National Park, Alaska, with proposed additions.
- Department of the Interior (DOI), NPS Alaska Region DNPP. May 1991. Denali South Side: A proposal for the development of visitor facilities for the south side of Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. A report in response to a 1991 Appropriations Committee Directive.
- Department of the Interior (DOI), NPS. 1993. Draft Development Concept Plan and EIS, South Slope, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- Dixon, R. Greg. 2003. Archaeological Investigations at Tiq'atl'ena Bena (Hewitt Lake). In Shem Pete's Alaska: The Territory of the Upper Cook Inlet Dena'ina. University of Alaska Press, Fairbanks, pp. 151-153.
- Dixon, James E. 1985. Cultural Chronology of Central Interior Alaska. Arctic Anthropology 22 (1): 47-66.
- Dixon, James E. 1985. Susitna Hydroelectric Project, Cultural Resources Investigations 1979-1985, Volume I. Contributions by George Smith, William Andrefsky, Becky Saleeby, and
- Douglass, K. S., J. Hamann, et al. (1999). Chapter 9: Vegetation, Soils, & Water. Effects of Recreation on Rocky Mountain Wildlife: A Review for Montana. G. Joslin and H. Youmans, Committee on Effects of Recreation on Wildlife, Montana Chatper of the Wildlife Society: 307.

Duluth Streams.org (2005). Electrical Conductivity (EC25) and TDS. 2005.

Eagles, P. F. J. (2003). "International Trends in Park Tourism: The Emerging Role of Finance." The George Wright Forum Volume 20, Number 1: 25-57 pp.

- Economic Research Associates (1979). Market Analysis/Economic Feasibility Study. San Francisco, CA.
- Edwards, P. J. and M. J. Tranel (1998). Physical and Chemical Characterization of Streams and Rivers within Denali National Park and Preserve. N. E. S. U.S. Forest Service, Timber and Watershed Laboratory: 102 pp.
- Eide, S. and S. Miller (1994). Alaska Department of Fish and Game Wildlife Notebook Series: Brown Bear. 2003.
- Ely, C. R. and A. X. Dzubin (1994). "Greater White-gronted Goose (Anser albifrons)." The Birds of North America No. 131.
- Faerber, G. (1995). Hunting Quide, Talkeetna, Alaska. G. Faerber.
- Fitzpatrick-Lins, K., E. F. Doughty, et al. (1989). Alaska Interim Land Cover Mapping Program - Final Report. Reston, VA, U.S. Geological Survey.
- Fried, Neal. 1994. "Matanuska-Susitna Borough," State of Alaska, Department of Labor, Alaska Economic Trends, September 1994.
- Gamble, Pat. President and CEO of the Alaska Railroad. Meeting with residents of Talkeetna, 12/14/04.
- Gramann, J. H. (2003). Visitation Forecasting and Predicting Use of NPS Parks and Visitor Centers: Focus Group Report. NPS Social Science Program: 24 pp.
- Haines, Bill. Letter from Bill Haines, Scout Executive to Ron Swanson, Matanuska-Susitna Borough, 12/28/04.
- Healey, M. C. (1991). Life History of Chinook Salmon (Oncorhynchus tshawytscha). Pacific Salmon Life Histories. C. Groot and L. Margolis. Vancover, University British Columbia Press: 311-393 pp.
- Heard, W. R. (1991). Life History of Pink Salmon (Oncorhynchus gorbuscha). Pacific Salmon Life Histories. C. Groot and L. Margolis. Vancouver, University British Columbia: 121-230 pp.
- Heikes, Dennis. Superintendent of Mat-Su Area State Parks. Personal communication 2/9/05 and 3/7/05)
- Herrero, S. M. (1972). Aspects of Evolution and Adaptation in American Black Bears and Brown Bears and Grizzly Bears in North America. I. C. o. B. R. a. Management.

- Hitchcock, C. L. and A. Cronquist (1974). Flora of the Pacific Northwest, An Illustrated Manual. Seattle, WA, University of Washington Press.
- HKS Associates. 1981. "Tokositna Development Study, prepared for the state of Alaska, February 1981."
- Holling, C. S. (2000). "Theories for Sustainable Futures." Conservation Ecology Volume 4(2): 7 pp.
- Howe, J., E. McMahon, et al. (1997). Balancing Nature and Commerce in Gateway Communities. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Hulten, E. (1968). Flora of Alaska and Neighboring Territories, Standford University Press.
- ICONOS (1996). ICONOS Satellite photography of the upper Susitna Valley, AK.
- International Economic Development Council (2002). Economic Development Plan, Matanuska-Susitna Borough, Alaska, June 2002. Washington, D.C., Matanuska-Susitna Borough.
- Ireland, Roy. Hydrologist, Division of Mining and Water Management, Alaska. Personal communication (11/28/95).
- Irving, William N. 1957. An Archaeological Survey of the Susitna Valley. Anthropological Papers of the University of Alaska 6(1): 37-52.
- Johnson, D., L. Kershaw, et al. (1995). Plants of the Western Boreal Forest & Aspen Parkland. Edmonton, Canada, Lone Pine Publishing.
- Kari, James and James A. Fall. 2003. Shem Pete's Alaska: The Territory of the Upper Cook Inlet Dena'ina. University of Alaska Press, Fairbanks.
- Kasworm, W. and T. Manley (1990). Road and trail influences on grizzly bears and black bears in northwest Montana. Int. Conf. Bear Res. and Manage: 8:79-84.
- Kessel, B. (1998). Habitat characteristics of some passerine birds in western North American taiga. Fairbanks, AK, University of Alaska Press.
- Kiger, S. (2005). Alaska Railroad, Manager of Sales and Marketing. Amy Lewis URS Corporation. Anchorage: Personal communication.
- Land Design North. "Petersville Road Scenic Resource Study, inventory and management recommendations." Prepared for Matanuska-Susitna Borough.

- L'Ecuyer, Rosalie E. 1997. Prospecting and Mining Activity in the Rampart, Manley Hot Springs, and Fort Gibbon Mining Districts of Alaska, 1894 to the Present Era. BLM-Alaska Open File Report 61. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Anchorage.
- Lenz, J., T. Gotthardt, et al. (2001). Vascular Plant and Vertebrate Species Lists from NPS Species as of September 30, 2001 for Denali National Park and Preserve. Anchorage, AK, Alaska Natural Heritage Program, Environment and Natural Resources Institute.
- Lipkin, R. and D. F. Murray (1997). Alaska rare plant field guide, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Park Service, Bureau of Land Management, Alaska Natural Heritage Program, and U.S. Forest Service.
- Lynch, Alice J. 1995 "Archeological Investigations of Five Remote Tracts of Land Within Denali National Park and Preserve, 1988, 1989." Unpublished data. On file at the Alaska Systems Support Office of the National Park Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Lynch, Alice J. 1995. "Archeological Investigations of Five Remote Tracts of Land within Denali National Park and Preserve, 1988, 1989."
- Lynch, Alice J. 1996. Archaeological Investigations of Five Remote Tracts of Land within Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska, 1988, 1989. Resource Report NPS/ARRCR/CRR-95/24. National Park Service, Anchorage.
- MacDonald, S. O. (2003). The Amphibians and Reptiles of Alaska: A Field Handbook, Version 1.0. Juneau, AK, Alaska Natural Heritage Program, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Mace, R., J. Waller, et al. (1996). "Relationships among grizzly bears, roads and habitat in Swan Mountains, Montana." Journal of Applied Ecology 33:: 1395-1405.
- Marsh, Ken. 1999.Trapper Creek: More than just a road to the Mines. Talkeetna Good Times Volume 1 (2), July 1999.
- Marsh, Ken.1999. A Good Wagon Road. Talkeetna Good Times, Volume 1 (4), September 1999.
- Marsh, Ken. 1999. Shorty Bradley: Pioneer Homesteader of Trapper Creek. Talkeetna Good Times Volume 1 (5), October 1999.
- Marsh, Ken.2000. Correspondence to Rolfe Buzzell, July 7, 2000. Copy located in RSA project files, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage.

- Martinka, C. J. and K. C. Kendall (1985). Grizzly Bear Habitat Research in Glacier National Park, Montana. Grizzly Bear Habitat Symposuim, Intermountain Research Station. U. F. Service.
- Matanuska-Susitna Convention and Visitors Bureau (1991). 1990 Visitor and Business Survey. Palmer, AK, DataBank Matanuska-Susitna and ASK Marketing & Research Group.
- McDonough, T. (2002a). Unit 16 Black Bear Management Report. Black Bear Management Report and Inventory Activities 1 July 1998- June 2001. M. C. Healey. Juneau.
- McDonough, T. (2002b). Unit 16A Moose Management Report. Moose Management Report of Survey and Inventory Activities 1 July 1999- 30 June 2001. M. C. Healey. Juneau.
- McDowell Group (1990). Alaska Visitor Statistics Program, Alaska Visitor Arrivals, Fall/Winter/Spring 1989-90, Alaska State Division of Tourism.
- McDowell Group (1992). Alaska Visitor Statistics Program, Alaska Visitor Arrivals, Fall/Winter/Spring 1991-92, Alaska State Division of Tourism.
- McDowell Group (1993a). Alaska Visitor Statistics Program, Alaska Visitor Arrivals, Summer 1993, Alaska State Division of Tourism.
- McDowell Group (1993b). Alaska Visitor Statistics Program, Alaska Visitor Patterns, Opinions, and Planning, Summer 1993, Alaska State Division of Tourism.
- McDowell Group (1994). Alaska Visitor Statistics Program, Alaska Visitor Arrivals, Summer 1994, Alaska State Division of Tourism.
- McDowell Group (2003). Mat-Su Visitor Profiles Summer 2003. Alaska Travelers Survey. Matanuska-Susitna Convention and Visitors Bureau. Juneau and Anchorage.
- McKim, L. (2005). Princess Tours, McKinley Princess Wilderness Lodge Sales and Marketing. Amy Lewis - URS Corporation. Anchorage: Personal communication.
- McKown. 2004. http://www.mountainbike.co.nz/politics/usa/conflicts/conflict3.html
- McLellan, B. N. and D. M. Shackleton (1988). "Grizzly bears and resource extraction industries: effects of roads on behavior, habitat use, and demography." Journal of Applied Ecology 25: 451-460 pp.

- Mech, L. D., L. G. Adams, et al. (1998). "Conservation Biology." Conservation Biology: pp. 225.
- Miller, Daryl. South District Ranger, Denali National Park and Preserve. Personal Communication.
- Miller, S. D. (1987). "Susitna Hydroelectric Project Final Report, Big Game Studies." Black Bear and Brown Bear Alaska Power Authority Vol. 6.
- Miller, S. D. (1990). Detection of Differences in Brown Bear Density and Population Composition Caused By Hunting. I. C. o. B. R. a. Management.

Minnesota Implan Group, I. IMPLAN System (model and data).

- Morrow, J. E. (1980). The Freshwater Fishes of Alaska. Anchorage, Alaska Northwest Publishing Company.
- MSB (Matanuska-Susitna Borough) Planning Department (1998). Petersville Road Corridor Management Plan, Matanuska-Susitna Borough.
- MSB, Planning Department (1999). Talkeetna Comprehensive Plan.
- MSB (2000). Matanuska-Susitna Borough Recreational Trails Plan.
- MSB (2001a). MSB trails all, MSB: all MSB trails; GIS shapefile.
- MSB (2001b). MSB roads, MSB: MSB roads; GIS shapefile.
- MSB (2001c). MSB general landowners, MSB: MSB genowner; GIS shapefile.
- MSB (2002). Matanuska-Susitna Borough Economic Development Plan.
- MSB (2003). 2003 Fact Book. Palmer, AK, MSB Planning and Land Use Department.
- MSB (2004). Matanuska-Susitna Borough Bed Tax Revenues FY 1995-FY2004.
- Municipality of Anchorage (2000a). Watershed Management Program: Receiving Water Chemistry at Selected Streams in Anchorage, Alaska. C. M. Hill. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Municipality of Anchorage (2000b). Watershed Management Program: Anchorage Street Deicer and Snow Disposal: 2000 Best Management Practices Guidance. Mongomery Watson, FHWA and DOT&PF.

Munsell (2000). Munsell Soil Color Charts. New Windsor, NY, GretagMacBeth.

Murray, L. (2005). Glacier Ranger District USFS.

- National Technical Committee for Hydric Soils (1994). Hydric Soils Technical Note 1: Proper Use of Hydric Soil Terminology.
- NatureServe (2005). NatureServe Explorer: An online encyclopedia of life. Arlington, Virginia. 2005.
- Neumann, P. W. and H. G. Merriam (1974). "Ecological effects of snowmobiles." Canadian Field Naturalist 86: 207-212.

Northern Economics Inc. (2004). Alaska Visitor Arrivals: Summer 2004.

- NPS (1995a). Physical and Chemical Characterization of Streams and Rivers in Denali National Park and Preserve, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- NPS (1995b). Baseline Water Quality Data Inventory and Analysis, Denali National Park and Preserve. Water Resources Division Servicewide Inventory and Monitoring Program. Fort Collins, CO, Water Resources Division.
- NPS (1995c). Personal Communication with J.D. Swed and Roger Robinson, South District Mountaineering Rangers, Talkeetna, Alaska.
- NPS (1995d). Reclamation Plan Denali National Park and Preserve.
- NPS (1996). Revised Draft Development Concept Plan Environmental Impact Statement, South Side Denali, AK.
- NPS (1997a). Final Development Concept Plan Environmental Impact Statement: South Side Denali, Alaska. Denali, AK, NPS, State of Alaska, Denali Borough, MSB, Ahtna Inc., and Cook Inlet Region Inc.
- NPS (1997b). Draft Backcountry Management Plan. Denali, AK, U.S. Department of the Interior, NPS.
- NPS (2003a). Draft Denali National Park Backcountry Management Plan and General Management Plan Amendment and Environmental Impact Statement. Denali Park, AK, Denali National Park and Preserve, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior.
- NPS (2003b). Denali National Park and Preserve North Access Feasibility Study, Appendix: Environmental Study Needs; Physical Resources; Water Quality. 2005.
- NPS (2004a). South Denali Implementation Plan Scoping Newsletter.
- NPS (2004c). Denali 2004 Update Large Mammals: How Many are There? Denali Park, AK.

NPS (2005a). Birds of Denali, Checklist of Avian Species.

NPS (2005b). Public Use Statistics Office, NPS Visitation Database Reports. 2005.

- NPS (2005c). Denali National Park and Preserve Revised Draft Backcountry Management Plan. Denali Park, AK, Denali National Park and Preserve, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior.
- NPS and ADNR (2004). Draft North Access Visitor Facility Study.
- NPS: Prepared by Reed Hansen and Associates (1995). Summary Report Socioeconomic Impact Analysis of Denali South Side Development Concept Plan Alternatives.
- NRCS (1995). Hydric Soils of Alaska. Anchorage, Alaska, U.S. Department of Agriculture: 10.
- NRCS (2004). Field Indicators of Hydric Soils in Alaska, Draft. Palmer, AK, U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Resources Conservation Service, Major Land Resource Region 17.
- NWI (1979). Talkeetna B-1. Anchorage, AK, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service National Wetlands Inventory.
- NWI (1980a). Talkeetna B-2. Anchorage, AK, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service National Wetlands Inventory.
- NWI (1980b). Talkeetna B-3. Anchorage, AK, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service National Wetlands Inventory.
- NWI (1980c). Talkeetna C-1. Anchorage, AK, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service National Wetlands Inventory.
- Olszewski, K. M. (1998). Soil Survey of Yentna Area, Alaska. Anchorage, AK, NRCS, USDA, University of Alaska Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, ADNR.
- Pesant, A. R., C. Fernet, et al. (1985). "Effects of snowmobile traffic on yield and botanical composition of forage stands in Quebec." Canadian Journal of Plant Science 65: 543-552.
- Pojar, J. and A. MacKinnon, Eds. (1994). Plants of the Pacific Northwest Coast: Washington, Oregon, British Columbia, and Alaska. Redmond, WA, Lone Pine Publishing.

- Pratt, V. E. and F. G. Pratt (1993). Wildflowers of Denali National Park. Japan, Dai Nippon Printing Co., Ltd. through DNP (AMERICA), Inc.
- Reed Hansen and Associates (1995). Summary report, socioeconomic impact analysis of Denali South Side Development Concept Plan alternatives.
- Reed, P. B. (1988). National List of Vascular Plant Species that Occur in Wetlands: Alaska (Region A), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Reiger, S., D. B. Schoephorster, et al. (1979). Exploratory Soil Survey of Alaska, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service: 213.
- Roehm, J.C. 1937. Summary Report of Mining Investigations in the Innoko, Mt. McKinley, Knik, and Talkeetna Precincts to B.D. Stewart, Commissioner of Mines and Itinerary of J.C. Roehm. Alaska Territorial Department of Mines Itinerary Report 195-17.
- Roehm, J.C. 1938 Summary Report of Mining Investigations in the Cache Creek, Innoko, Aniak- Tuluksak, and Goodnews Bay Districts. Alaska Territorial Department of Mines Itinerary Report 195-22.
- Roehm, J.C. 1939 Summary Report of Mining Investigations in the Fairbanks, Fortymile, Knik and Kenai Precincts to the Commissioner of Mines, and Itinerary of J.C. Roehm. Alaska Territorial Department of Mines Itinerary Report 195-27.
- Roland, C. (2000). Brief summary of impacts of snowmachine traffic on vegetation in Denali National Park. Denali Park, AK, Research and Resource Preservation Division, Denali National Park and Preserve, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior: 13.
- Roland, C. A. (2004). The Vascular Plant Floristics of Denali National Park and Preserve: A Summary, Including the Results of Plant Inventory Fieldwork 1998-2001. Denali Park, AK, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- Rosenberg, D. and T. Rothe (1994). Swans. Wildlife Notebook Series. Anchorage, AK, Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 2005.
- Rothe, T. (1994). Geese. Wildlife Notebook Series. Anchorage, AK, Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 2005.
- Salo, E. O. (1991). Life History of Chum Salmon (Oncorhynchus keta). Pacific Salmon Life Histories. C. Groot and L. Margolis. Vancouver, University British Columbia Press: 231-309 pp.

- Sandercock, F. K. (1991). Life History of Coho Salmon (Oncorhynchus kisutch). Pacific Salmon Life Histories. C. Groot and L. Margolis. Vancouver, University British Columbia Press: 396-445 pp.
- Saunders, Robert H. 1951. Itinerary Report of Robert H. Saunders for the Period August 28, 1951 to September 2, 1951. Itinerary Report 075-01. Territory of Alaska Department of Mines College, Fairbanks.
- Seager-Boss, Fran. 1996 Talkeetna Middle-Susitna Region Archaeological Survey and Inventory. Matanuska-Susitna Borough Part 1, June 1996, Palmer, Alaska.
- Seager-Boss, Fran. 2004. Middle Susitna Archaeological Survey and Inventory. Matanuska-Susitna Borough Planning and Land Use Department, Cultural Resources Division, Palmer, Alaska.
- Shasby, M. and D. Carneggie (1986). "Vegetation and terrain mapping in Alaska using Landsat MSS and digital terrain data." Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing 52: 779-786.
- Sherwood, Morgan B. 1992. Exploration of Alaska 1865-1900. University of Alaska Press, Fairbanks.
- Sno-Engineering. 1979. Denali State Park, Tokositna Site, Skiing Feasibility Analysis, Phase I Report and Second Quarterly Report. Aspen, Colorado.
- Soil Survey Geographic Database (SURGO) (2003). Small scale GIS soil maps (not including Denali State Park). Anchorage, AK, USDA NRCS.
- State Soil Geographic (STATSGO) Database (1995). Large scale GIS soil maps of the Upper Susitna Valley. Washington, D.C., USDA NRCS, National Cartography and Geospacial Center.
- Stelmock, J. J. (1981). Seasonal Activities and Habitat Use Patterns of Brown Bear in Denali National Park. F. University of AK.
- Stephens, C. (2005). Alaska SeaLife Center, Guest Relations.
- Stinson, H. (2005). Real Estate Data for the Matanuska-Susitna Valley and Information about real estate trends: Real Estate Broker at McKinley View Real Estate in Talkeetna, AK.
- State of Alaska, Department of Highways. 1976. "Petersville Road, Alaska Project TOS-0584(3). Administrative Action Environmental Assessment, non-Major Action Determination."

- Strauss, A. and J. Corbin (1998). Basics of Qualitative Research: Techniques and Procedures for Developing Grounded Theory. Thousand Oaks, CA, Sage Publications, Inc.
- Summary Report of Y Community Gathering, 2003. Facilitated by Delia Clark from the Antioch New England Institute. April 25-26, 2003.
- Suring, L. H., K. R. Barber, et al. (1998). "Analysis of cumulative effects on brown bears on the Kenai Peninsula, Southcentral Alaska." Ursus 10: 107-117 pp.
- Sweeney, Mary Ann. 2000. The Machine Shop at Kennecott: A Collection Plan. US Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Preserve.
- Talkeetna Community Council (1992). Talkeetna Comprehensive Plan.
- Tande, G. and R. Lipkin (2003). Wetland Sedges of Alaska. Anchorage, AK, Alaska Natural Heritage Program, Environment and Natural Resources Institute, University of Alaska Anchorage.
- Terres J.K (1980). The Audubon Society Encyclopedia of North American Birds. A. A. Knoph. New York.
- Tobey, B. (2002a). Unit 13 Moose Management Report. Moose Management Report of Survey and Inventory Activities 1 July 1999- 30 June 2001. M. C. Healey. Juneau, ADF&G: 140-153 pp.
- Tobey, B. (2002b). Unit 13 Black Bear Management Report. Black Bear Management Report and Inventory Activities 1 July 1998- 30 June 2001. M. C. Healey. Juneau.
- Tobey, B. (2003a). Unit 13 and 14B Caribou Management Report. Caribou Management Report and Inventory Activities 1 July 2000- 30 June 2002. M. C. Healey. Juneau.
- Tobey, R. W. (2003b). Unit 13 Brown Bear Management Report. Brown Bear Management Report and Inventory Activities 1 July 2000- 30 June 2002. M. C. Healey. Juneau: 141-151 pp.
- Townsend, Joan B. 1981. Tanaina. In Handbook of North American Indians, Subarctic. Edited by William Sturtevant and June Helm. Volume 6, Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Transport/Pacific Associates, Kevin Waring Associates, et al. (1992). Talkeetna Visitor Center Impact Assessment, Matanuska-Susitna Borough and the National Park Service.

Trapper Creek Steering Committee (2003). Trapper Creek Tomorrow Looking Forward.

- Tuck, Ralph. 1934. Mineral Resources in Alaska, 1932, The Curry District, Alaska. USGS Bulletin 857-C, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington.
- U.S. Census Bureau (1990). 1990 Census.
- U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Census.
- US Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service. Soil Survey of the Tokositna area, Alaska. By Clarence Furbush, Anchorage, AK, 1979.
- US Federal Report scanned by Scott McKown of the Marinfo BBS. "Conflicts on Multiple-Use Trails: Synthesis of the Literature and State of the Practice. Retrieved on 12/13/04 from www.mountainbike.co.nz/politics/usa/conflicts/conflict3.html
- U.S. Senate. Alaska National Interest Lands, Report of the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. 14 November 1979. P. 166.
- URS (2004a). South Denali Access Soils Report. Resource Inventory for South Denali Implementation Plan. Anchorage, AK, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- URS (2004b). South Denali Access Vegetation Report. Resource Inventory for South Denali Implementation Plan. Anchorage, AK, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- URS (2004c). South Denali Access Water Resources Report. Resource Inventory for South Denali Implementation Plan. Anchorage, AK, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- URS (2004d). South Denali Access Wetlands Report. Resource Inventory for South Denali Implementation Plan. Anchorage, AK, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- USACE Waterways Experiment Station (1987). Corps of Engineers Wetlands Delineation Manual. Vicksburg, MS, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Waterways Experiment Station, Environmental Laboratory: 143.
- USDA Forest Service (2000). Forest Roads: A Synthesis of Scientific Information. H. Gucinski, M. J. Furniss, R. R. Ziemer and M. H. Brookes, USDA Forest Service: 117.
- USFWS (1997). National List of Vascular Plant Species that Occur in Wetlands: 1996 National Summary, Ecology Section, National Wetlands Inventory: 209.

USFWS (2000). Trumpeter Swan Survey Data.

- USGS (1984). Discharge Measurements at Gauging Stations, Chapter 8A. Techniques of Water Resources Investigations of the United States Geological Survey.
- USGS (1987). Interim Land Cover Mapping Program Talkeetna QM Quad. Anchorage, AK, USGS/EROS Alaska Field Office: Raster digital data.
- USGS (2002). Water Quality of Camp Creek, Costello Creek, and Other Selected Streams on the South Side of Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. Anchorage.
- USGS (2003). Estimating the Magnitude and Frequency of Peak Streamflows for Ungauged Sites on Streams in Alaska and Conterminous Basins in Canada.
- USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center (2005). North American Breeding Bird Survey; Breeding Bird Survey Species List. Petersville, Alaska Interned Data Set.
- Utermohle, Charles. Prepared for Alaska Power Authority by the University of Alaska Museum, May 1985.
- VanDaele, L. (1994). Osprey. Wildlife Notebook Series. Anchorage, AK, Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 2005.
- Viereck, L. A., C. T. Dyrness, et al. (1992). The Alaska Vegetation Classification. Portland, OR, USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station: 278.
- Viereck, L. A. and E. L. Little (1972). Alaska Trees and Shrubs, USDA Forest Service Handbook No. 410.
- Water on the Web (2004). Electrical Conductivity. 2005.
- Webnox Corp. (2005). Hyperdictionary. 2005: http://www.hyperdictionary.com/dictionary/quality+of+life.
- Welsh, S. L., Ed. (1974). Anderson's Flora of Alaska and adjacent parts of Canada. Provo, UT, Brigham Young University Press.
- West, Frederick Hadleigh. 1971. Archaeological Reconnaissance of Denali State Park, Alaska, Report to the Division of Parks, State of Alaska. State of Alaska and Alaska Methodist University Contract Number P-71-4, September 21.

Western Regional Climate Center (2004). Alaska Climate Summaries Webpage. 2004.

Wildlands CPR. "Roaring from the Past: Off-Road Vehicles on America's National Forests" 12/13/04. http://www.wildrockies.org/WildCPR/reports

- Wimmler, Norman L. 1923 Placer Mining in Alaska in 1923. In Annual Report of the Mine Inspector to the Governor of Alaska 1923. B.D. Stewart, Mine Inspector.
- Wimmler, Norman L. 1925. Placer Mining in Alaska in 1924 and 1925. Territory of Alaska Department of Mines, Division of Geological and Geophysical Survey Miscellaneous Report (MR)-195-10.

Windred, Mike. Alaska Travel Adventures. Personal Communication 10/30/03.

Y Community Council Board (2003). Y Community Gathering. Y Community Council Board and the Steering Committee.

Final South Denali Implementation Plan and EIS