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**USING** TURBIDITY TO PREDICT TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS  
IN MINED STREAMS IN INTERIOR ALASKA

BY

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Abstract:

Using Turbidity to Predict Total Suspended Solids  
in Mined Streams in Interior Alaska

Data from mined streams in interior Alaska were used to determine the extent to which data from different locations can be combined to predict total suspended solids (TSS) from turbidity measurements. The data was transformed into logarithms with log TSS regressed on log turbidity using linear regression. Coefficients of determination ( $r^2$ ) for equations for 7 basins, 15 streams and 18 sites range from 0.261 to 0.996 with standard errors of estimates ranging from +155 percent (-61 percent) to +14 (-13 percent).

Covariance analysis indicated that the relationships between TSS and turbidity data collected from different basins are statistically different, that within basins, the turbidity-TSS relationships of data from different streams may be different, and within streams, data from different sites may have statistically different relationships. Also, data collected in separate years may have statistically different relationships. Model validation confirmed the uncertainty of using previous years' data. Used at one site, multiple regression with turbidity and average velocity as predictors for TSS improved the  $r^2$  from .20 of a simple turbidity-TSS model to .68 and reduced the standard error of estimate from +98 percent (-49 percent) to +49 percent (-33 percent).

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## Using Turbidity to Predict Total Suspended Solids in **Mined Streams** in Interior Alaska

### INTRODUCTION:

The purpose of this report is to present the results of an investigation of the statistical relationship between turbidity and total suspended solids in free flowing, placer-mined streams in interior Alaska. **Because** of the discharge of high levels of sediment, the placer mining industry is undergoing increasing and continuing scrutiny. To detect and *measure* the impact of released sediment; much time and **effort** is spent collecting and analyzing samples from mined streams for both turbidity and total suspended solids (TSS). The turbidity parameter is easier, less time consuming, and less expensive to measure. If a good statistical relationship between turbidity and TSS can be established, only turbidity would need to be extensively collected **for** many purposes. A good relationship should have both an acceptable coefficient of determination ( $r^2$ ) and standard error of estimate.

Several governmental agencies and consulting **firms** have collected a considerable amount of paired turbidity and TSS data from placer mined streams in interior Alaska during the past three **years**. I have organized these observations on a basin-stream-site basis and applied

statistical **techniques** in an attempt to determine the usefulness of predicting TSS from turbidity with existing data.

## BACKGROUND:

Placer mining include8 the location of **free** gold in alluvial (placer) deposits near bedrock, getting to the gold bearing layer (**stripping**), and separating the gold from the gold bearing materials (sluicing). Stripping and sluicing, a8 practiced in Alaska, often result8 in the discharge of noticeable amounts of sediment into many water bodies that otherwise would be virtually sediment free. This is contrary to state and federal' laws and regulation8 to which the placer mining industry is being held more and more accountable. Two parameter8 which describe the impact of placer mining on water bodies are turbidity which relates to the muddiness or cloudiness of the water body and total suspended solids which describea the physical amount of sediment present in the water column.

For water quality purposes turbidity is defined as the "expression of the optical property that causes light to be scattered and absorbed *rather* than transmitted in straight lines through the **sample.**" (APHA 1985) The **scattering** and absorption is caused by suspended particle8 in water. These particle8 may be suspended sediments such a8 **clays** or silts, algae, organic detritus, and other fine insoluble particles (**Hach** and others 1984). In Alaska, turbidity is currently measured with turbidimeters reporting in nephelometric turbidity units (NTU). Nephelometry refers to the measurement of the

light **scattered** at right angles to the incident light beam passing through a sample (**Hach** and others 1984). The deleterious effects of turbidity on water bodies include aesthetic and functional impacts on recreational users, poorer productivity because of reduced light penetration with adverse impacts on the food chain, avoidance by fish populations and impairment of treatment for drinking water (Peterson and others 1985).

Measurement of turbidity requires a properly calibrated **turbidimeter** and appropriate glassware. **Nephelometric** turbidimeters *can* measure values **up** to 100 **NTU's**, however the standard method requires dilutions to below 40 **NTU** (**APHA** 1985). Placer mined streams are often above 100 **NTU's** and may **require** several dilutions. Portable turbidimeters are available and can accurately measure turbidity in the field.

Total suspended solids (TSS) can be defined as "**the** portion of total solids retained by a glass-fiber filter" (**APHA** 1985). It is reported as a concentration (usually milligrams per liter) and represents the mass of non-dissolved solids contained in the water column. The literature relates high TSS concentrations to damage to biota including impacts on fish at various life stages and impacts on invertebrates (Peterson and others 1985). Total suspended solids combined with discharge give estimates of sediment load which

**describes** the total amount of sediment carried by a *stream*.

Measurement of TSS *requires* glassware for filtering samples, *ovens*, and analytical balances and **is** not practical outside a properly equipped laboratory. Total suspended solids analysis requires more time than turbidity measurements. The sample must be filtered, which can take hours with silt-laden samples, and dried in an oven. Turbidity can **be done** in the field and requires only the time for the **turbidimeter** readout to stabilize and, for highly turbid samples, time *for* dilutions.

Total suspended solids should not **be** confused with settleable solids. Settleable solids are the volumetric quantity of solids that will **settle** in an **Imhoff** cone in one hour (**APHA** 1985) and *are* reported in milliliter<sup>8</sup> per liter. This project did not investigate any relationship **between** turbidity and settleable solids.

**Extensive** literature exists on turbidity-TSS relationships. The turbidity **measurement was** developed as an index for suspended material concentrations but it has been long recognized that no single, universal relationship is appropriate (Lloyd 1985). The reason is that turbidity is an optical measurement of reflected light while TSS measures the actual mass of all particles retained on a filter paper. *Investigators* have found that smaller particles cause turbidity - much

of the variation in turbidity **is** attributed to particle6 10 microns or smaller (Nichols 1986). Samples with identical TSS but different particle size distributions could have very different measured turbidity. Likewise, with two samples of similar turbidity, the sample with coarser material would **have** substantially higher TSS (Nichols 1986). **Particle** size differences **may be** less in streams affected by *placer* mining because of effluent treatment (usually **settling** ponds). Because settling ponds do a poor job of removing particle8 less than 25 microns (Dames and **Moore** 1986) and finer particles are also most responsible *for* turbidity, placer mined streams may have less variability due to particle size differences.

Consideration of the **sources** of error in the **measurement** of turbidity and TSS is necessary in the development of a turbidity-TSS relationship. Nichols (1986) identified the sources of error as: 1) error in sample collection, 2) **subsample** error, 3) error in turbidity analyses, and 4) **error** in TSS analyses. Error in sample **collection** refers to whether the sample collected is representative **of** the whole stream **cross** section and is not important for this project. Regardless **of whether the** sample is representative of a entire cross section, development **of** regression equations require only that the TSS and turbidity samples be taken at the same time and at the same location. Subsample *error* can be important. TSS and turbidity samples are commonly collected in bottles with capacity in excess **of** what is

needed *for analysis*. **Subsamples** or Split8 are then taken from these **bottles for the actual analysis**. **This is most** Critical with Samples with *coarse* particles because these start settling immediately after a thorough shaking.

Of these sources of error, errors in turbidity measurement have received the most attention. Pickering (1976) recommended that the USGS **stop** reporting turbidity because of measurement **error**. Nichols (1986) looked extensively into this type of error. In the past, turbidity has been measured by different methods reporting in similar but not identical units. Recently nephelometry has **become** the standard and in Alaska is the method used **for** placer mining turbidity measurement. Even though nephelometry is the only method used, several brands and models within brands of nephelometric turbidimeters are used to measure turbidity. Concern exists that these instruments do not report identical results. Nichols tested three turbidimeters on replicate samples from a placer mined stream and **found the** results varied between **instruments** from six to twenty per cent. The coefficients of variation for the instruments *for* each set of replicate8 ranged from one to fifteen per cent. Rounding data according to standard methods (**APHA** 1985) may help reduce error due to turbidimeter brand and model variation (Peterson and others 1985).

Error in TSS values appear to be most attributable to subsample

error (Nichols 1986). Paralleling the above cited turbidity variability trials, Nichols also tested the variability of TSS from replicate samples. He *found* higher coefficients of variation for TSS **replicates** (10 to 33 percent) than for turbidity (2 to 10 percent) for corresponding replicate sets.

Regardless of the problems relating TSS to turbidity, numerous attempts **have** been made and are continuing to **be** made to relate the two parameters. Lloyd (1985), Peterson and **others** (1985), and Nichols (1986), all **summarize the attempts** of others, with Lloyd and Nichols adding their own equations. Viewing the equations and graphical representation of those equations it is apparent that no one equation best describes the TSS-turbidity relationship (Peterson and others 1985). Nichols found that a statistical rationale exists for the common practice of using a logarithmic transformation of the data and commented that while all authors report the coefficient of determination ( $r^2$ ), few give an estimate of the equation error. Both Nichols (1986) and Peterson and others (1985) caution that while turbidity-TSS equation8 can be useful, the error associated with the correlation **must be** known. Scatterplots of the data must be analyzed to determine if the data is clustered into discrete groups, and the relationship should be updated periodically. The regression model should *consider* drainage, season, and discharge and would be better if done on data from similar sources such **as** glacial streams or placer



mined **streams** (Peterson and others 1985).

Nichols (1986) tested these recommendations on a **placer** mined stream near **Fairbanks**. Collecting samples above mining, directly below sluicing, and below settling ponds, he **found** his data clustered into distinct groups. Regression equations for the clusters predict TSS with average errors of 25 to 30 percent which *compares* well with the results **of** other investigators. The error associated with predicting individual TSS concentrations from turbidity was much higher - 600 to 1700 percent.

This investigation *of* the practicality of predicting TSS from turbidity data from mined streams in interior Alaska logically follows the work *of* Lloyd (1985), Peterson and others (1985), and Nichols (1986). A large amount *of* data collected by several different investigators exists for a number of sites in the interior. Experience from *other* investigator8 indicates that equations from different **areas** are statistically different. However, because *placer* mining throughout the interior **is** essentially similar, perhaps equations predicting TSS from turbidity are similar enough that one equation for the entire *area* or equations for single basins are appropriate. By organizing the data from the various sources on a geographical basis and using the computer to generate site, stream and basin-specific equations and apply appropriate statistical techniques, one can

**determine** to what extent the historical data can be used and whether the concept of one predictive equation has merit.

In natural streams with no *large* point source of sediment, such as **from** placer mining, a positive relationship exists between sediment concentration and discharge or velocity (Leopold and **Maddock** 1953). In *streams* affected by placer mining the point source input of sluicing operations overwhelm this to the extent that dilution from **extreme** events may result **in a** negative relationship. **However**, in these *streams* sediment is settling from the water column onto the stream bottom during low flows and resuspending during high flows, and this can affect the turbidity-TSS relationship. All **other** things being equal, the particle size distribution in the water column will vary depending on flow with coarser particles suspended at higher velocities. Because changes in the water column particle size distributions will affect the turbidity-TSS relationship, the particle size distribution variation over a wide range of flows may introduce considerable error in a simple regression with turbidity as the predictor variable. To investigate this I constructed a multiple regression model using turbidity and velocity variables to predict TSS.

Because many investigators do not routinely measure discharge with water quality samples, multiple regression could not be applied

to the **entire database**. Discharge data with the information needed to estimate velocity **was** available for many observation8 *from* the Crooked Creek basin. I used velocity as a variable because I wanted to combine observations from different sites to see if a basin model could be constructed.

METHODS:

1. Sources of Data:

Eight *source*6 of data were used in the development of the data base used in this project:

- 1) **Alaska** Division of Geological and Geophysical **Surveys** (DGGs) placer mining research program;
- 2) United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) **STORET** database;
- 3) Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC), Environmental Quality Monitoring and Laboratory Operations data from **1983-85**;
- 4) Alaska Department of Fish and Game (**ADF&G**), Habitat Division miscellaneous data from **1983-5**;
- 5) "Fairbanks Area Ambient Water Quality Study, Placer Related Basins, **1984**," (draft), Jerry Hilgert, Institute of Northern Forestry, USDA (INF);
- 6) "**Placer** Mining Wastewater Settling Pond Demonstration Project Report," **R&M** Consultants, Inc., 1982 (**R&M**);
- 7) "*Placer* Mining Wastewater Treatment Technology **Project**," Phase 2 Report, Shannon & Wilson, Inc., 1985, (S&W); and

8) data collected by the **Alaska Cooperative** Fishery Research Unit (**ACFRU**) investigators for several projects during 1982-83 (Wagener 1984).

The total database of over 1100 observations does not contain all available data. I did not include data collected **directly** below a sluice or pond outlet. As noted above, particle size distribution will affect the turbidity-TSS relationship. Larger particles will settle out in settling ponds **and** in the stream channel. By not using data so directly affected by mining, the particle size problem could be minimized. As a result of this decision, no data from the **R&M** report was used and other data sources, particularly the **S&W** report, were scrutinized to make certain that only data from sites 500 feet or further from a mining operation outlet were included in the data base.

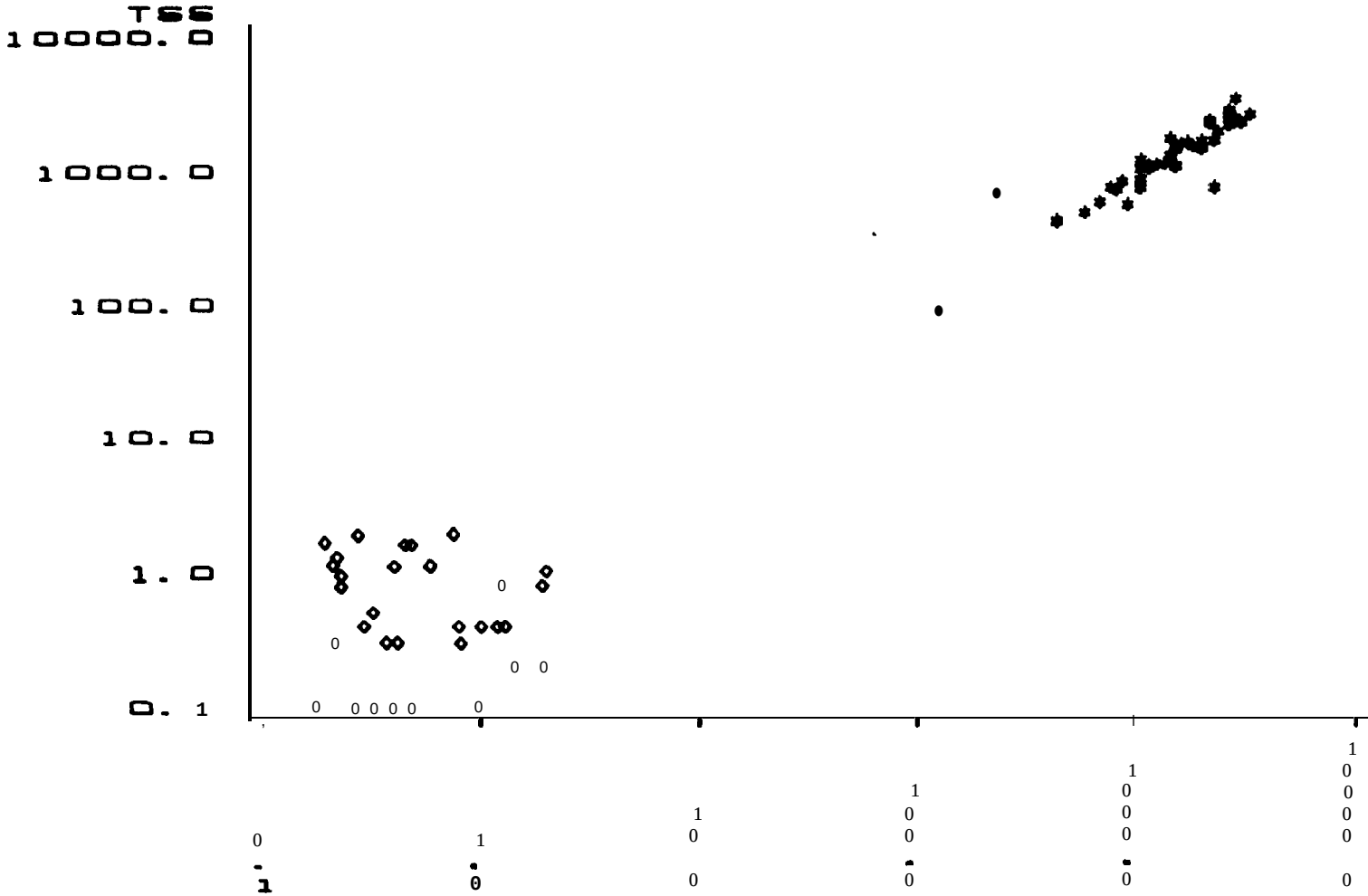
The EPA STORET database contains sample replication where, in some instances, an investigator collected multiple samples within a short time span. **While** building the database I was concerned that inclusion of replicates might bias the **results** toward the replicated samples. *Where* samples were taken less **than** thirty minutes apart by the same investigator at a site, I included only data from the first sample. Even with this restriction the database is not homogenous temporally. Much of the data is the result of intensive, short studies at sites where, for **example**, samples might be collected on a three

hourly basis for three days. Because of the diurnal change in turbidity and TSS below a mining operation due to the starting and stopping of work, a range of values will be included, but it must be assumed that the relationship present for this short time did not vary throughout the operating season. These types of data are mixed with observations that are taken on a weekly or daily basis or are just miscellaneous samples that were not part of a systematic monitoring program.

Paired turbidity-TSS data that were not determined by weighing of a dried filter were not included in the development of the equations. The TSS data reported by Wagener (1984) was calculated from total solids using a conversion developed from conductivity. This is a standard method but because it is different I felt inclusion might add error to the equations. These data were later used to check the predictive value of the equations.

Considerable scatter can exist in the reported data at lower levels of turbidity and TSS. Figure 1, a plot of turbidity and TSS from Eagle Creek above and below mining, is a vivid demonstration of this. It shows well the clustering described by Nichols (1986). When these data are combined the sample coefficient of determination ( $r^2$ ) value (.952) will be high, however, a correlation done on only the above mining data will result in a poor  $r^2$  value (.031). A

# Figure 1. Plot of Turbidity and TSS above and below Mining



LEGEND. LOC 0 0 0 above \* \* \* b - l o w  
 Turb=Turbidity values i n N T U  
 TSS=TSS values i n mg/l

correlation analysis done on the below mining data may result in a **poorer  $r^2$  (.837)** than the combined data, but the equation will be more **descriptive of** the turbidity-TSS relationship within placer mining range and **the** equation error may be less. In this instance the standard error of estimate for the combined data **is .412 (+158, -61 percent)** and for the below mining data, it is **.115 (+30, -23 percent)**.

A problem with using data from different sources is the differing TSS reporting procedures of **laboratories**. Various labs reported low TSS values using one to three significant **figures**, thus for differing labs, 1 could be equivalent to 0.6 **or** 1.4, which could be equivalent to 0.56 **or** 1.44. Complicating this is differing lower detection or reporting limits. Detection limits for data used in this study ranged from 0.01 **mg/l** to 4 **mg/l**. Because 4 **mg/l** is a high detection limit for clear streams, considerable scatter can be introduced when paired with turbidity data that is reported to the nearest hundredth down to 0.01 **NTU**. Less variability was noticed in the reporting procedures for turbidity. These reporting problems may not affect the sample coefficient of determination much but may affect the equation error.

Because of the reporting and clustering problems with lower value observations, I included in the database used for regression analyses only those observations with a turbidity greater than 5 **NTU's**. While admittedly arbitrary for the purposes **of** this project, 5



**NTU's** has importance because it is **the** background turbidity drinking water supply standard for the State of Alaska (**ADEC** 1982).

**Deletion of observations** with turbidity less than 5 **NTU's** reduced the **database** to 885 **observations**.

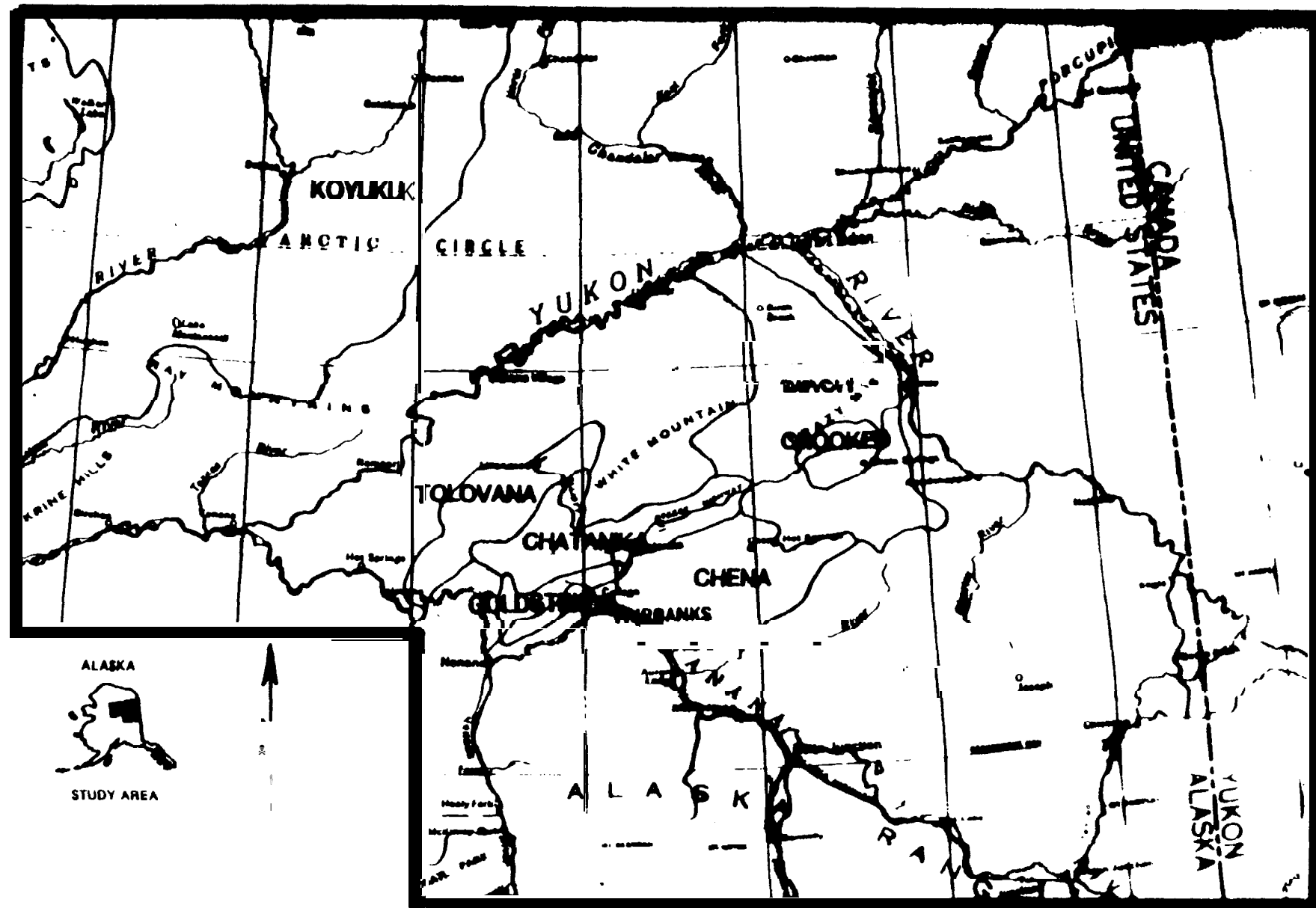
## 2. Geographical Organization:

Most investigations of mining have taken *place* in the road accessible *area* near Fairbanka and along the **Steese**, Elliot, and Dalton Highways. Water from these *streams* eventually **drain** into the Yukon River via the **Tanana** and **Koyukuk** Rivers *and* Birch Creek. The major drainagea used *for* this project *are* described by the recent draft version of the U.S. Geological Survey Hydrological Unit Map of Alaska (USGS 1985). In instances where *more* data was available smaller basins were delineated. *For* this project seven basins were selected for analysis: Birch Creek, Crooked Creek, Chena River, Chatanika River, Goldstream Creek, Upper Tolovana River, and **Koyukuk** River. Analysis was broken down further to creeks and rivers within the basins and sites on those creeks. *Figure 2* shows the locations of the basins within interior Alaska.

## 3. Statistical Methods:

Important statistical techniques for this project include

**FIGURE 2. INTERIOR ALASKA BASINS WITH PLACER MINING DATA**



50 0 50 100 MILES  
50 0 50 100 KILOMETERS

logarithmic transformation of data, simple and multiple linear regression, coefficient of determination, standard error of estimate, and analysis of covariance models. The turbidity and TSS values were transformed to **logarithms** for regression **analyses**. The wide range of values display well on a logarithmic scale and an initial plot of the data on linear scale showed a power curve that appears straight on a logarithmic scale. Nichols (1986) investigated the rationale behind logarithmic transformation of the data in the development of turbidity-TSS relationships and found that residual analysis indicated a logarithmic transformation of both turbidity and TSS **fit** the data best.

Linear regression uses the relation between two or more variables to predict one from the other(s) (**Neter**, Wasserman, and Xutner 1985). A simple linear regression model is *expressed* in an equation of the form  **$y=a+b(x)$**  where  $x$  is the predictor variable, in this case turbidity,  $y$  is the response variable (TSS),  $b$  is the slope of the line and  $a$  is the  $y$  axis intercept. Because the **analyses** were performed on log transformed data the regression equations can be expressed as power functions in the *form* of  **$y=a*x^b$** , where the terms are defined as above.

The coefficient of determination ( **$r^2$** ) and standard error of **estimate** indicate how well the regression equation fits.  **$r^2$**  can be

interpreted **as** the proportionate reduction of variation in the response *variable* associated with the predictor variable. It always lies **between 0** and 1; the closer **to 1**, the greater **the** linear association between the two variables (Neter, Wasserman, and *Kutner* 1985).

**The  $r^2$**  indicates how well two variables are linearly associated but gives no information on how much error would be involved **if** the model **is** used for predictive-purposes. Since the predictive value of the turbidity-TSS relationship is very important *to* this project, error analysis is important. Standard *error of estimate (SEE)* is one way of reporting error. The standard error **of estimate** is the positive **square** root of the regression model mean square **error** and is an estimator of regression model standard deviation (*Neter, Wasserman, and Kutner* 1985). For this project the SEE is an estimator **of** the standard deviation for the predicted TSS for any turbidity value. This was used to estimate error **for** the equations developed in this report and is reported as a percent. Appendix 2 describes how standard error of estimate was calculated including sample calculations.

*Of great* interest in this project is to what extent data from different areas can be combined to develop useful predictive equations. The approach I took was to determine whether the predictive regression equations for different groups of data (for

example, data from different basins) *are* similar at a specified **confidence** level. A methodology to do this is called analysis of **covariance**. To determine the similarity *of data from* different **groups**, a *covariance* model **is** developed by adding qualitative indicator variables *for* each data group. The **model** is tested to determine if indicator variables improve the model. If not, the indicator variables are not needed. This indicates *that* the regression equations *for the* tested data groups **are** similar and the data can be combined to develop one equation. The assumptions of covariance **analysis are**: 1) independence of observations, 2) normality of residuals, and 3) common variability of the points around the individual regression lines. The data used for this project were independent observations. The latter two assumptions *were* not studied but were assumed to hold. Appendix two **describes** analysis of covariance in more detail.

The techniques described above were performed on the University of Alaska-Fairbanks VAX computer using *the GLM (general linear model)* procedure of the SAS statistical package (SAS 1985a; SAS **1985b**). Both turbidity and TSS *were* transformed into base 10 logarithms with all analyses done on transformed data. **All** pairs had site, stream, basin, date collected and source descriptors enabling analysis on any of these. The geographical descriptors, based on the USGS hydrologic unit map, are hierarchical in nature allowing easy analysis of

subbasins or **streams** within a larger basin.

#### 4. Modal Validation.

It is good statistical practice to measure the predictive value of a model with **data** not used in the model development (Neter, Wasserman, and Xutner 1985). Paired data from placer mined streams in interior Alaska not included in the principal **data base** were used to measure the predictive ability of the equations. The sources of these data were DEC fiscal year 1986 placer mining data from the 1985 summer (DEC 1986) and *Alaska Cooperative Fishery Research Unit from* the 1983 summer (**Wagener** 1984). TSS was estimated from **the** turbidity values reported by these researchers using the most appropriate regression equation, **as** indicated by analysis of covariance. These results were compared with the reported TSS. **A Z score was** developed by dividing the difference between the reported and predicted TSS by the *regression* equation standard error of estimate. The Z score gives a relative measure of how close, in multiples of the standard error of estimate, the predicted value is to the reported value. *A negative Z* score means **the** model overpredicted.

## 5. **Velocity-Turbidity** Multiple **Regression** Model.

**Velocity estimates** were available for 76 paired turbidity-TSS observations from **the Crooked** Creek **basin**. Included *in this* were estimates *for* 16 observations at Crooked Creek at Central. These estimates were developed from staff gage **readings** using velocity **rating curves**. Multiple *regression models* and accompanying statistics were developed using the **GLM** procedure of the SAS statistical package (SAS 1985b).

## RESULTS:

### 1. Summary Statistics.

The complete data base used for this project is listed in Appendix 1. It contains over 1100 observations from approximately 140 separate sites organized into seven basins: Birch Creek (excluding Crooked Creek), Crooked Creek, Chena River, Chatanika River, Goldstream Creek, Upper Tolovana River, and Koyukuk River.

The regression equations use only observations where the turbidity is greater than 5 NTU. Of these 885 observations, 552 observations (62 percent) come from 18 individual sites which have 15 or more observations. 766 observations (87 percent) come from 15 streams with 15 or more observations. Summary statistics for these sites and streams are presented in Table 1. Of the 15 streams, seven - Eagle, Gold Dust, Deadwood, Ketchikan, Mammoth, Gilmore, and Goldstream Creeks - have over 70 percent of their observations coming from one of the 18 individual sites mentioned above and four - Crooked and Fish Creeks, and Chatanika and Tolovana Rivers - have over 70 percent coming from two or three sites with 15 or more observations. Even though the observations come from a large general geographic area, most of the data comes from relatively few sites on a few



Table 1. **Summary statistics for streams and sites with 15 or more observations.**

| A.                     | Location      |            | N  | TURBIDITY (NTU)* |      |      | Max | Min  | TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS (mg/l) |       | SOLIDS |  |
|------------------------|---------------|------------|----|------------------|------|------|-----|------|-------------------------------|-------|--------|--|
|                        | Birch         | Creek      |    | Mean             | SD   | Mean |     |      | SD                            | Max   | Min    |  |
| 1.                     | Lower Birch   | Cr         | 44 | 39.2             | 46.6 | 240  | 6.4 | 75.1 | 138                           | 770   | 12.7   |  |
|                        | a. Birch      |            | 16 | 15.08            | 9.48 | 32   | 6.4 | 71.6 | 187                           | 770   | 14.8   |  |
|                        | ab            | Crooked Cr |    |                  |      |      |     |      |                               |       |        |  |
| 2.                     | Eagle Cr      |            | 47 | 1770             | 1150 | 7000 | 130 | 1450 | 1440                          | 10000 | a5     |  |
|                        | a. Eagle      | b GHD      | 46 | 1654             | 860  | 3500 | 130 | 1312 | 695                           | 3190  | a5     |  |
| 3.                     | Gold Dust     | Cr         | 18 | 1590             | 1220 | 5000 | 100 | 1180 | 947                           | 3040  | 52     |  |
|                        | a. Gold Dust  |            | 18 | 1590             | 1220 | 5000 | 100 | 1180 | 947                           | 3040  | 52     |  |
|                        | b             | GDM        |    |                  |      |      |     |      |                               |       |        |  |
| 4.                     | Upper Birch   | Cr         | 16 | 739              | 542  | 2100 | 270 | 872  | 688                           | 2640  | 244    |  |
| B. Crooked Creek Basin |               |            |    |                  |      |      |     |      |                               |       |        |  |
| 1.                     | Crooked Creek |            | 96 | 459              | 412  | 1900 | 33  | 392  | 361                           | 1530  | 37     |  |
|                        | a. Crooked    |            | 38 | 663              | 482  | 1900 | 33  | 564  | 417                           | 1532  | 37     |  |
|                        | b. Crooked    | at Central | 19 | 134              | 68.1 | 310  | 60  | 110  | 55.9                          | 250   | 55.2   |  |
|                        | ab            | mouth      |    |                  |      |      |     |      |                               |       |        |  |
| 2.                     | Deadwood Cr   |            | 36 | 875              | 991  | 3500 | 45  | 1540 | 1540                          | 5980  | 23     |  |
|                        | a. Deadwood   |            | 32 | 866              | 995  | 3500 | 45  | 1559 | 1569                          | 5980  | 23     |  |
|                        | at CHSR       |            |    |                  |      |      |     |      |                               |       |        |  |
| 3.                     | Ketchikan Cr  |            | 22 | 1640             | 1700 | 5100 | 110 | 2600 | 3200                          | 9300  | 97.6   |  |
|                        | a. Ketchikan  |            | 20 | 1737             | 1750 | 5100 | 210 | 2800 | 3290                          | 9300  | 97.6   |  |
|                        | at CHSR       |            |    |                  |      |      |     |      |                               |       |        |  |
| 4.                     | Mammoth Cr    |            | 32 | 383              | 324  | 1300 | 16  | 493  | 457                           | 1810  | 88     |  |
|                        | a. Mammoth    |            | 27 | 380              | 286  | 1200 | 50  | 496  | 459                           | 1810  | 88     |  |
|                        | at Steese     |            |    |                  |      |      |     |      |                               |       |        |  |
| 5.                     | Porcupine Cr  |            | 34 | 167              | 162  | 750  | 23  | 186  | 270                           | 1470  | 16.5   |  |

| Location                  | TURBIDITY<br>(NTU) |       |      | Max  | Min | TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS<br>(mg/l) |      | Max  | Min |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|-----|----------------------------------|------|------|-----|
|                           | N                  | Mean  | SD * |      |     | Mean                             | SD * |      |     |
| C. Chena River Basin      |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| 1. Fish Cr                | 67                 | 214   | 225  | 1100 | 6.9 | 192                              | 225  | 950  | 15  |
| a. Fish Cr                | 22                 | 16.5  | 7.18 | 36   | 6.9 | 51                               | 78.4 | 396  | 15  |
| b Gold Dredge             |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| b. Fish Cr                | 43                 | 623   | 212  | 1100 | 45  | 271                              | 242  | 950  | 20  |
| b Lucky 7                 |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| D. Chatanika River Basin  |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| 1. Chatanika R            | 151                | 40.2  | 51   | 310  | 5.1 | 52.2                             | 82.2 | 500  | 2   |
| a. Chatanika              | 15                 | 12.7  | 14.9 | 65   | 5.1 | 10.5                             | 10.2 | 32   | 2   |
| at 39 mile                |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| b. Chatanika              | 53                 | 21.4' | 20   | 95   | 6.2 | 20                               | 22.8 | 100  | 3   |
| at Long Cr                |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| c. Chatanika              | 56                 | 74.6  | 68.1 | 310  | 6.2 | 102                              | 113  | 500  | 6   |
| b Faith Cr                |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| 2. Faith Cr               | 27                 | 215   | 498  | 2600 | 6.7 | 233                              | 375  | 1890 | 14  |
| a. Faith                  | 17                 | 75.1  | 43.1 | 140  | 14  | 120                              | 112  | 416  | 14  |
| at Steese                 |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| E. Goldstream Creek Basin |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| 1. Goldstream Cr          | 50                 | 269   | 123  | 800  | 30  | 323                              | 241  | 1400 | 30  |
| a. Goldstream             | 36                 | 284   | 105  | 800  | 65  | 335                              | 239  | 1400 | 140 |
| b Fox                     |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| 2. Gilmore Cr             | 50                 | 1650  | 1100 | 5300 | 60  | 479                              | 271  | 1300 | 20  |
| a. Gilmore                | 44                 | 1810  | 1070 | 5300 | 280 | 506                              | 273  | 1300 | 20  |
| b BD Mining               |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| F. Tolovana River Basin   |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| 1. Tolovana R             | 76                 | 20.8  | 23.8 | 180  | 5.4 | 61.6                             | 176  | 1400 | 7.2 |
| a. Tolovana               | 30                 | 18.1  | 10.1 | 40   | 6.1 | 39.1                             | 43.6 | 238  | 11  |
| at TAPS                   |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |
| b. Tolovana               | 36                 | 18    | 9.16 | 38   | 5.4 | 33.9                             | 19.2 | 83   | 13  |
| ab West Fork              |                    |       |      |      |     |                                  |      |      |     |

\*  
standard deviation

**streams. Investigators** from different agencies and consulting firms are using the same road-accessible sites.

Probably because of its distance *from* Fairbanks, the Koyukuk basin is an exception to this. No stream in the Koyukuk River basin had as many as ten observations. What data exists is mainly from sites along the Dalton Highway.

Figures 3 through 10 are plots of the paired observations by stream or site location. None of the stream data exhibit the definite cluster pattern demonstrated by Figure 1. The site data show a more clustered pattern. Figure 9, Sites on Fish Creek, illustrates the problem with using data from different sources. The data from Fish Creek below Lucky 7 were collected by a consulting firm (R&M) for a summer-long project and reflect a variety of seasonal conditions. The data from Fish Creek below Gold Dredge were collected by EPA researcher during a three day span and have a much tighter cluster pattern.

## 2. **Regression** Equations.

Table 2 presents regression equation coefficients with descriptive parameters *for* all sites and streams with 15 or more observations, for the seven basins, and for the combined interior

Figure 3. Plot of Turbidity and TSS  
Streams in Birch Creek Basin

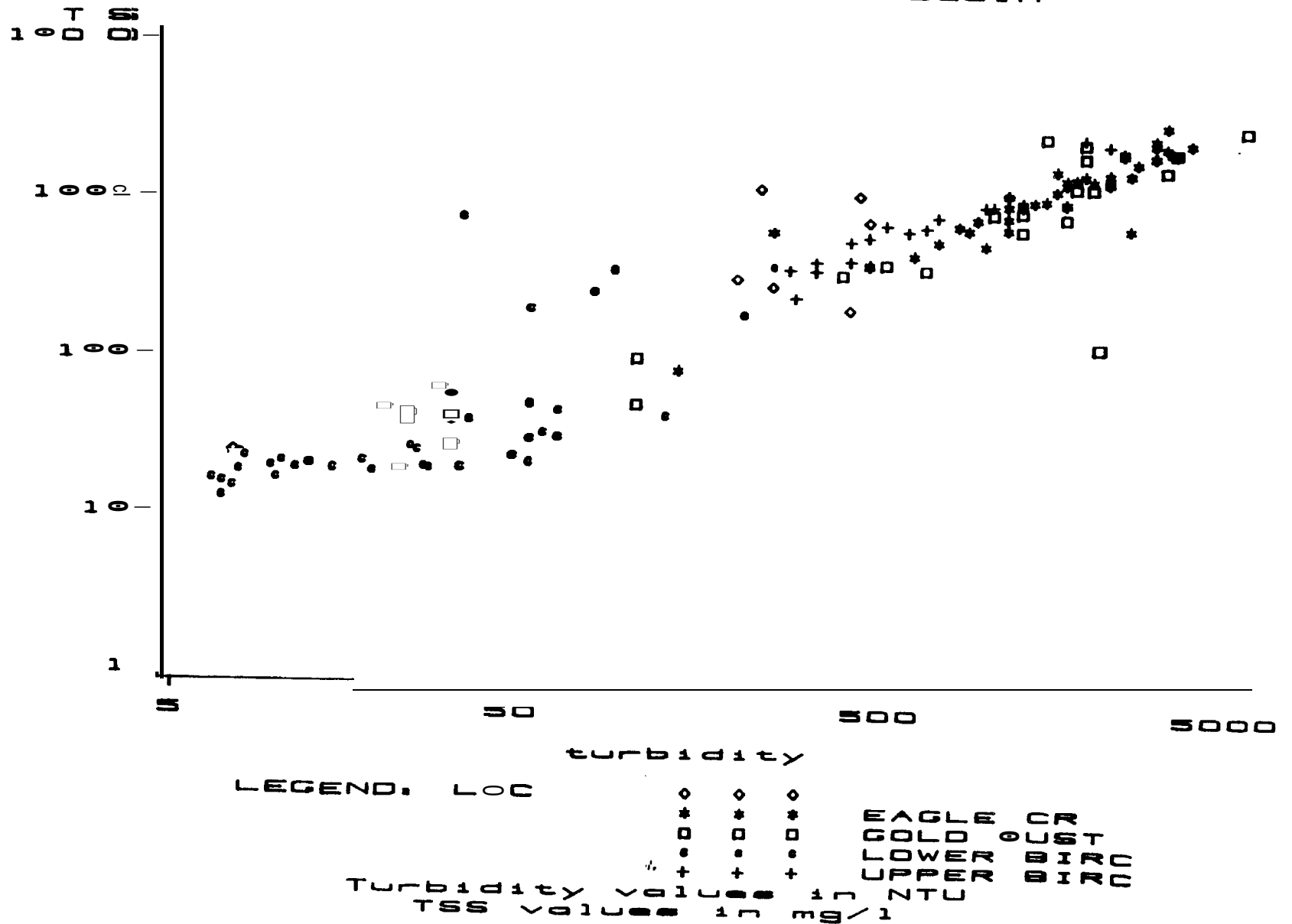
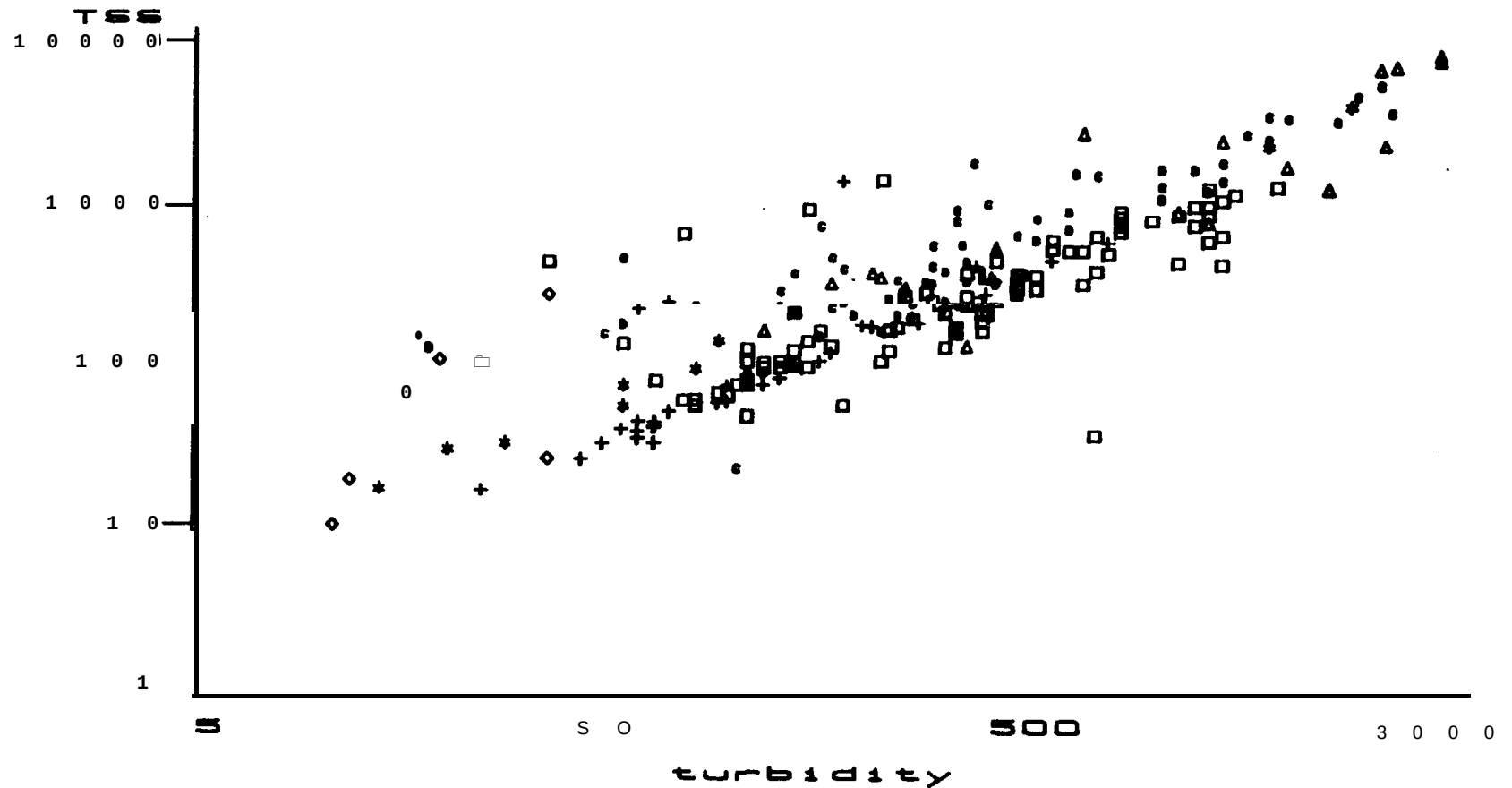


Figure 4. Plot of Turbidity and TSS  
Streams in the Crooked Creek Basin

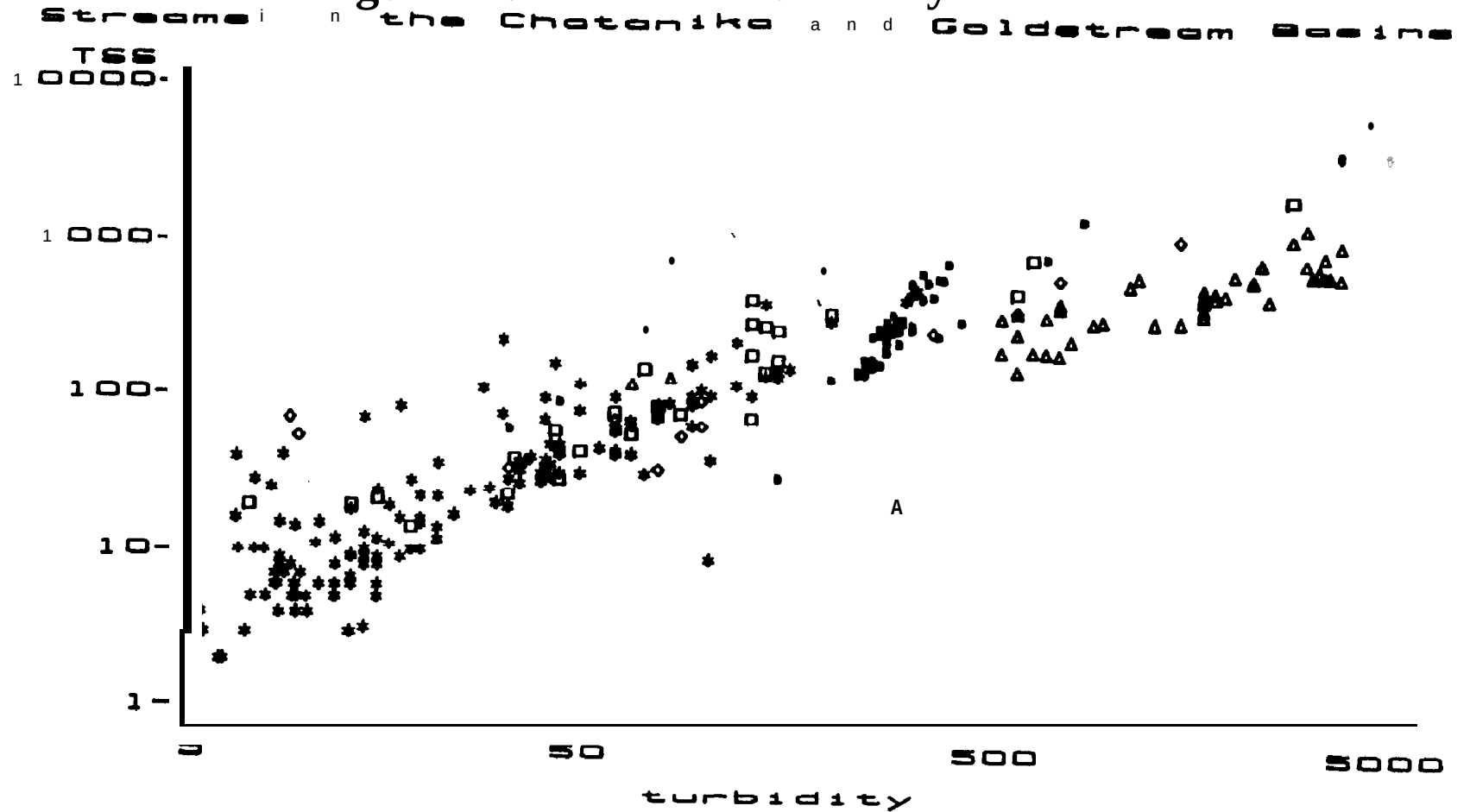


LEGEND: LOC

|   |   |   |           |
|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | BONANZA   |
| * | * | * | CROOKED C |
| □ | □ | □ | DEADWOOD  |
| • | • | • | KETCHIKAN |
| △ | △ | △ | MAMMOTH   |
| + | + | + | PORCUPINE |

Turbidity values in NTU  
TSS values in mg/l

# Figure 5. Plot of Turbidity and TSS



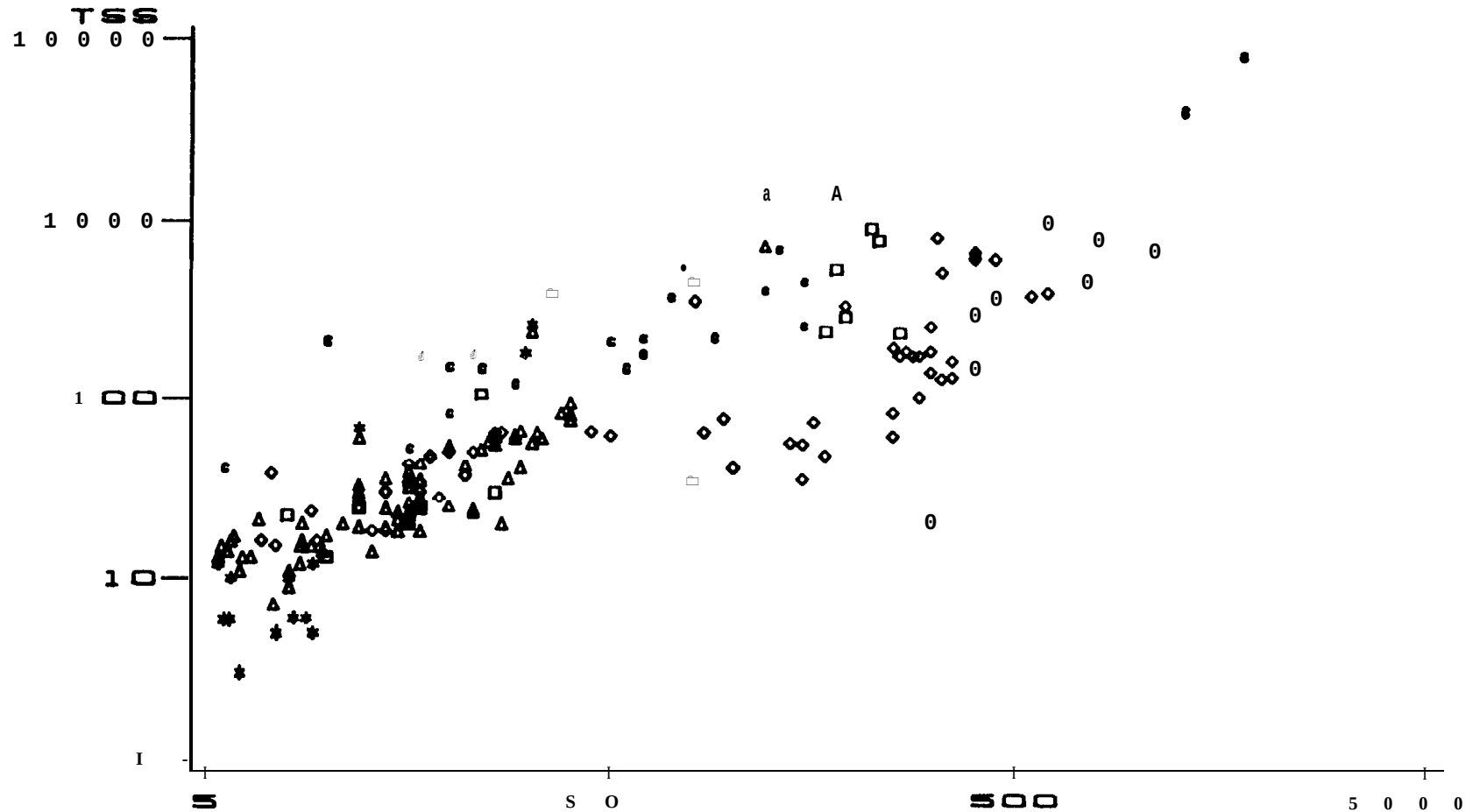
LEGEND. LOC

|   |   |   |            |
|---|---|---|------------|
| ◇ | ◇ | ◇ | 0750t07170 |
| * | * | * | 701t7007   |
| □ | □ | □ | 717307007  |
| ● | ● | ● | 0011307007 |
| △ | △ | △ | 001207007  |
| • | • | • | 001207007  |

Turbidity values in NTU  
TSS values in mg/l

# Figure 6, Plot of Turbidity and TSS

Streams in the Tolovana, Chena and Koyukuk Basins



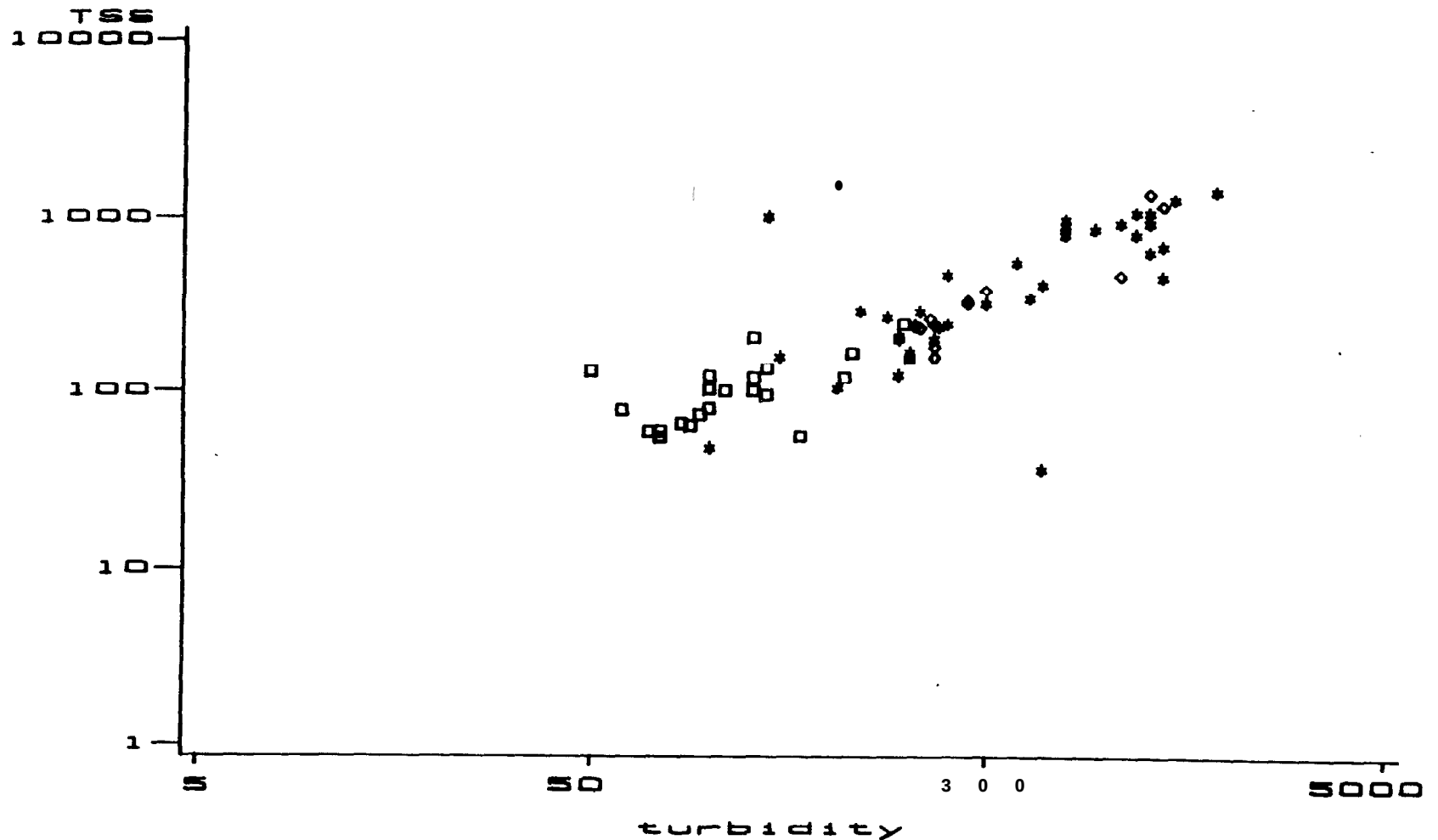
LEGEND: LOC

|   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|----|
| ● | ● | ● | F1 |
| ○ | ○ | ○ | L1 |
| □ | □ | □ | L2 |
| ● | ● | ● | MF |
| ○ | ○ | ○ | K  |
| △ | △ | △ | U  |
| △ | △ | △ | T  |

Turbidity values in N-I-U  
TSS values in mg/l

# Figure 7. Plot of Turbidity and TSS

Sites in Crooked Creek



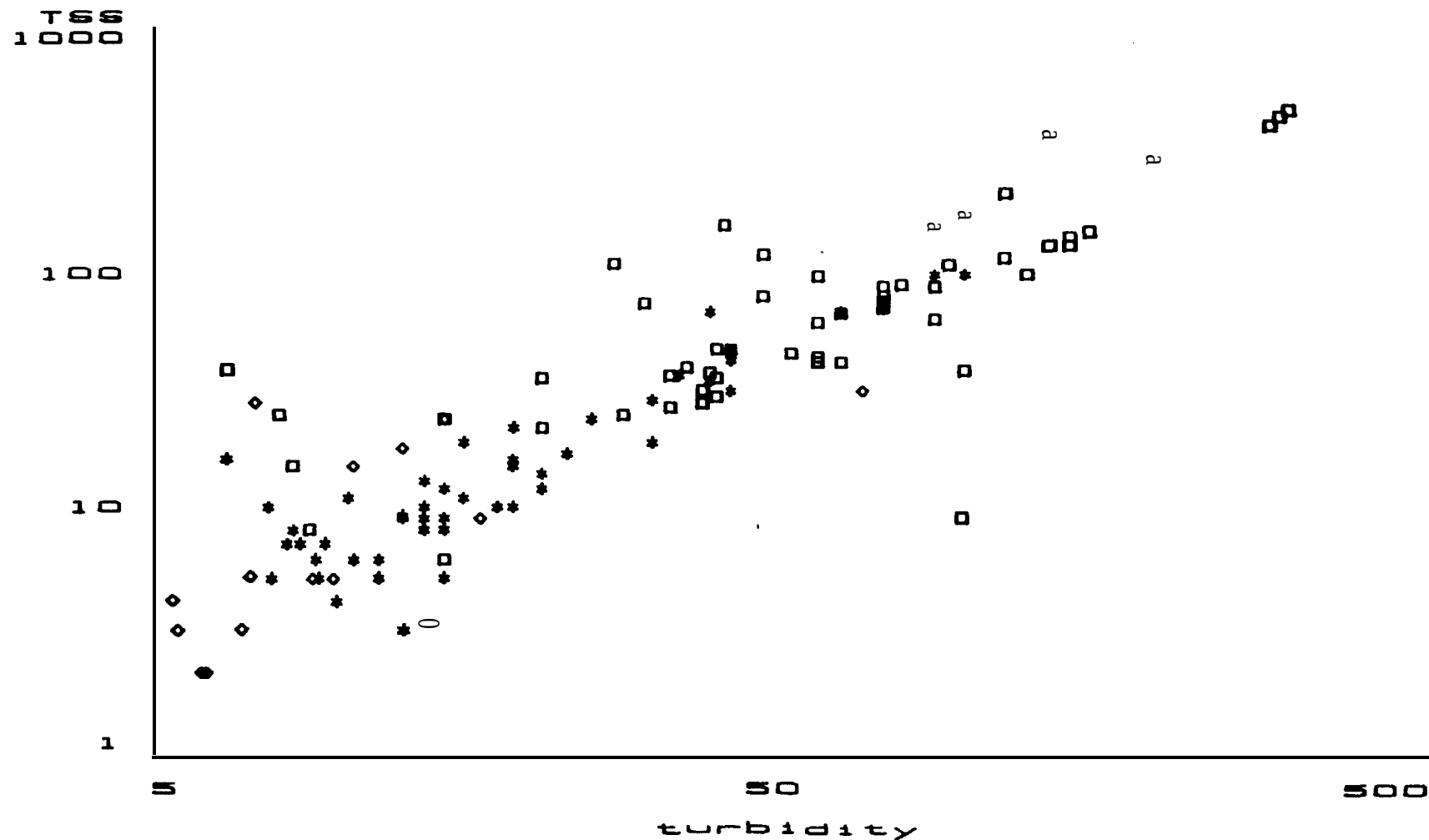
LEGEND. LOCATION

• CROOKED A  
 \* CROOKED CEN  
 □ CROOKED MI-H  
 ◇ CROOKED A

Turbidity values in NTU  
 TSS values in mg/l



Figure 8. Plot of Turbidity and TSS  
 Sites on Chatanika River



LEGEND. LOCATION

|   |   |   |           |   |      |
|---|---|---|-----------|---|------|
| ◇ | ◇ | ◇ | CHATANIKA | ▲ | 30   |
| * | * | * | CHATANIKA | ▲ | ALON |
| □ | □ | □ | CHATANIKA | ■ | FA   |

Turbidity values in NTU  
 TSS values in mg/l

Sites on Fish Creek



Turbidity values in NTU  
TSS values in mg/l

Figure 10. Plot of Turbidity and TSS

Sites on Tolovana River

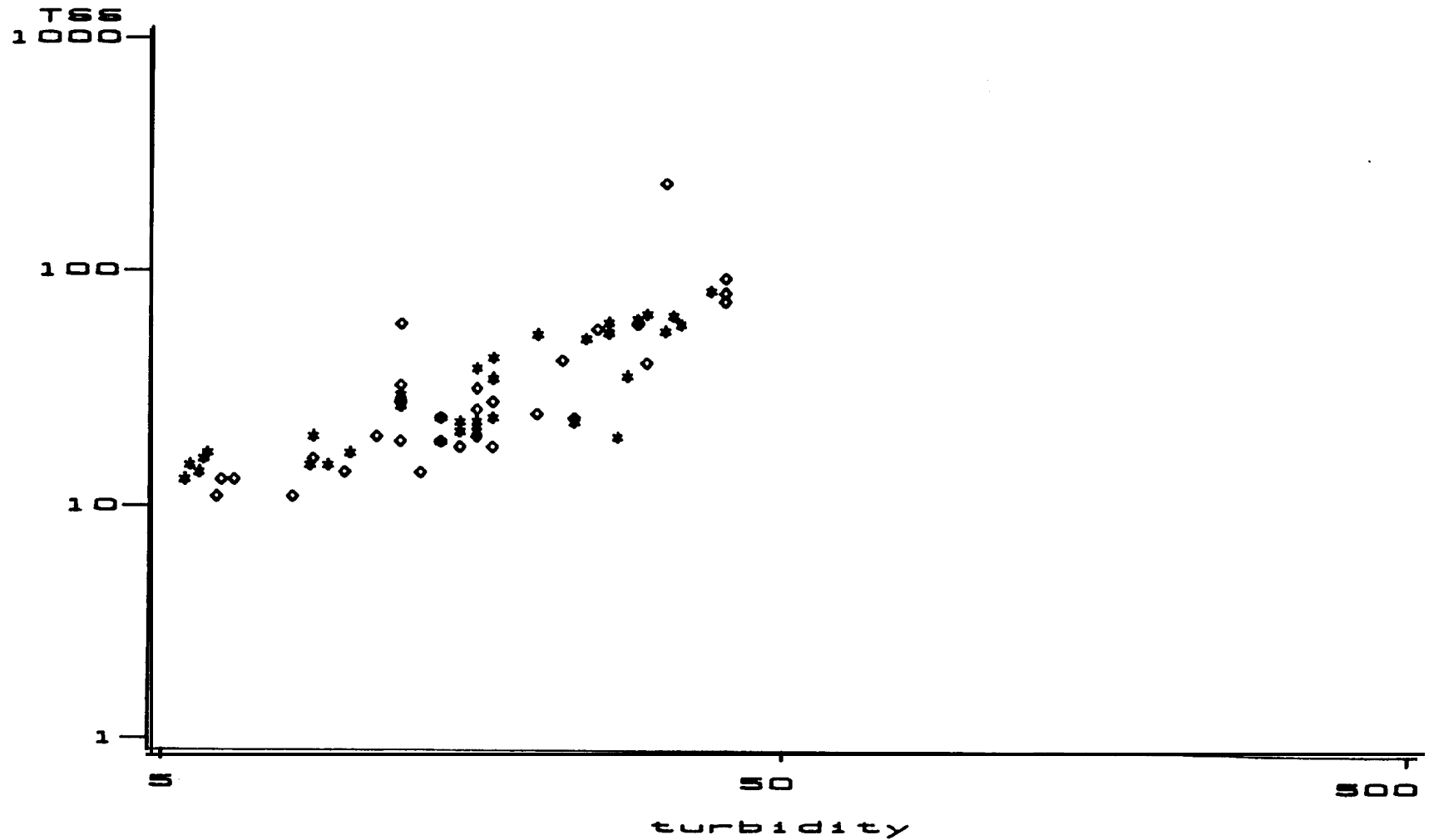


Table 2. Summary of regression equation and covariance analysis for basins, streams, and sites in interior Alaska.

Equation in the form  $y=a+(x^b)$  where  $y$ =TSS,  $x$ =turbidity,  $a$ =y axis intercept and  $b$ =slope

| Location            | N   | a      | b     | r <sup>2</sup> | +SEE(%) | -SEE(%) | F*<F?* |
|---------------------|-----|--------|-------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Interior Alaska     | 885 | 2.317  | 0.851 | 0.813          | 112     | 53      | no     |
| A. Birch Cr Basin   | 133 | 2.630  | 0.840 | 0.899          | 75      | 43      | yes    |
| 1. Lower Birch Cr   | 44  | 3.540  | 0.731 | 0.468          | 104     | 51      |        |
| Birch ab CC         | 16  | 2.158  | 1.014 | 0.372          | 119     | 54      |        |
| 2. Eagle Cr         | 47  | 1.416  | 0.924 | 0.847          | 33      | 25      |        |
| Eagle b GHD         | 46  | 2.046  | 0.871 | 0.837          | 30      | 23      |        |
| 3. Gold Dust Cr     | 1a  | 1.259  | 0.911 | 0.671          | 102     | 51      |        |
| Gold Dust b GDM     | 18  | 1.259  | 0.911 | 0.671          | 102     | 51      |        |
| 4. Upper Birch Cr   | 16  | 1.249  | 0.989 | 0.944          | 17      | 15      |        |
| B. Crooked Cr Basin | 239 | 2.000  | 0.900 | 0.730          | 103     | 51      | no     |
| 1. Crooked Cr       | 96  | 3.589  | 0.748 | 0.553          | 73      | 42      | yes    |
| Crooked ab Boulder  | 9   | 0.032  | 1.504 | 0.549          | 23      | 19      |        |
| Crooked at Central  | 38  | 14.655 | 0.535 | 0.261          | 123     | 55      |        |
| Crooked ab mouth    | 19  | 2.178  | 0.821 | 0.256          | 97      | 49      |        |
| 2. Deadwood Cr      | 36  | 5.012  | 0.859 | 0.767          | a2      | 45      |        |
| Deadwood at CHSR    | 32  | 4.656  | 0.863 | 0.769          | 86      | 46      |        |
| 3. Ketchikan Cr     | 22  | 1.982  | 1.028 | 0.839          | a2      | 45      |        |
| Ketchikan at CHSR   | 20  | 1.406  | 0.999 | 0.863          | 74      | 43      |        |
| 4. Mammoth Cr       | 32  | 10.328 | 0.638 | 0.711          | 52      | 34      |        |
| Mammoth at Steese   | 27  | 1.858  | 0.928 | 0.808          | 40      | 28      |        |
| 5. Porcupine Cr     | 34  | 0.713  | 1.044 | 0.696          | a1      | 45      |        |

| Location                | N   | a     | b     | $r^2$ | +SEE(%) | -SEE(Z) | F*<F?* |
|-------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|
| c. Chena R. Basin       | 96  | 3.311 | 0.771 | 0.648 | 155     | 61      | no     |
| 1. Fish Cr              | 67  | 5.598 | 0.630 | 0.629 | 107     | 52      | no     |
| Fish Cr                 | 22  | 1.153 | 1.261 | 0.627 | 55      | 35      |        |
| b Gold Dredge           |     |       |       |       |         |         |        |
| Fish Cr                 | 43  | 1.315 | 0.879 | 0.370 | 124     | 55      |        |
| b Lucky 7               |     |       |       |       |         |         |        |
| 2. Little Chena         | 14  | 0.124 | 2.108 | 0.782 | 95      | 49      |        |
| D. Chatanika R Basin    | 186 | 0.932 | 1.034 | 0.789 | 90      | 47      | yes    |
| 1. Chatanika R          | 151 | 0.729 | 1.098 | 0.743 | 88      | 47      | no     |
| Chat a 39m              | 15  | 0.771 | 0.965 | 0.418 | 115     | 54      |        |
| Chat at Long            | 53  | 0.473 | 1.179 | 0.803 | 47      | 32      |        |
| Chat b Faith            | 56  | 2.280 | 0.844 | 0.610 | 85      | 46      |        |
| 2. Faith Cr             | 27  | 1.770 | 0.930 | 0.881 | 56      | 36      |        |
| Faith at Steese         | 17  | 0.611 | 1.186 | 0.787 | 57      | 36      |        |
| E. Goldstream Cr Basin  | 112 | 5.808 | 0.651 | 0.602 | 97      | 49      | no     |
| 1. Goldstream Cr        | 50  | 5.781 | 0.694 | 0.320 | 76      | 43      |        |
| Goldstream              | 36  | 1.274 | 0.967 | 0.385 | 52      | 34      |        |
| b Fox                   |     |       |       |       |         |         |        |
| 2. Gilmore Cr           | 50  | 4.560 | 0.627 | 0.657 | 51      | 34      |        |
| Gilmore                 | 44  | 0.848 | 0.852 | 0.719 | 44      | 31      |        |
| b BD Mining             |     |       |       |       |         |         |        |
| F. Upper Tolovana Basin | 88  | 1.500 | 1.083 | 0.841 | 53      | 35      | yes    |
| 1. Tolovana R.          | 76  | 1.233 | 1.157 | 0.778 | 50      | 33      | yes    |
| Tolovana at TAPS        | 30  | 1.419 | 1.088 | 0.673 | 53      | 35      |        |
| Tolovana ab West Fork   | 36  | 3.126 | 0.814 | 0.722 | 34      | 25      |        |
| 2. Livengood Cr         | 12  | 1.871 | 1.015 | 0.882 | 74      | 43      |        |

| Location         | N  | a     | b     | $r^2$ | +SEE(%) | -SEE(%) | F*<F?* |
|------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|
| G. Koyukuk River | 31 | 5.768 | 0.867 | 0.635 | 140     | 58      |        |

\* A 'no' in this column indicates that the equations that combined would make up this geographical unit are statistically different at the 95 percent confidence level. For example, the 'no' for the interior Alaska equation indicates that the basin equations within interior Alaska are statistically different from each other. A 'yes' is the opposite.

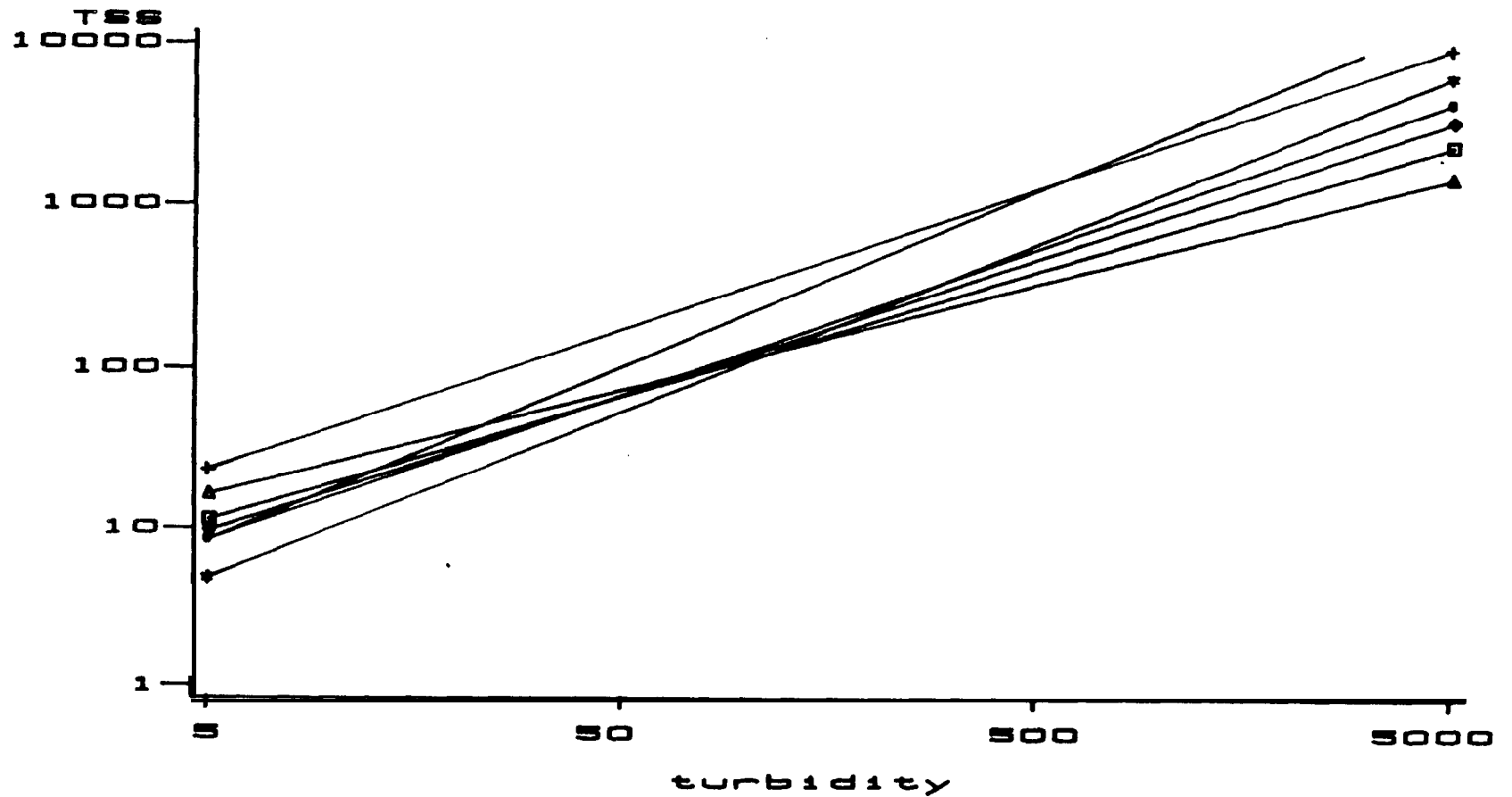
Alaska database along with the results of the analysis of covariance. Figures 11 through 18 show the regression lines by basin and stream location.

The regression with all 885 observations has a coefficient of determination of .813 but a standard error of estimate of +112% (-53%). The coefficients of determination for the basin equations range from .602 (Goldstream Creek basin) to .899 (Birch Creek basin). Four of seven equations have standard errors of estimate less than +100 percent.

For the stream equations, the equation coefficients and regression parameters - coefficient of determination ( $r^2$ ) and standard error of estimate (SEE) - vary considerably. The  $r^2$ 's range from .320 (Goldstream Creek) to .996 (Upper Birch Creek) with 13 of 15  $r^2$ 's above .50. The SEE's vary from +107% (-52%) with Fish Creek data to +17% (-15%) for Upper Birch Creek, with 12 of 15 equations having +SEE's less than 100 percent.

The variation of the equation descriptors ( $r^2$ , SEE) for site equations is similar to that of the stream equations. The  $r^2$ 's range from .262 at Crooked Creek at the bridge to .863 at Ketchikan Creek at the Circle Hot Springs Road. Thirteen of 18 equations have  $r^2$  above .50. other sites with relatively poor  $r^2$  are Birch above

Figure 11. Plot of Turbidity-TM Regression Lines  
 Regressions for Seven Basins in Interior Alaska



LEGEND. LOCATION

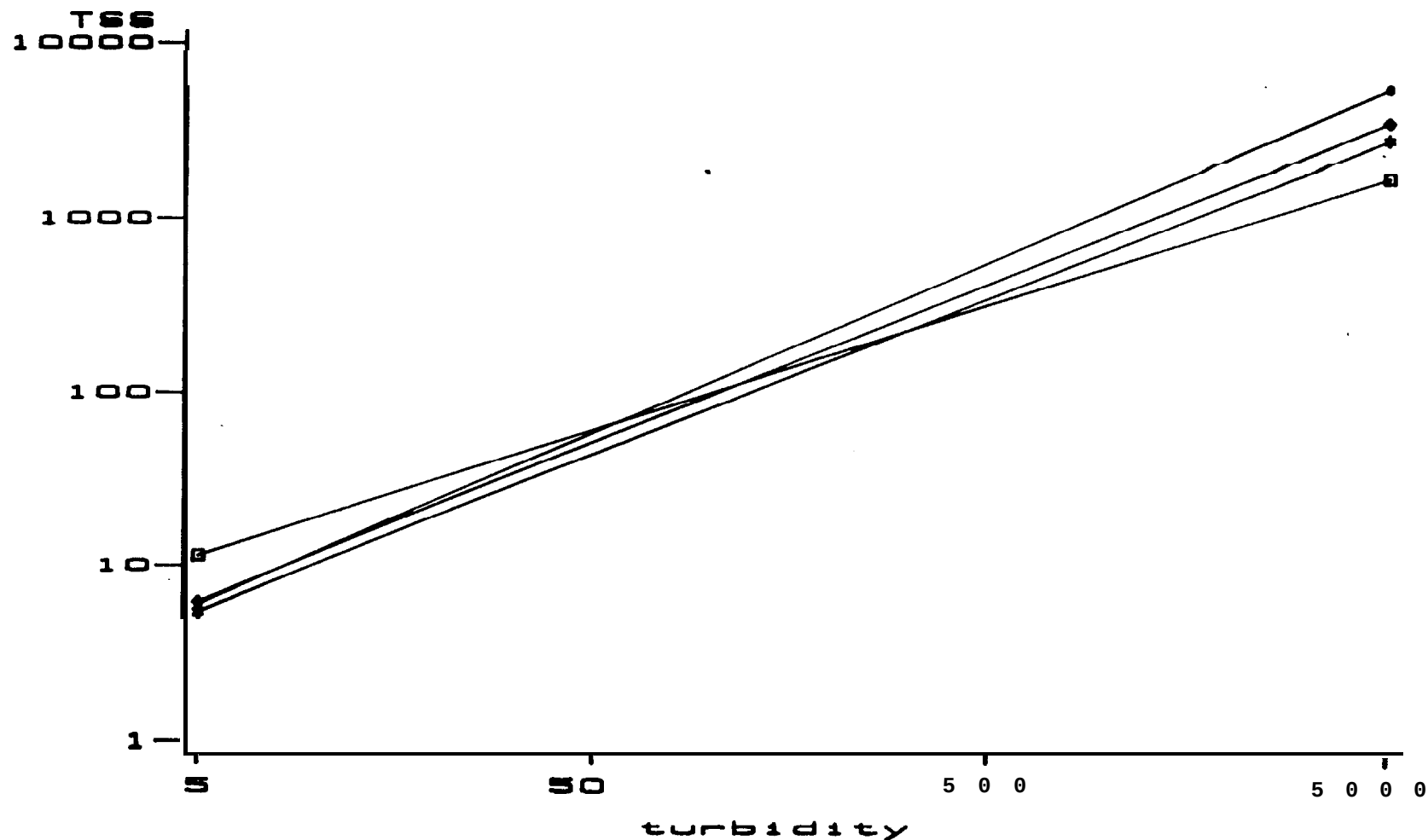
◆◆◆ BIRCH ALL  
 ◆◆◆ CHITAN RIVER  
 ◆◆◆ CHITAN RIVER  
 ◆◆◆ CHITAN RIVER  
 ◆◆◆ CHITAN RIVER  
 ◆◆◆ CHITAN RIVER  
 ◆◆◆ CHITAN RIVER

Turbidity values in NTU  
 1-66 values in mg/l



# Figure 12. Plot of Turbidity-TSS Regression Lines

Streams in Birch Creek Basin



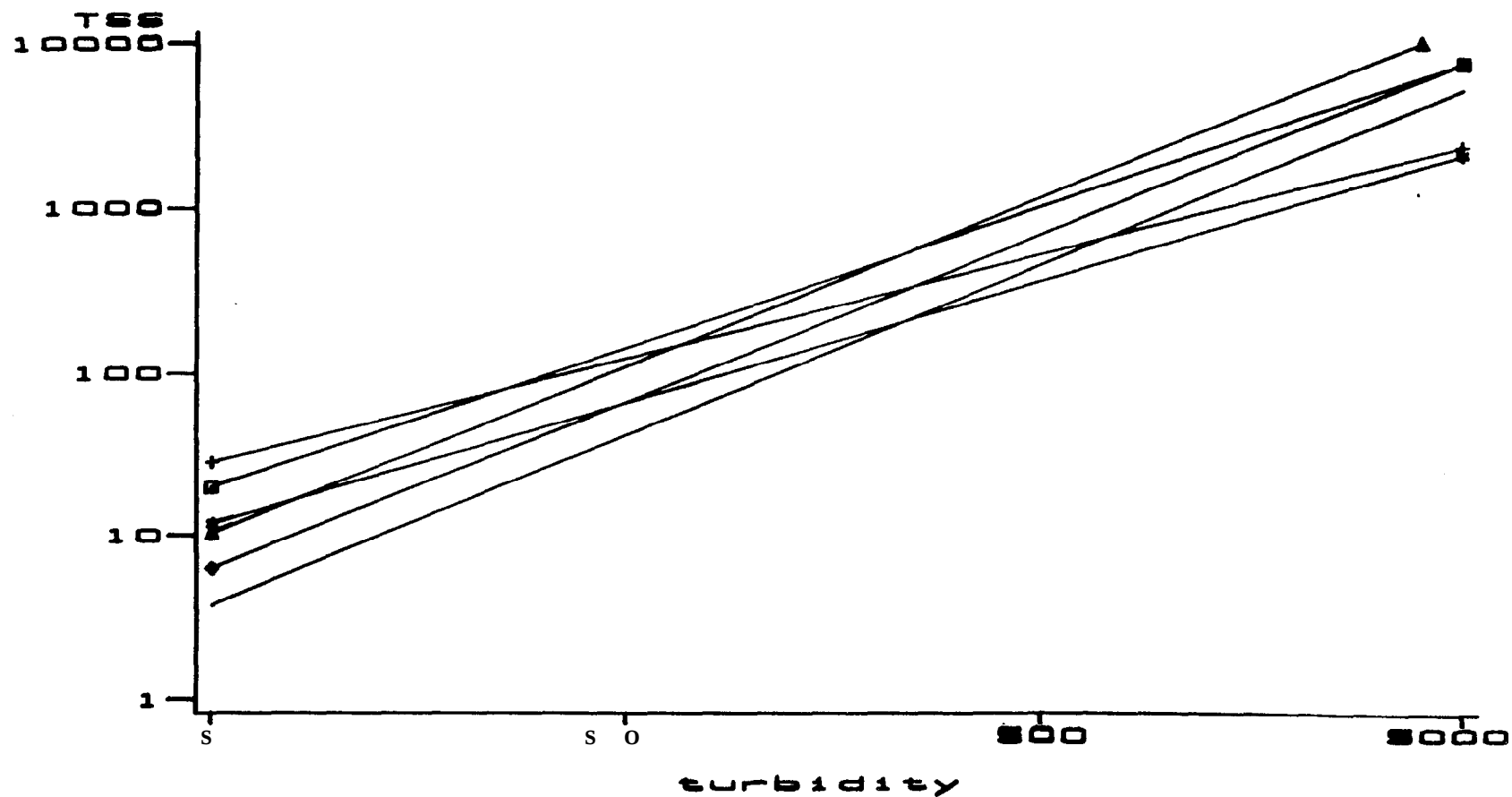
LEGEND. LOCATION

◆◆◆ EAGLE CR  
 ■■■ COLD CR  
 ○○○ LOWER BIRCH CR  
 ▲▲▲ UPPER BIRCH CR

Turbidity values in NTU  
 TSS values in mg/l

# Figure 13. Plot of Turbidity-TSS Regression Lines

Streams in Crooked Creek Basin

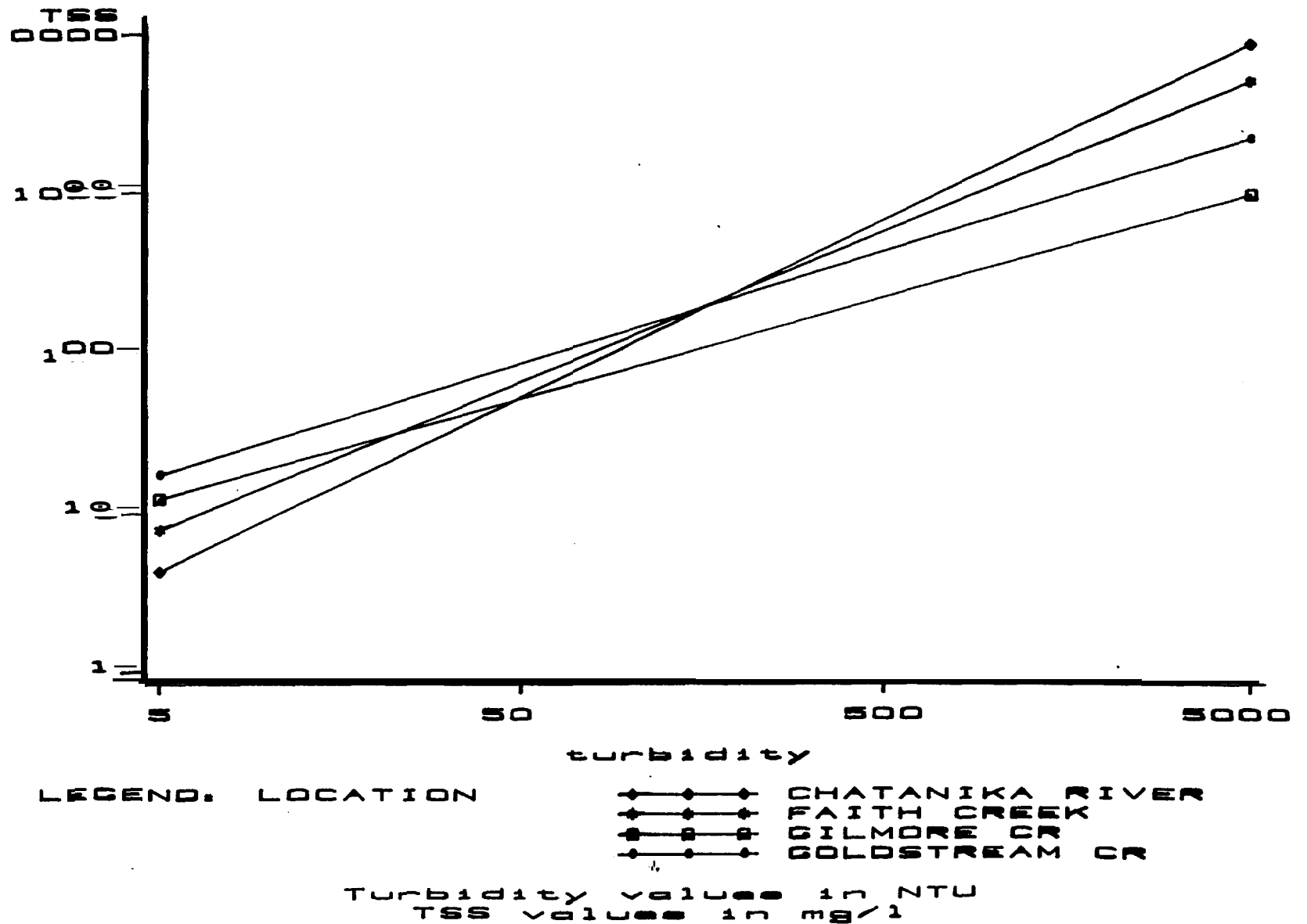


LEGEND: LOCATION

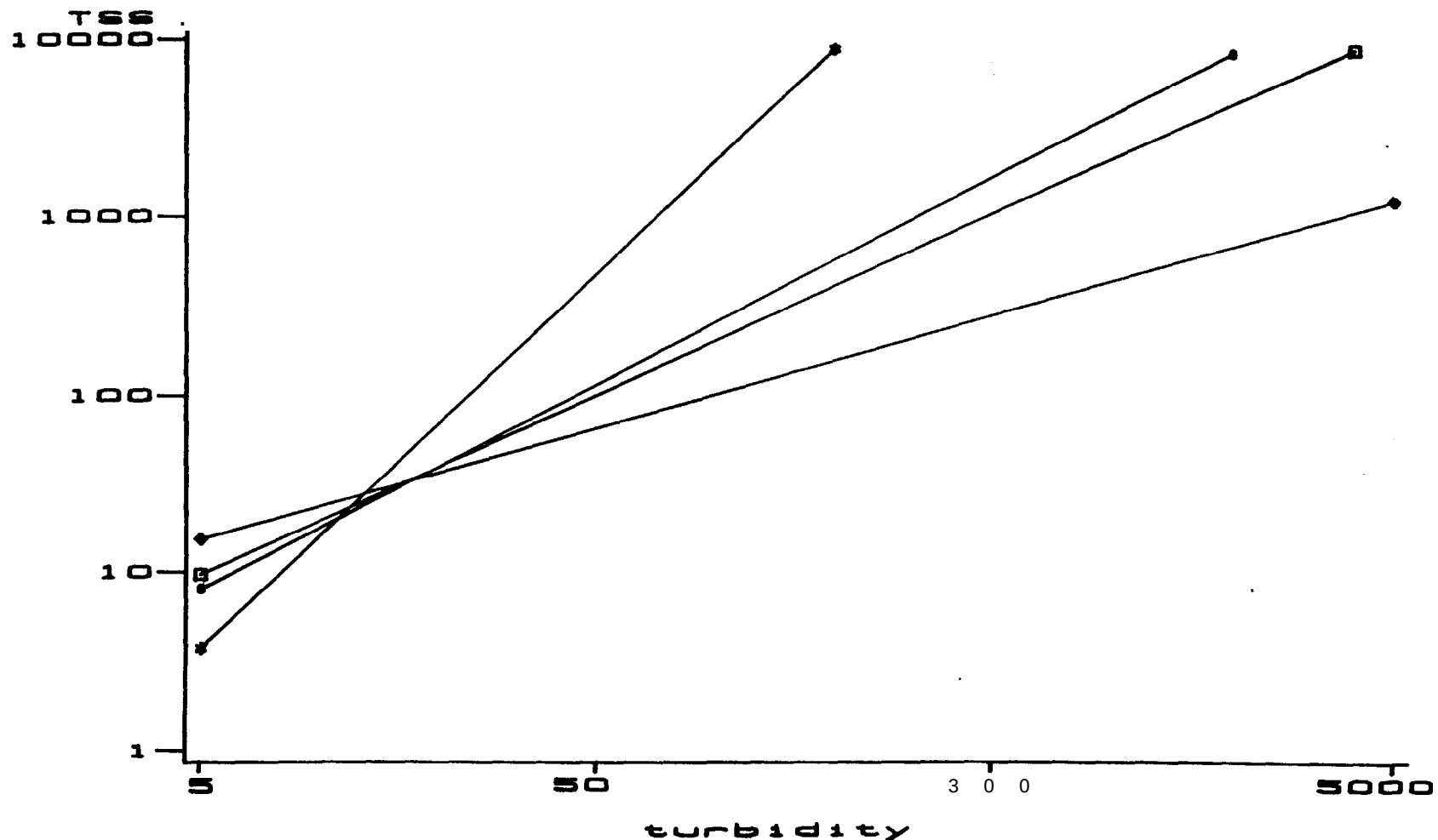
|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| — | BONANZA C R   |
| — | CROOKED C R   |
| — | MEADOWOOD C R |
| — | KETCHUM C R   |
| — | MAMMOTH C R   |
| — | PORCUPINE C R |

Turbidity values in NTU  
TSS values in mg/l

**Figure 14. Plot of Turbidity-TSS Regression Lines**  
**Streams in Chatanika and Goldstream Basins**



**Figure 15. Plot of Turbidity-TSS Regression Lines**  
**Streams in the Upper Tolovana and Chena Basins**



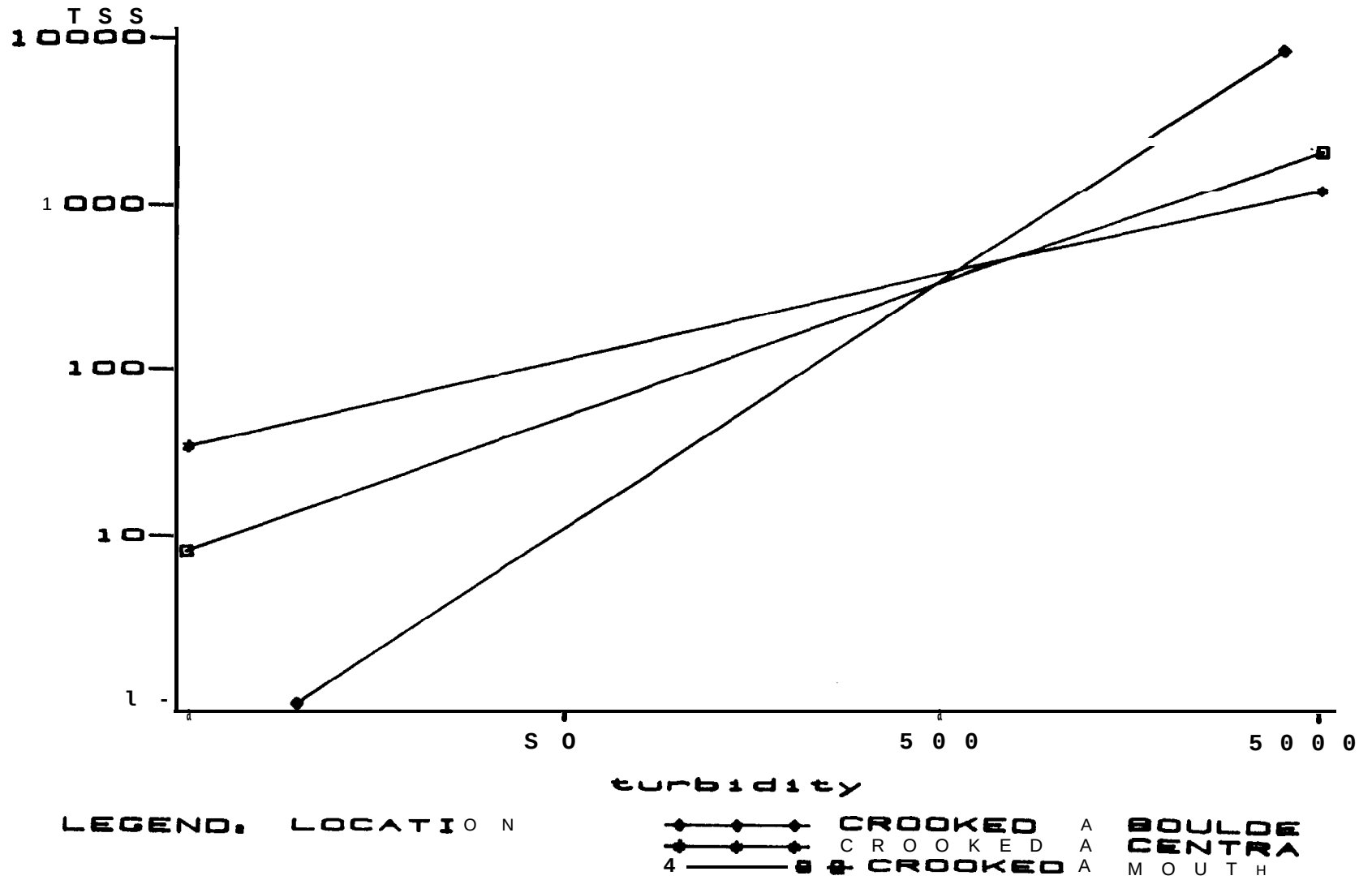
LEGEND: LOCATION

◆—◆—◆ FISH CR  
 ◆—◆—◆ LITTLE CHENA RIV  
 —a— LIVENGOOD CR  
 —h— TOLOVANA RIVER

Turbidity values in NTU  
 TSS values in mg/l

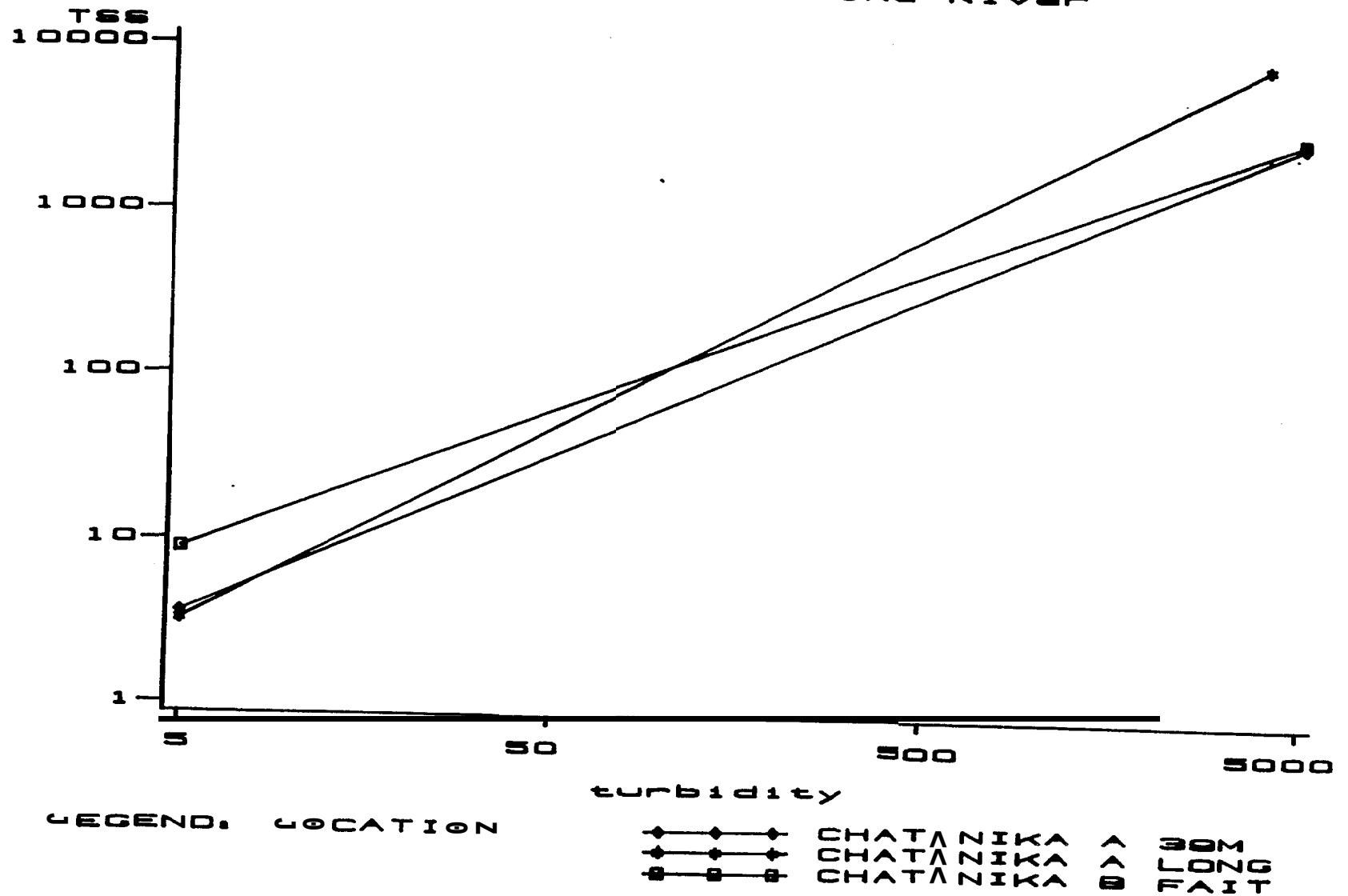
# Figure 16. Plot of Turbidity-TSS Regression Lines

Sites on Crooked Creek

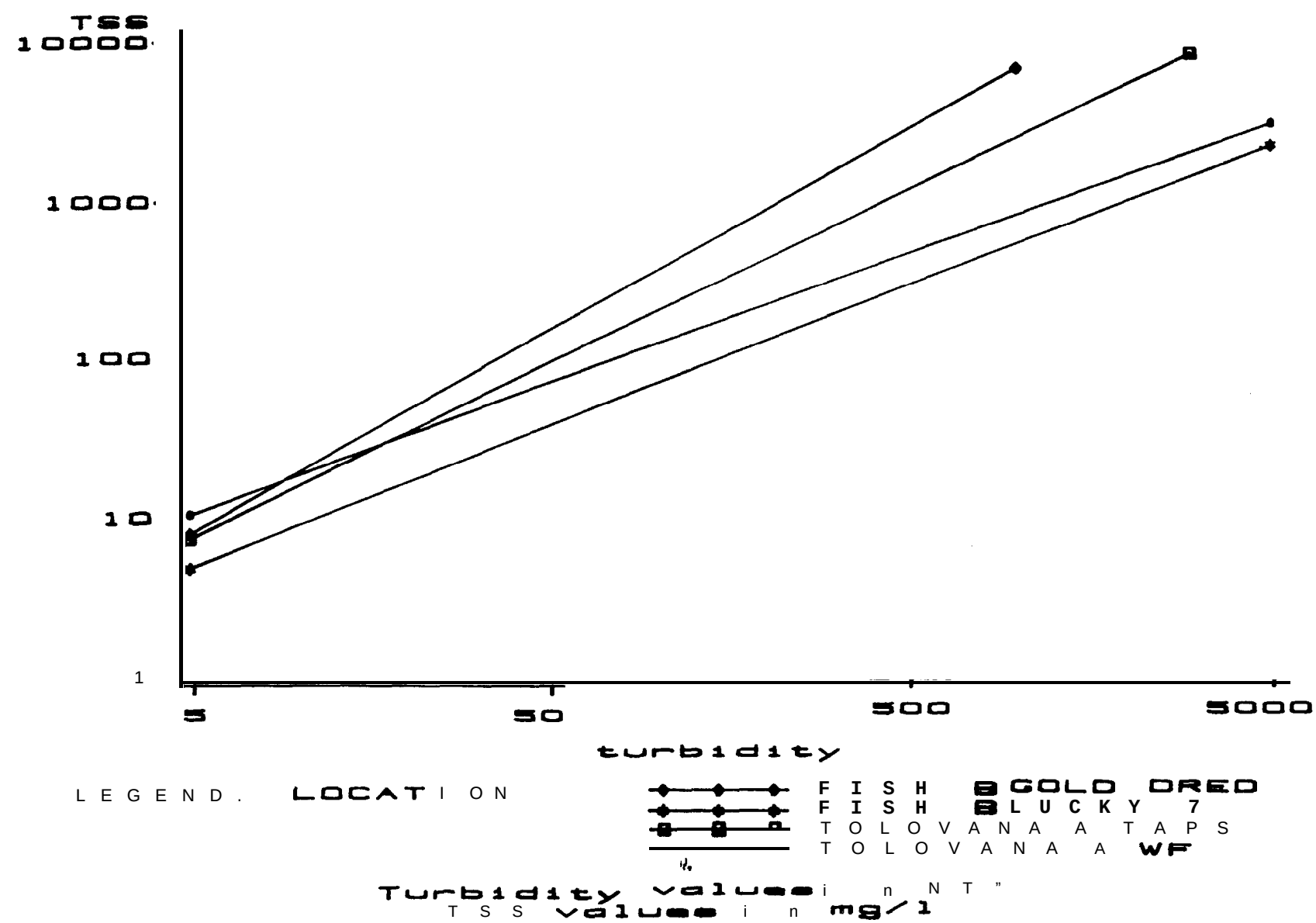


Turbidity values in NTU  
TSS values in mg/l

Figure 17. Plot of Turbidity-TSS Regression Lines  
 Sites on the Chatanika River



**Figure 18. Plot of Turbidity-TSS Regression Lines**  
**Sites in the Upper Tolovana and Chena Basins**



Crooked **Creek (.372)**, Fish below Lucky 7 (**.370**), Chatanika at 39 mile **Steese (.418)**, and Goldstream below Fox (**.389**).

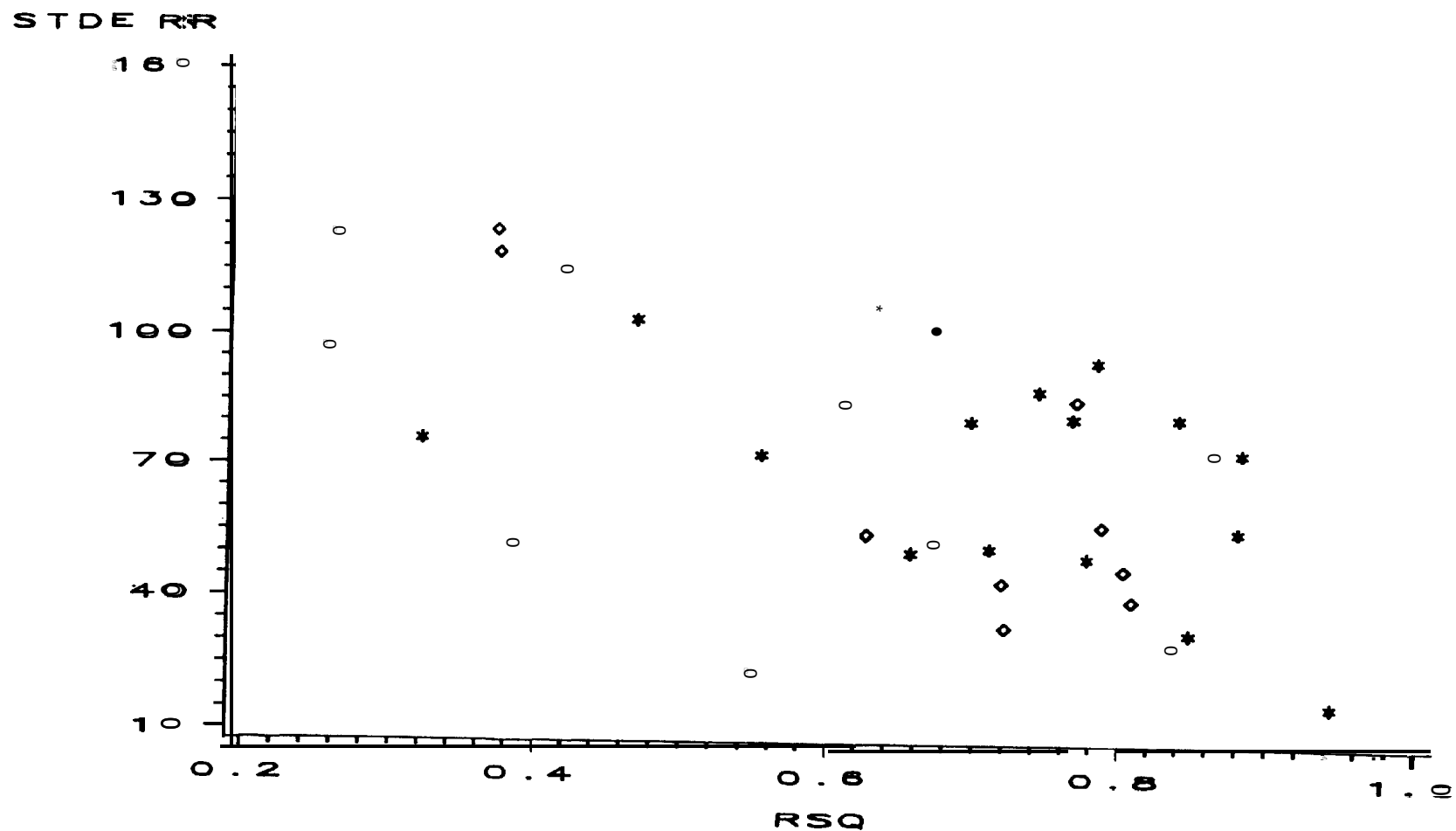
The standard errors of **estimate** for the site equations range from **+30%** (-23%) to **+124%** (-551) with thirteen of 18 **less** than **+100** percent. Standard error of estimate generally has an inverse relationship with  $r^2$  for the site equations, that is, the equations with the lowest  $r^2$  have high SEE. *Figure 19*, a plot of the coefficients of determination and corresponding standard **errors** of estimate for the site and stream equations, demonstrates the scatter that occurs with these equations. By inspection a general conclusion can not be drawn on whether combination of data into stream equations improves, reduces or averages the regression parameters.

### 3. Analysis of Covariance

For streams with two or more sites, for basins with two or more streams, and for all interior **Alaska** data, analysis of covariance was performed. The **results** of this work are presented in column 8 ( $F^* < F?$ ) of Table 2. If **this** column has a 'yes' the equations describing the data groups included in the covariance analysis **are** statistically similar at the 95 percent



Figure 19. Plot of coefficients of determination and std errors  
 Sites and streams in Interior Alaska



LOCATION      ♦   ○   ○   SITE      \*   \*   \*   STRM  
 standard error of estimate in percent

level. This indicate8 that the equation **describing** the combined data **is most** appropriate.

The **analysis of covariance results** are mixed. The seven basin equations for interior Alaska are statistically different which means that these data should not **be** combined to develop one equation . At the basin level, the four streams in Birch Creek, the two streams in the Chatanika *River* basin, and the two stream8 in the Upper Tolovana River basin have statistically similar equations for each basin. The six streams in the Crooked Creek basin, the two streams in the Chena River basin, the two streams in the Goldstream Creek basin, are statistically different for each basin. At the stream level the F value comparison indicates that the three sites on Crooked Creek and **the** two sites on the Upper Tolovana River have statistically similar regressing equations. The three sites *on* **the** Chatanika River and the two sites *on* Fish Creek are statistically different.

Of note is the reversal in the Chatanika River'basin. One might expect sites on one stream to have similar regression equations if the total **stream** equation was similar to that of a tributary stream. That **is** not **the** case with the Chatanika River. *Covariance* analysis indicates that the regression equations for the sites on the Chatanika River are different yet the equation **for** the combined data *from* the Chatanika River is not significantly different from the

**equation for Faith Creek.** Using only 1984 data **the** regressions for the Chatanika River **sites** are statistically **•** inilar, but when the 1983 data **are** included the **difference** occurs.

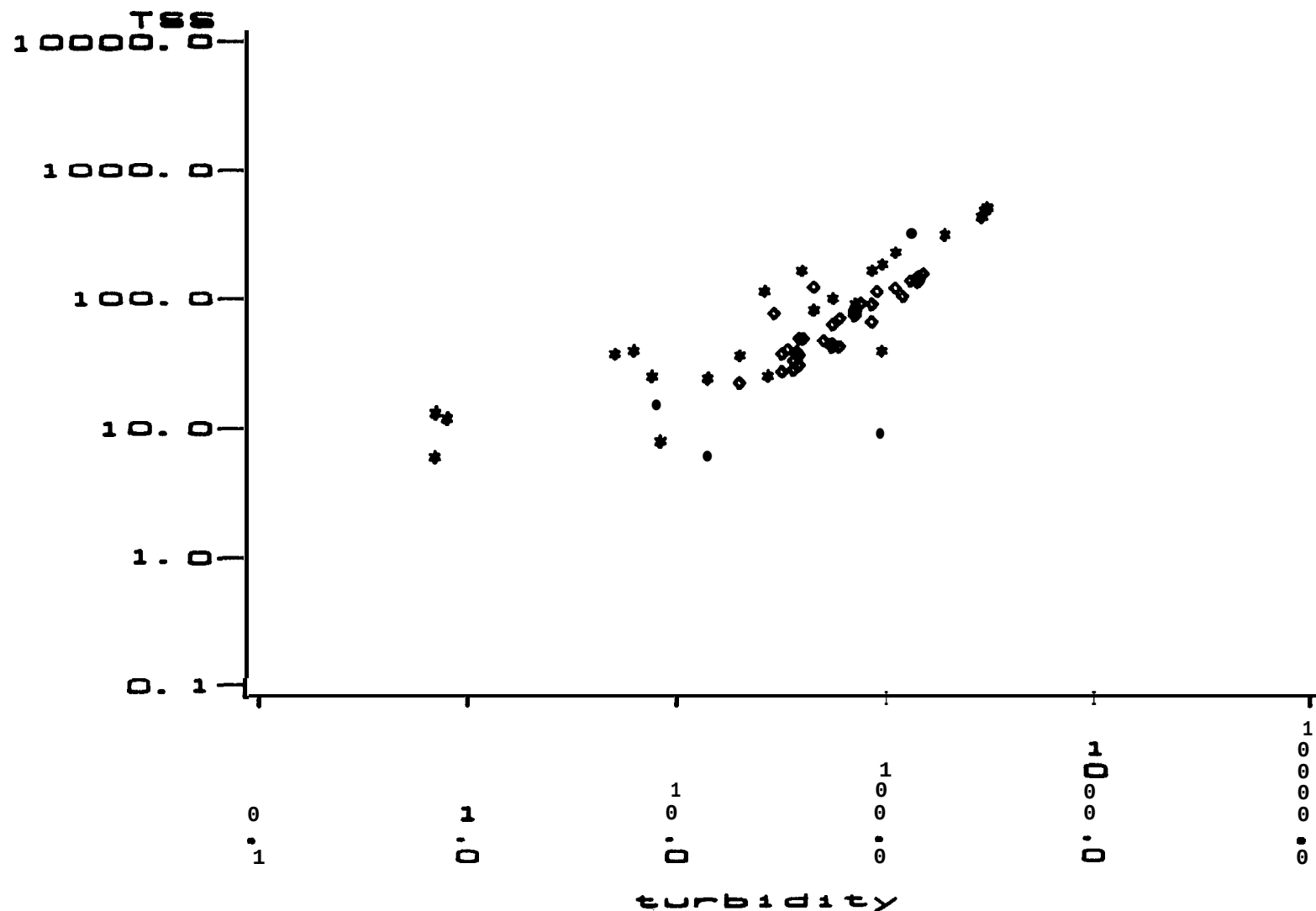
Whether regreasion equations are **similar** between sites, *streams* and **basins** is a central **question** for *this project*. *Also of interest is* whether regression equations are similar between **years**. Does the equation developed from data collected in 1983 and 1984 accurately predict in 1985? **Covariance** analysis was used to investigate **whether** the equations *for the* combined **databaae** and **equations** for site data from Crooked Creek at Central, Chatanika River below Faith Creek, and Chatanika River above Long Creek differed between **years**. The results, presented in Table 3, show that regression equations **can** differ statistically from year to year. When all data are combined, the regression equations for each year (1983-5) are different. *However*, earlier analysis demonstrated that one should not **combine** data from different basins. The difference by year of the combined data might **be** a function of **basin** differences. To rule this out three individual sites - Crooked Creek at Central, Chatanika below Faith Creek, and Chatanika at Long Creek, *were* investigated. **Covariance analysis** baaed on year showed that the regression equations for Chatanika at Long Creek and Crooked Creek at Central are different **while** for Chatanika below Faith the regression equations are similar. Figures 20 and 21, plots of the observations at Chatanika River below

**Table 3. Summary of covariance analysis by year.**

Equation8 in the form  $y=a*(x^b)$  where  $y$ =TSS, %-turbidity,  
a-y axis intercept and b=slope

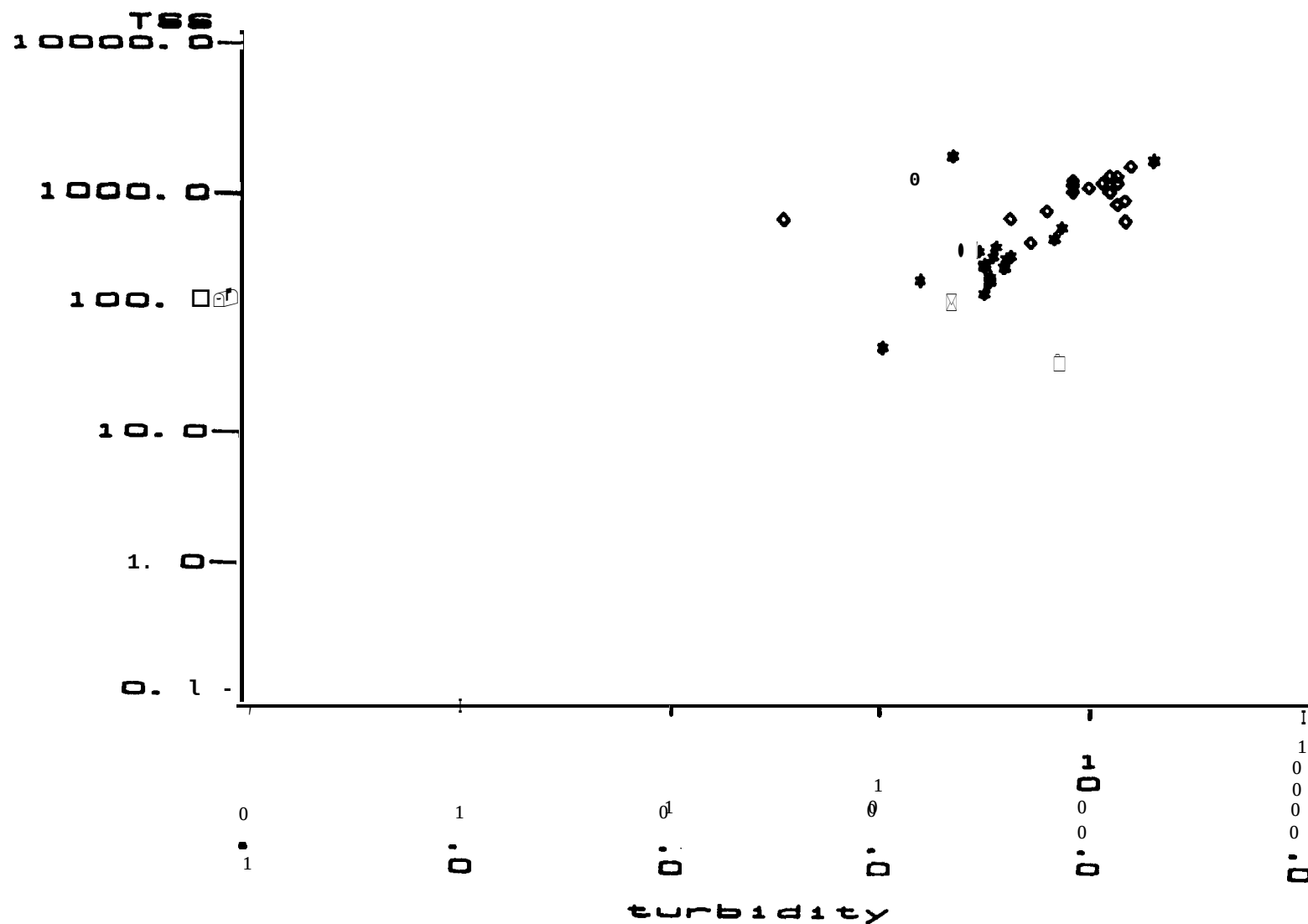
| LOCATION                 | N   | a            | b     | r <sup>2</sup> | +SEE(%)    | -SEE(S) | F*<F? |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------|-------|----------------|------------|---------|-------|
| <b>Int. Alaska</b> (all) | 885 | <b>2.317</b> | 0.851 | 0.81           | <b>112</b> | 53      | no    |
| Int. Alaska (83)         | 158 | 0.689        | 1.082 | 0.92           | 56         | 36      |       |
| Int. Alaska (84)         | 543 | 3.236        | 0.799 | 0.80           | 119        | 54      |       |
| Int. Alaska (85)         | 184 | 2.871        | 0.820 | 0.74           | 101        | 50      |       |
| <b>Crooked Cen</b> (all) | 38  | 14.655       | 0.535 | 0.26           | 123        | 55      | no    |
| Crooked Cen (84)         | 19  | 234.423      | 0.156 | 0.04           | 121        | 55      |       |
| Crooked Cen (85)         | 19  | 2.009        | 0.831 | 0.41           | 87         | 47      |       |
| Chat b <b>Fai</b> (all)  | 56  | 2.280        | 0.844 | 0.61           | 85         | 48      | yes   |
| Chat b <b>Fai</b> (83)   | 32  | 1.611        | 0.894 | 0.77           | 34         | 25      |       |
| Chat b <b>Fai</b> (84)   | 24  | 2.553        | 0.865 | 0.62           | 137        | 58      |       |
| Chat a Long (all)        | 53  | 0.473        | 1.179 | 0.80           | <b>47</b>  | 32      | no    |
| Chat a Long (83)         | 28  | 0.514        | 1.092 | 0.55           | <b>33</b>  | 25      |       |
| Chat a Long (84)         | 25  | 0.813        | 1.055 | 0.82           | <b>52</b>  | 34      |       |

Figure 20. Plot of Turbidity and TSS by Year  
 Chatanika River below Faith Creek, 1993-04



LEGEND . YEAR 0 ♦ 0 3 • 04  
 Turbidity values in NTU  
 TSS values in mg/l

Figure 21. Plot of Turbidity and TSS by Year  
Crooked Creek at Central. 1984-85



LEGEND. YEAR  
Turbidity values in NTU  
TSS values in mg/l

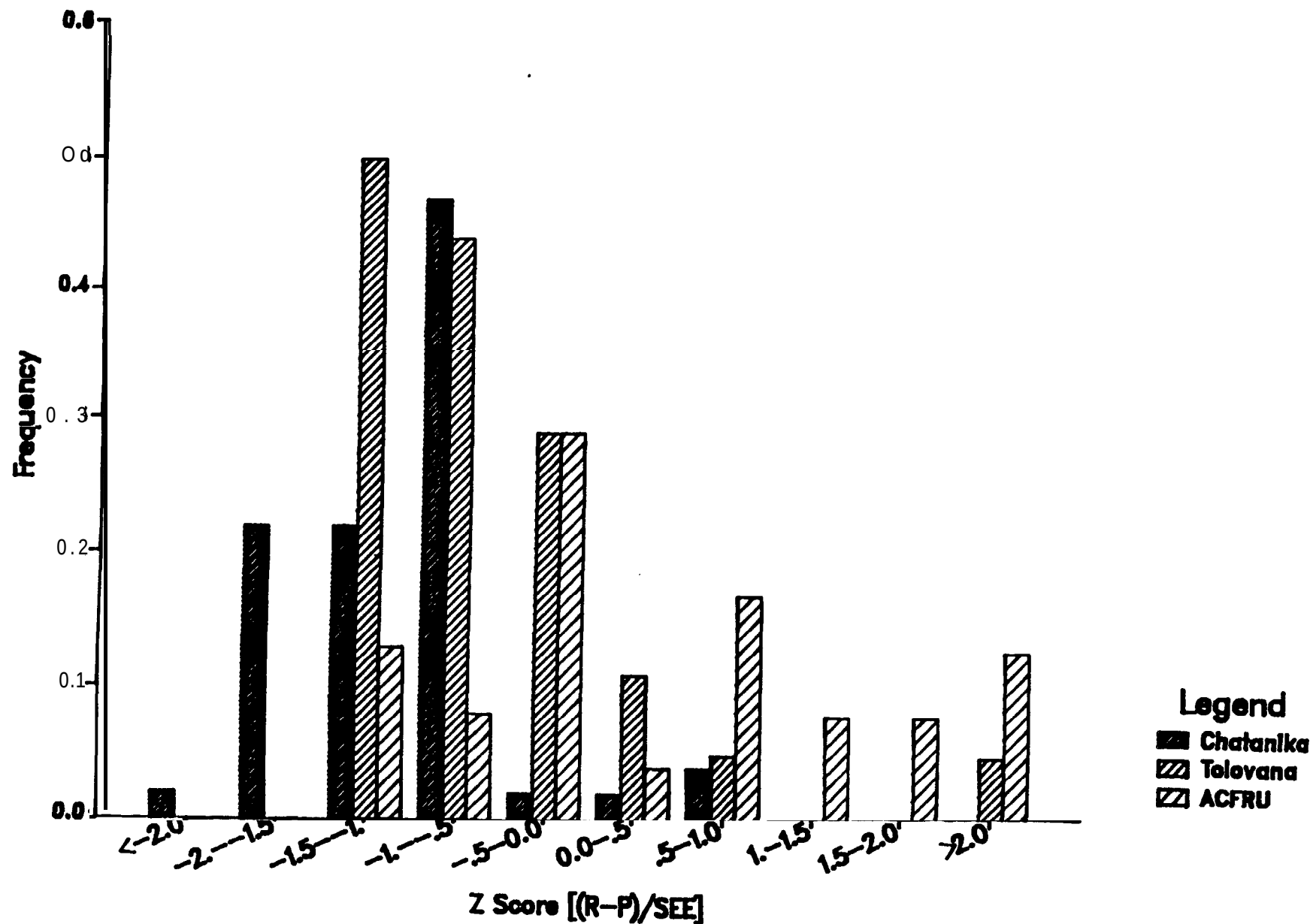
Faith Creek and Crooked Creek at Central by year, demonstrate the **differences** in the plotted data.

#### 4. Model Validation.

Model validation was done with 1985 data from the Chatanika and Tolovana Rivers and Goldstream Creek (DEC 1986) and 1983 data from Upper Birch Creek, Crooked Creek, and Chatanika River (Wagener 1984). Appendix 3 presents the results of these comparisons. **Figure 22** is a histogram of the Z scores for the 1985 Chatanika and Tolovana DEC data and the 1983 data reported by Wagener (1984). The Chatanika data have an average Z **score** of -1.07 with 55 percent of the observations within one standard error of estimate and 98 percent within two standard errors of estimates of the reported values. The Tolovana data have an average Z score of **-.20** with 89 percent within one standard error of estimate and 95 percent within two standard errors of estimate of the reported values. **The** 1983 data have an average Z score of **.56** with 58 percent within one standard error of **estimate** and 88 percent within two standard **errors of estimate** of the reported values.

**The** disparity **between** the 1985 Tolovana and Chatanika results is of note. These data were collected by the same people using the same methods during a two week period. The results from the 1983 data are

**Figure 22, Z score distributions for 1985 Chatanika and Tolovana  
and 1983 ACFRU data**





underpredicted, *on average*, with a *more* spread out distribution than that of the other **two** groups of data.

The Chatanika data come **mostly** from **two sites**, Chatanika below Faith Creek and Chatanika at Long Creek, which have different **z** score distributions. At the Chatanika below Faith Creek site, 92 percent of the **Z scores** (22 out of 24) fall within the greater than -1.0 and **less** than -0.5 interval and at the Chatanika at Long Creek site, 81 percent of the **Z scores** are **less** than -1.0. At the Chatanika below Faith Creek site, in particular, the predicting equation may not be accurate *for this set of data* but the precision, 92% within one Z score interval, is good.

#### 5. Velocity-Turbidity Multiple **Regression**.

Velocity estimates were available *for* 76 observations within the Crooked Creek basin. Simple regression of the log transformed turbidity and TSS data produced an  $r^2$  of 0.82 with an SEE of 0.296 (+98, -49 percent). Velocity by itself does not have significant relationship with total suspended solids. The multiple regression model with log velocity as the second predictor variable produced an  $r^2$  of 0.85 and an SEE of 0.271 (+87, -46 percent). **These aren't** substantial improvements but the added velocity variable is statistically significant at the 95 percent confidence level.

If only the data from Crooked Creak at Central are considered, the improvement is marked. Multiple regression (log turbidity and log velocity) improves *the* simple *regression* (log turbidity)  $r^2$  of 0.207 to 0.686 *and* reduces the *SEE* from **+98, -49 percent to +56, -36** percent. Table 4 presents the multiple regression analysis comparisons.

Table 4. Comparison of multiple and simple linear regression equations from Crooked Creek basin.

Equations in the form  $y=a*(x_1^{b_1})*(x_2^{b_2})$  where  $x_1$ =turbidity,  $x_2$ =velocity, and  $b_1, b_2$  and  $a$  are coefficients.

| LOCATION                 | N  | a       | $b_1$ | $b_2$ | $r^2$ | +SEE | -SEE |
|--------------------------|----|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Crooked Cr basin         |    |         |       |       |       |      |      |
| Simple regression (turb) | 72 | 1.211   | 0.985 |       | 0.788 | 91   | 48   |
| Simple regression (vel)  | 72 | 134.896 |       | 0.165 | 0.005 | 305  | 75   |
| Multiple regression      | 72 | 0.851   | 1.016 | 0.456 | 0.828 | 79   | 44   |
| Crooked Cr at Central    |    |         |       |       |       |      |      |
| Simple regression (turb) | 16 | 7.447   | 0.622 |       | 0.207 | 98   | 49   |
| Simple regression (vel)  | 16 | 210.863 |       | 0.073 | 0.002 | 114  | 53   |
| Multiple regression      | 16 | 0.001   | 1.919 | 2.127 | 0.686 | 56   | 36   |

## DISCUSSION:

The underlying premise of this project is that because placer mining throughout interior Alaska is similar, the turbidity-TSS relationship in placer mined streams in interior Alaska also may be similar, allowing the use of one equation to define that relationship. This has not been borne out by the analysis. The regression equations for the seven basins are statistically different. Of the six basins that have two or more streams with 15 or more observations, in only three are the regression equations statistically similar and, in one of those, the equations for the individual sites are not similar. Of the four streams that had two or more sites with 15 or more observations two have statistically different regressions.

Covariance analysis also indicates that one should be careful using equations from previous years to predict TSS. The equations using all data from interior Alaska were different for 1983, 1984 and 1985. At three sites covariance analysis indicates that at two of those sites the equations differ between years. Model validation supports this uncertainty. Estimates from 1985 Chatanika River site data average more than one standard error of estimate from reported TSS.

Error as indicated by **the** standard *error* of estimate is reasonable for most **equations**. Individual **observations** can have considerable variation. Inspection of the data from **the** sites equations with the worst **error** terms show that **these** sites include data from a variety of flow conditions or are sites close to sluice operations. It is important to note that these equations should only **be** used to estimate TSS within the *range* of the values in the data sets used to develop the equations. In **particular**, these equations should not be used with turbidity values less than 5 NTU. Also, **these** equations should not **be used** to **predict** TSS in non-placer-mined streams.

Stream **flow** levels - discharge **or** velocity - can be important when the turbidity-TSS relationship is examined over a **wide** range of flows. When velocity was added to the poor relationship at Crooked Creek at Central the  $r^2$  improved remarkably and the error was reduced equally well. Inspection of **the** data show much different turbidity-TSS relationships at high flows. May and early June observations show TSS values much higher than the accompanying turbidity. Observations from Crooked Creek basin in late June and mid August in 1985 - times of high flows - have similar relationships. Low flows in early August may explain partly the poor prediction performance of the Chatanika site equations on 1985 DEC data. Lack of measured or estimated discharge and velocity data limits a more thorough exploration of this. I

believe that to adequately predict TSS from turbidity over a wide range of flows, addition of a discharge or velocity variable is essential. A simple regression may be acceptable for average-level summer flows.

The research done in this report indicates that the most appropriate use of regression models to predict TSS from turbidity in mined streams is on a single site basis. The analyses from this report indicate that regression equations should be used with care if developed for more than one site, if used on sites that did not contribute data to the model development, or if used for years that did not contribute data to the model development. A simple regression equation developed with data collected during normal flows will underestimate TSS at high flows and overestimate TSS at low flows. Analysis of covariance indicates that the relationship may stay the same between years, sites, or streams, but this must be verified; it can't be assumed.

With so many restrictions one might wonder why bother with the work required to develop these equations? Why not just collect and analyze samples for determination of TSS and dismiss the notion of developing a turbidity-TSS model? An alternative view - why bother with collecting TSS on a large scale? - is also arguable. A strong, if not perfect, relationship exists between it and turbidity:

turbidity is much less expensive to collect; and turbidity has a **more** enforceable *standard*. The ecological and aesthetic **damage** caused by excess amounts of sediment could be accurately monitored or estimated by either parameter. If sediment loads need to be estimated at some sites, this **report** has demonstrated a way to do so with a minimum amount of TSS analyses.

**As** state and federal funding declines and **interest** in solutions to the placer mining water quality question at least remains constant, funds to do all desired analyses may not exist. If monitoring of water quality on placer mined streams is desired and both turbidity and suspended sediment information **is** needed, then turbidity-TSS models of the sort recommended here can help stretch the analysis dollar.

## CONCLUSION:

Equations to predict TSS from turbidity **are most** appropriate if developed on **asite basis**. Combining all data *from* interior Alaska into one equation is not supported by the analysis and even combining data within a basin or *stream* is not supported more than 50 percent of the time based on analysis of covariance. The turbidity-TSS relationship may change from one year to the next. Multiple regression models using turbidity and velocity to predict TSS give improved results over a wide range of flows.

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Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS Data from Interior Alaska  
*Streams.*

Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS data from Interior Alaska Streams 1  
14:09 FRIDAY, MAY 16, 1986

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB   | TSS    |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|--------|--------|
| 1   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-06-05 | 1100 | 75.00  | 265.00 |
| 2   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-16 | 1405 | 50.00  | 206.00 |
| 3   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 915  | 24.00  | 25.60  |
| 4   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-27 | 915  | 23.00  | 27.00  |
| 5   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-28 | 15   | 21.00  | 19.60  |
| 6   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-28 | 615  | 18.00  | 19.00  |
| 7   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-28 | 1215 | 25.00  | 20.20  |
| 8   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-28 | 1815 | 26.00  | 19.70  |
| 9   | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-08-22 | 1034 | 34.00  | 40.60  |
| 10  | BIRCH A BRDG    | 4040201 | 5      | 85-09-05 | 1600 | 29.00  | 58.80  |
| 11  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1030 | 7.00   | 24.00  |
| 12  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1130 | 32.00  | 20.00  |
| 13  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1105 | 32.00  | 770.00 |
| 14  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-06-26 | 1702 | 27.00  | 64.50  |
| 15  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-m-03  | 1200 | 14.00  | 19.60  |
| 16  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1100 | 7.90   | 22.80  |
| 17  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1700 | 6.40   | 16.50  |
| 18  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 2300 | 7.60   | 18.70  |
| 19  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 500  | 7.30   | 14.80  |
| 20  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 2000 | 11.00  | 19.60  |
| 21  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-27 | 1100 | 9.40   | 19.90  |
| 22  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-27 | 1700 | 9.70   | 16.60  |
| 23  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-27 | 2300 | 12.00  | 21.10  |
| 24  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-28 | 500  | 10.00  | 21.50  |
| 25  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-08-07 | 1410 | 4.90   | 5.56   |
| 26  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-08-13 | 1522 | 4.50   | 5.56   |
| 27  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-08-22 | 1230 | 29.00  | 28.60  |
| 28  | BIRCH A CC      | 4040201 | 5      | 85-09-05 | 1644 | 19.00  | 47.70  |
| 29  | BIRCH A CCI     | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1400 | 6.80   | 15.80  |
| 30  | BIRCH A CCI     | 4040201 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1445 | 6.80   | 12.70  |
| 31  | BIRCH A CLUMS   | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-12 | 1115 | 6.00   | 365.00 |
| 32  | BIRCH A HARRING | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-10 | 1617 | 22.00  | 46.00  |
| 33  | BIRCH A HARRISO | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1505 | 50.00  | 22.00  |
| 34  | BIRCH A HARRISO | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1542 | 45.00  | 24.00  |
| 35  | BIRCH A HARRISO | 4040201 | 4      | 84-08-29 | 1415 | 60.00  | 47.00  |
| 36  | BIRCH A HARRISO | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-13 | 930  | 31.00  | 42.00  |
| 37  | BIRCH A SFORK   | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-15 | 1025 | 31.00  | 51.00  |
| 38  | BIRCH A SHEEP C | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-13 | 1138 | 50.00  | 52.00  |
| 39  | BIRCH A WOLF    | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-13 | 912  | 30.00  | 40.00  |
| 40  | BIRCH B CC      | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1155 | 55.00  | 34.00  |
| 41  | BIRCH B CC      | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1050 | 50.00  | 31.00  |
| 42  | BIRCH B CC      | 4040201 | 4      | 84-08-23 | 1530 | 60.00  | 32.00  |
| 43  | BIRCH B HARRING | 4040201 | 4      | 84-08-29 | 1426 | 200.00 | 190.00 |
| 44  | BIRCH B HARRISO | 4040201 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1515 | 120.00 | 44.00  |
| 45  | BIRCH B HARRISO | 4040201 | 4      | 84-08-29 | 1426 | 240.00 | 388.00 |
| 46  | BIRCH B SOUTH F | 4040201 | 4      | 84-08-29 | 1405 | 17.00  | 22.00  |
| 47  | BIRCH SF A MTH  | 4040201 | 4      | 85-06-14 | 948  | 1.90   | 13.60  |
| 48  | BIRCH, NF A MTH | 4040201 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1915 | 0.20   | 1.00   |
| 49  | BEAR A STEESE   | 4040203 | 4      | 84-08-19 | 1130 | 0.55   | 0.05   |
| 50  | BEAR A STEESE   | 4040203 | 5      | 84-08-29 | 1220 | 1.00   | 1.00   |
| 51  | BEAR TR A CLUMS | 4040203 | 4      | 85-06-11 | 1424 | 0.50   | 2.10   |
| 52  | FISH A STEESE   | 4040203 | 5      | 84-08-02 | 1220 | 1.00   | 2.00   |
| 53  | FISH A STEESE   | 4040203 | 4      | 84-08-22 | 1425 | 0.45   | 0.05   |

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE      | TIME | TURB | TSS   |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|-----------|------|------|-------|
| 54  | PTARMIGAN A STE | 4040203 | 4      | 84-08-22  | 1800 | 4.60 | 2.80  |
| 55  | PTARMIGAN A STE | 4040203 | 5      | 84-08-30  | 1220 | 1.00 | 22.00 |
| 56  | TWELVEMILE A MT | 4040203 | 3      | 84-08-07  | 1916 | 0.40 | 4.00  |
| 57  | TWELVEMILE A MT | 4040203 | 3      | 84-08-07  | 1938 | 0.20 | 4.00  |
| 58  | TWELVEMILE A MT | 4040203 | 3      | 84-08-10  | 1253 | 0.30 | 4.00  |
| 59  | TWELVEMILE A MT | 4040203 | 3      | 84-08-21  | 1035 | 0.30 | 0.40  |
| 60  | TWELVEMILE B NF | 4040203 | 4      | 84-08-15  | 1815 | 0.30 | 2.00  |
| 61  | TWELVEMILE B RC | 4040203 | 4      | 84-08-15  | 1635 | 0.55 | 0.27  |
| 62  | TWELVEMILE NF   | 4040203 | 4      | 84-08-15  | 1315 | 0.35 | 0.40  |
| 63  | CLUMS A MTH     | 4040204 | 4      | 85-06-12  | 955  | 0.40 | 1.70  |
| 64  | CLUMS A VOLCANO | 4040204 | 4      | 85-06-12  | 1120 | 1.20 | 3.10  |
| 65  | CROOKED A HARC  | 4040204 | 4      | 85-06-10  | 1506 | 0.65 | 1.20  |
| 66  | HARRINGTON A MT | 4040204 | 4      | 85-06-10  | 1048 | 0.60 | 1.20  |
| 67  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-20  | 1545 | 0.48 | 1.60  |
| 68  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21  | 855  | 1.30 | 0.40  |
| 69  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21  | 1140 | 1.90 | 0.80  |
| 70  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21  | 1510 | 1.90 | 0.20  |
| 71  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21  | 2115 | 2.00 | 1.00  |
| 72  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-22  | 830  | 1.20 | 0.40  |
| 73  | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-22  | 1330 | 1.00 | 0.40  |
| 74  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-22  | 1630 | 1.00 | 0.10  |
| 75  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 8 4 x 2 2 | 2030 | 1.50 | 0.20  |
| 76  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-23  | 910  | 0.50 | 0.05  |
| 77  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | W-06-23   | 1440 | 1.10 | 0.05  |
| 78  | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-23  | 1840 | 1.20 | 0.40  |
| 79  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-24  | 850  | 1.00 | 0.05  |
| 80  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-24  | 1130 | 1.30 | 0.60  |
| 81  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-24  | 1355 | 0.80 | 0.40  |
| 82  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-17  | 1100 | 0.29 | 0.40  |
| 83  | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-17  | 1520 | 0.19 | 1.70  |
| 84  | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-17  | 1930 | 0.22 | 0.80  |
| 85  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-m-18   | 930  | 0.40 | 1.10  |
| 86  | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-18  | 1205 | 0.27 | 1.90  |
| 87  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-18  | 1640 | 0.45 | 1.60  |
| 88  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-19  | 820  | 0.18 | 0.05  |
| 89  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-19  | 1200 | 0.27 | 0.10  |
| 90  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-19  | 1455 | 0.37 | 0.30  |
| 91  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-20  | 835  | 0.19 | 0.05  |
| 92  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-20  | 1115 | 0.42 | 0.30  |
| 93  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-20  | 1600 | 0.23 | 0.50  |
| 94  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-21  | 700  | 0.23 | 0.05  |
| 95  | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-21  | 1030 | 0.27 | 0.05  |
| 96  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-21  | 1300 | 0.23 | 0.60  |
| 97  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-09  | 1200 | 0.59 | 1.10  |
| 98  | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-09  | 1630 | 0.21 | 0.70  |
| 99  | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-09  | 1945 | 0.75 | 1.90  |
| 100 | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-10  | 830  | 0.28 | 0.10  |
| 101 | EAGLE A GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-10  | 1200 | 0.42 | 0.30  |
| 102 | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-10  | 1425 | 0.82 | 0.30  |
| 103 | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-11  | 1255 | 0.45 | 0.05  |
| 104 | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-11  | 1555 | 0.47 | 0.10  |
| 105 | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-11  | 2020 | 0.32 | 0.50  |
| 106 | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-12  | 925  | 0.38 | 0.10  |

| OBS   | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB    | TSS     |
|-------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|---------|---------|
| 107   | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-12 | 1425 | 0.20    | 0.05    |
| 108   | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-12 | 1605 | 0.27    | 0.05    |
| 109   | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-13 | 720  | 0.33    | 0.10    |
| 110   | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-13 | 950  | 0.22    | 0.30    |
| 111   | EAGLEAGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-13 | 1100 | 0.18    | 0.10    |
| 112   | EAGLEAPTARMIG   | 4040205 | 4      | 84-09-06 | 1440 | 7000.00 | 9999.00 |
| 113   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-20 | 1545 | 240.00  | 643.00  |
| 114   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 1015 | 130.00  | 85.00   |
| 115   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 1100 | 800.00  | 720.00  |
| 116   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 1215 | 1100.00 | 695.00  |
| 117   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 1230 | 450.00  | 398.00  |
| 118   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 1450 | 1200.00 | 999.00  |
| 119   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 1605 | 950.00  | 545.00  |
| 120   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 2220 | 700.00  | 568.00  |
| 121   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-22 | 950  | 450.00  | 406.00  |
| 122   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-22 | 1425 | 850.00  | 685.00  |
| 123   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-22 | 1745 | 1100.00 | 820.00  |
| 124   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-22 | 1910 | 2400.00 | 705.00  |
| 125   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-23 | 1100 | 900.00  | 800.00  |
| 126   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-23 | 1520 | 900.00  | 795.00  |
| 127   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-06-23 | 2050 | 600.00  | 468.00  |
| 128   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-17 | 1220 | 2100.00 | 1380.00 |
| 129   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-17 | 1715 | 1100.00 | 1150.00 |
| 130   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-17 | 2015 | 1100.00 | 972.00  |
| 131   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-18 | 1015 | 1600.00 | 1020.00 |
| 132   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-18 | 1425 | 1600.00 | 1000.00 |
| 133   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-18 | 1720 | 1300.00 | 1040.00 |
| 134   | EAGLEBGXD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-19 | 1000 | 1200.00 | 970.00  |
| 135   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-19 | 1325 | 1500.00 | 1230.00 |
| 136   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-19 | 1550 | 1600.00 | 1350.00 |
| 137   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-20 | 930  | 1200.00 | 1020.00 |
| 138   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-20 | 1340 | 2400.00 | 1580.00 |
| 139   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-20 | 1635 | 1900.00 | 1430.00 |
| 140   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-21 | 845  | 1400.00 | 1060.00 |
| 141   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-21 | 930  | 1200.00 | 1020.00 |
| 142   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-21 | 1140 | 1700.00 | 1480.00 |
| 143   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-07-21 | 1350 | 1600.00 | 1450.00 |
| 144   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-09 | 1500 | 2500.00 | 1860.00 |
| 145   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-09 | 1710 | 3000.00 | 2340.00 |
| 1 4 6 | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-09 | 2030 | 2100.00 | 1420.00 |
| 147   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-10 | 1040 | 2800.00 | 2060.00 |
| 148   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-10 | 1250 | 3100.00 | 2200.00 |
| 149   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-10 | 1505 | 3200.00 | 2130.00 |
| 150   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-11 | 1440 | 3500.00 | 2480.00 |
| 151   | EAGLEBGHD       | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-11 | 1700 | 3000.00 | 3190.00 |
| 152   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-11 | 2110 | 2100.00 | 1570.00 |
| 153   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-12 | 1105 | 2800.00 | 2460.00 |
| 154   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-12 | 1510 | 1800.00 | 1540.00 |
| 155   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-12 | 1635 | 2300.00 | 2110.00 |
| 156   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-13 | 855  | 1500.00 | 1640.00 |
| 157   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-13 | 1035 | 2300.00 | 2200.00 |
| 158   | EAGLE B GHD     | 4040205 | 2      | 84-08-13 | 1150 | 2800.00 | 2650.00 |
| 159   | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-20 | 1325 | 1400.00 | 2670.00 |



| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB   | Tss  |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|--------|------|
| 160 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-21 | 1715 | 2000.0 | 125  |
| 161 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-22 | 1300 | 380.0  | 350  |
| 162 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-22 | 1600 | 1200.0 | 890  |
| 163 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-22 | 1720 | 1700.0 | 1280 |
| 164 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-23 | 1340 | 3200.0 | 2180 |
| 165 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-23 | 1835 | 1600.0 | 820  |
| 166 | COLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-24 | 1240 | 3000.0 | 1670 |
| 167 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-06-24 | 1410 | 5000.0 | 3040 |
| 168 | COLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-20 | 1830 | 1200.0 | 680  |
| 169 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-20 | 2015 | 1900.0 | 1270 |
| 170 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-21 | 1630 | 650.0  | 380  |
| 171 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-21 | 1800 | 1000.0 | 865  |
| 172 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-22 | 1300 | 1000.0 | 2440 |
| 173 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-22 | 1740 | 1800.0 | 2000 |
| 174 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-23 | 1815 | 100.0  | 52   |
| 175 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-24 | 1115 | 100.0  | 100  |
| 176 | GOLD DUST B GDM | 4040206 | 2      | 84-08-24 | 1340 | 500.0  | 408  |
| 177 | HARRISON A BIRC | 4040207 | 1      | 83-08-08 | 1500 | 240.0  | 290  |
| 178 | HARRISON A BIRC | 4040207 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1500 | 240.0  | 290  |
| 179 | HARRISON A BIRC | 4040207 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1540 | 190.0  | 320  |
| 180 | HARRISON A MTH  | 4040207 | 4      | 84-08-29 | 1415 | 450.0  | 745  |
| 181 | HARRISON A MTH  | 4040207 | 4      | 85-06-13 | 930  | 6.8    | 25   |
| 182 | HARRISON A SQUA | 4040207 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1635 | 400.0  | 210  |
| 183 | HARRISON B SQUA | 4040207 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1625 | 420.0  | 1100 |
| 184 | SQUAW A HARRISO | 4040207 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1625 | 220.0  | 1200 |
| 185 | BIRCH A 12 MILE | 4040208 | 4      | 84-09-06 | 1438 | 1000.0 | 970  |
| 186 | BIRCH A 12 MILE | 4040208 | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1220 | 400.0  | 420  |
| 187 | BIRCH A 12 MILE | 4040208 | 4      | 85-06-12 | 1615 | 450.0  | 603  |
| 188 | BIRCH A 12 MILE | 4040208 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1258 | 400.0  | 560  |
| 189 | BIRCH A 12 MILE | 4040208 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 1045 | 270.0  | 368  |
| 190 | BIRCH A BUTTE C | 4040208 | 4      | 84-09-06 | 1215 | 1800.0 | 2640 |
| 191 | BIRCH A GOLD DS | 4040208 | 4      | 85-06-12 | 1648 | 650.0  | 694  |
| 192 | BIRCH AB NF CON | 4040208 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1845 | 320.0  | 360  |
| '93 | BIRCH B 12 MILE | 4040208 | 4      | 84-09-06 | 1422 | 700.0  | 820  |
| 194 | BIRCH B 12 MILE | 4040208 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1915 | 580.0  | 660  |
| '95 | BIRCH B 12 MILE | 4040208 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1930 | 500.0  | 720  |
| 196 | BIRCH B 12 MILE | 4040208 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1301 | 320.0  | 410  |
| '97 | BIRCH B BEAR C  | 4040208 | 4      | 84-09-06 | 1300 | 950.0  | 960  |
| 198 | BIRM B NF CON   | 4040208 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1850 | 280.0  | 244  |
| '99 | BIRCH B PTARMIG | 4040208 | 4      | 84-09-06 | 1150 | 2100.0 | 2380 |
| 200 | BIRCH B WILLOW  | 4040208 | 4      | 84-09-06 | 1345 | 1100.0 | 1150 |
| 201 | CROOK&D A ALBER | 4040210 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1550 | 460.0  | 410  |
| 202 | CROOKED A BLDRI | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1325 | 380.0  | 205  |
| 203 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1743 | 1100.0 | 490  |
| 204 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1030 | 1400.0 | 1200 |
| 205 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1612 | 1300.0 | 1400 |
| 206 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 114  | 360.0  | 269  |
| 207 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 714  | 330.0  | 241  |
| 208 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1314 | 340.0  | 236  |
| 209 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1914 | 370.0  | 248  |
| 210 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1014 | 370.0  | 161  |
| 211 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 114  | 500.0  | 398  |
| 212 | CROOKED A BOLDR | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 714  | 450.0  | 327  |

Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS data from Interior Alaska Streams 5  
14:09 FRIDAY, MAY 16, 1986

| OBS | LOCATION                   | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB | TSS         |
|-----|----------------------------|---------|--------|----------|------|------|-------------|
| 213 | <del>CROOKED A BOLDR</del> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 1314 | 370  | 184.0       |
| 214 | CROOKED A <del>BOLDR</del> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 1914 | 450  | 342.0       |
| 215 | <del>CROOKED A CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1215 | 800  | 1000.0      |
| 216 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1540 | 400  | 490.0       |
| 217 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1828 | 140  | 1000.0      |
| 218 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 2152 | 950  | 890.0       |
| 219 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 37   | 1200 | 1100.0      |
| 220 | CROOKED A <del>CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 350  | 1500 | 1300.0      |
| 221 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 709  | 1300 | 960.0       |
| 222 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 937  | 33   | 470.0       |
| 223 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1228 | 800  | 930.0       |
| 224 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1531 | 1200 | 830.0       |
| 225 | <del>CROOKED A CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1828 |      | 960.0       |
| 226 | CROOKED A <del>CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 2029 | 1800 | 830.0       |
| 227 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 100  | 1300 | 1100.0      |
| 228 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 634  | 1400 | 710.0       |
| 229 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 935  | 600  | 570.0       |
| 230 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1138 | 700  | 37.0        |
| 231 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 4      | 84-08-21 | 850  | 1300 | 665.0       |
| 232 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 4      | 84-08-21 | 1830 | 1400 | 478.0       |
| 233 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 5      | 84-08-30 | 1220 |      | 327.0       |
| 234 | <del>CROOKED A CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-06-13 | 1730 | 500  | 48.2        |
| 235 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 5      | 85-06-20 | 1410 | 210  | 105.0       |
| 236 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 5      | 85-06-25 | 1945 | 240  | 296.0       |
| 237 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-06-26 | 911  | 210  | 1532.0      |
| 238 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-04 | 1422 | 340  | 294.0       |
| 239 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 405  | 320  | 172.0       |
| 240 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1005 | 320  | 128.0       |
| 241 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1605 | 330  | 240.0 163.0 |
| 242 | CROOKED A <del>CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 2205 |      |             |
| 243 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1305 | 300  | 214.0       |
| 244 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 405  |      | 251.0       |
| 245 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 1005 | 380  | 238.0       |
| 246 | CROOKED A <del>CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 1605 | 300  | 206.0       |
| 247 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 2205 | 370  | 206.0       |
| 248 | CROOKED A CEN              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-29 | 1005 | 1900 | 1450.0      |
| 249 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 5      | 85-08-07 | 1140 | 650  | 353.0       |
| 250 | <del>CROOKED A CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-08-13 | 1608 | 700  | 428.0       |
| 251 | <del>CROOKED A CEN</del>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-08-21 | 1850 | 280  | 274.0       |
| 252 | CROOKEDACEN                | 4040210 | 5      | 85-09-05 | 1500 | 150  | 161.0       |
| 253 | <del>CROOKED A CEN I</del> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1605 | 320  | 157.0       |
| 254 | CROOKED A DEADW            | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1235 | 550  | 590.0       |
| 255 | <del>CROOKED A DEADW</del> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1750 | 70   | 700.0       |
| 256 | CROOKED A DEADW            | 4040210 | 1      | 84-08-08 | 1755 | 650  | 750.0       |
| 257 | CROOKED A DEADW            | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1300 | 450  | 410.0 570.0 |
| 258 | CROOKED A <del>EBALB</del> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1550 |      |             |
| 259 | CROOKED A MTH              | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1200 | 230  | 170.0       |
| 260 | CROOKED A MTH              | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1145 | 310  | 250.0       |
| 261 | CROOKED A MTH              | 4040210 | 4      | 84-08-23 | 1526 | 75   | 56.0        |
| 262 | CROOKEDAMTH                | 4040210 | 5      | 85-06-14 | 1224 | 130  | 210.0 60.3  |
| 263 | CROOKED A MTH              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-06-26 | 1504 | 60   |             |
| 264 | CROOKED A MTH              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-03 | 1131 | 130  | 122.0 78.6  |
| 265 | CROOKED A MTH              | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1030 |      |             |

| OBS | LOCATION               | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME  | TURB   | TSS    |
|-----|------------------------|---------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|
| 266 | <b>CROOKED A MTH</b>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-W-25  | 1630  | 110.00 | 101.00 |
| 267 | <b>CROOKED A MTH</b>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 2230  | 100.00 | 80.30  |
| 268 | <b>CROOKED A MTH</b>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 430   | 85.00  | 66.40  |
| 269 | <b>CROOKED A MTH</b>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 1930  | 95.00  | 73.90  |
| 270 | <b>CROOKEDAMTH</b>     | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-27 | 1030  | 70.00  | 59.80  |
| 271 | <b>CROOKED A MTH</b>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-27 | 1630  | 90.00  | 64.80  |
| 272 | <b>CROOKEDAMTH</b>     | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-27 | 2230  | 140.00 | 95.90  |
| 273 | <b>CROOKED A MTH</b>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-28 | 430   | 75.00  | 55.20  |
| 274 | <b>CROOKEDAMTH</b>     | 4040210 | 5      | 85-08-07 | 1338  | 220.00 | 122.00 |
| 275 | <b>CROOKEDAMTH</b>     | 4040210 | 5      | 85-08-13 | 1515  | 230.00 | 170.00 |
| 276 | <b>CROOKEDAMTH</b>     | 4040210 | 5      | 85-08-22 | 1300  | 140.00 | 137.00 |
| 277 | <b>CROOKED A MTH</b>   | 4040210 | 5      | 85-09-05 | 1700  | 100.00 | 124.00 |
| 278 | <b>CROOKED A MTH I</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-03 | 1830  | 50.00  | 132.00 |
| 279 | <b>CROOKED A MTH I</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1215  | 130.00 | 101.00 |
| 280 | <b>CROOKED A MTH I</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1218  | 100.00 | 103.00 |
| 281 | <b>CROOKED A WBALB</b> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1050  | 160.00 | 130.00 |
| 282 | <b>CROOKED A WBALB</b> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1220  | 290.00 | 240.00 |
| 283 | <b>CROOKED B ALBER</b> | 4040210 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1545  | 270.00 | 310.00 |
| 284 | <b>CROOKED B BEDRK</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1930  | 120.00 | 95.10  |
| 285 | <b>CROOKED B BEDRK</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1930  | 120.00 | 103.00 |
| 286 | <b>CROOKED B BEDRK</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1030  | 100.00 | 74.00  |
| 287 | <b>CROOKED B BEDRK</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1630  | 110.00 | 94.80  |
| 288 | <b>CROOKED B BEDRK</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 2230  | 220.00 | 162.00 |
| 289 | <b>CROOKED B BEDRK</b> | 4040210 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 430   | 220.00 | 166.00 |
| 290 | <b>CROOKED B DEADW</b> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1244  | 750.00 | 550.00 |
| 291 | <b>CROOKED B DEADW</b> | 4040210 | 1      | 84-08-08 | 1750  | 700.00 | 700.00 |
| 292 | <b>CROOKED B DEADW</b> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1305  | 550.00 | 660.00 |
| 293 | <b>CROOKED B EBALB</b> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1545  | 270.00 | 310.00 |
| 294 | <b>CROOKED B PORC</b>  | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1006  | 340.00 | 410.00 |
| 295 | <b>CROOKED B WBALB</b> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1230  | 250.00 | 190.00 |
| 296 | <b>CROOKED N KETCH</b> | 4040210 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1000  | 500.00 | 330.00 |
| 297 | <b>ALBERT A BRDG</b>   | 4040211 | 4      | 85-06-16 | 1610  | 15.00  | 64.00  |
| 298 | <b>ALBERT A BRDG</b>   | 4040211 | 4      | 85-06-17 | 1008  | 33.00  | 293.00 |
| 299 | <b>ALBERT A MTH</b>    | 4040211 | 4      | 85-06-16 | 952   | 18.00  | 105.00 |
| 300 | <b>ALBERT A STEESE</b> | 4040211 | 4      | 84-08-23 | 1630  | 11.00  | 19.00  |
| 301 | <b>ALBERT EB A CC</b>  | 4040211 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1540  | 10.00  | 10.00  |
| 302 | <b>ALBERT EB A CRK</b> | 4040211 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1540  | 3.30   | 6.00   |
| 303 | <b>ALBERT WB A CC</b>  | 4040211 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1235  | 3.30   | 6.00   |
| 304 | <b>ALBERT WB A CRK</b> | 4040211 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1540  | 10.00  | 10.00  |
| 305 | <b>BEDROCK A STEES</b> | 4040211 | 5      | 84-07-25 | 1220  | 1.00   | 4.00   |
| 306 | <b>BEDROCK A STEES</b> | 4040211 | 4      | 84-q-26  | 1450  | 4.50   | 7.60   |
| 307 | <b>BEDROCK A STEES</b> | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1130' | 0.29   | 0.46   |
| 308 | <b>BEDROCK A STEES</b> | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1055  | 0.41   | 2.67   |
| 309 | <b>BEDROCK A STEES</b> | 4040211 | 5      | e-08-22  | 1440  | 3.60   | 27.90  |
| 310 | <b>BOULDER A CC</b>    | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1314  | 0.66   | 1.70   |
| 311 | <b>BOULDER A CC</b>    | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1914  | 0.37   | 1.91   |
| 312 | <b>BOULDER A CC</b>    | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1014  | 0.38   | 7.67   |
| 313 | <b>BOULDER A CC</b>    | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 1014  | 0.48   | 1.29   |
| 314 | <b>BOULDER A GRNHR</b> | 4040211 | 5      | 84-q-25  | 1220  | 33.00  | 26.00  |
| 315 | <b>BOULDER A GRNHR</b> | 4040211 | 4      | 84-07-25 | 1700  | 23.00  | 101.00 |
| 316 | <b>BOULDER A GRNHR</b> | 4040211 | 4      | 84-07-26 | 1738  | 2.80   | 4.60   |
| 317 | <b>BOULDER A STEES</b> | 4040211 | 5      | 84-07-24 | 1220  | 1.00   | 2.00   |
| 318 | <b>BOULDER A STEES</b> | 4040211 | 4      | 84-07-26 | 1022  | 1.40   | 1.80   |

Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS data from Interior Alaska Streams 7  
14:09 FRIDAY, MAY 16, 1986

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB    | TSS     |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|---------|---------|
| 319 | BOULDER A STEES | 4040211 | 4      | 85-06-12 | 1132 | 1.60    | 5.60    |
| 320 | BOULDER1        | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 2252 | 0.31    | 2.27    |
| 321 | BOULDER I       | 4040211 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1135 | 0.30    | 1.54    |
| 322 | GREENHORN A BLD | 4040211 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 910  | 0.20    | 4.00    |
| 323 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-22 | 2202 | 1800.00 | 2540.00 |
| 324 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 402  | 238.00  | 311.00  |
| 325 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1002 | 75.00   | 93.00   |
| 326 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1602 | 50.00   | 72.50   |
| 327 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 702  | 50.00   | 54.30   |
| 328 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 2202 | 85.00   | 138.00  |
| 329 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 402  | 26.00   | 32.30   |
| 330 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1002 | 13.00   | 17.00   |
| 331 | BONANZA         | 4040212 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1602 | 39.00   | 29.50   |
| 332 | BONANZA A RD    | 4040212 | 5      | 84-08-07 | 1220 | 2800.00 | 4500.00 |
| 333 | DEADWOOD A CC   | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-0  | 1215 | 2600.00 | 3600.00 |
| 334 | DEADWOOD A CC   | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1230 | 320.00  | 850.00  |
| 335 | DEADWOOD A CC   | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1750 | 400.00  | 360.00  |
| 336 | DEADWOOD A CC   | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1303 | 500.00  | 900.00  |
| 337 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 84-07-24 | 1220 | 1400.00 | 1556.00 |
| 338 | DEADWOODACHSR   | 4040213 | 4      | 84-07-27 | 1730 | 1400.00 | 1980.00 |
| 339 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1225 | 120.00  | 310.00  |
| 340 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1547 | 95.00   | 23.00   |
| 341 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1838 | 3500.00 | 4100.00 |
| 342 | DEADWOODACHSR   | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 2202 | 1600.00 | 3000.00 |
| 343 | DEADWOODACHSR   | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 51   | 380.00  | 1100.00 |
| 344 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 402  | 170.00  | 430.00  |
| 345 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 718  | 160.00  | 500.00  |
| 346 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 949  | 620.00  | 1700.08 |
| 347 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1233 | 130.00  | 400.00  |
| 348 | DEADWOODACHSR   | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1539 | 75.00   | 250.00  |
| 349 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1834 | 45.00   | 150.00  |
| 350 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 2137 | 100.00  | 87.00   |
| 351 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 115  | 50.00   | 490.00  |
| 352 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 647  | 280.00  | 450.00  |
| 353 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 945  | 450.00  | 700.00  |
| 354 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1131 | 320.00  | 1000.00 |
| 355 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 4      | 85-06-13 | 1633 | 1000.00 | 1415.00 |
| 356 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-06-20 | 1406 | 3300.00 | 5980.00 |
| 357 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-06-25 | 1959 | 280.00  | 604.00  |
| 358 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-04 | 1455 | 330.00  | 613.00  |
| 359 | DEADWOODA CHSR  | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 100  | 230.00  | 363.00  |
| 360 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 700  | 160.00  | 222.00  |
| 361 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1300 | 2000.00 | 3730.00 |
| 362 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1900 | 1800.00 | 2770.00 |
| 363 | DEADWOODACHSR   | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1000 | 1800.00 | 2660.00 |
| 364 | DEADWOODACHSR   | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 100  | 350.00  | 1910.00 |
| 365 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 700  | 700.00  | 1650.00 |
| 366 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-V-26  | 1300 | 2900.00 | 5100.00 |
| 367 | DEADWCQDA CHSR  | 4040213 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 1900 | 1800.00 | 3840.00 |
| 368 | DEADWOOD A CHSR | 4040213 | 5      | 85-08-22 | 930  | 150.00  | 780.00  |
| 369 | DEADWOOD A MINE | 4040213 | 4      | 84-07-24 | 1500 | 1.30    | 3.40    |
| 370 | KETCHEMA CHSR   | 4040214 | 5      | 85-06-25 | 2007 | 130.00  | 97.60   |
| 371 | KETCHEMA CHSR   | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1230 | 4600.00 | 8700.00 |

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB    | TSS    |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|---------|--------|
| 372 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 1      | 84-08-08 | 1550 | 4600.00 | 9300.0 |
| 373 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 2210 | 2500.00 | 1400.0 |
| 374 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 100  | 110.00  | 160.0  |
| 375 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 410  | 160.00  | 350.0  |
| 376 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 728  | 210.00  | 380.0  |
| 377 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 959  | 200.00  | 410.0  |
| 378 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1545 | 3600.00 | 7900.0 |
| 379 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1042 | 650.00  | 3000.0 |
| 380 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 2048 | 1400.00 | 2700.0 |
| 381 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 124  | 5100.00 | 7100.0 |
| 382 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 656  | 390.00  | 380.0  |
| 383 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 953  | 240.00  | 330.0  |
| 384 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1124 | 450.00  | 310.0  |
| 385 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 5      | 84-08-27 | 1220 | 3300.00 | 7600.0 |
| 386 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 4      | 85-06-16 | 1638 | 400.00  | 594.0  |
| 387 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 5      | 85-08-22 | 915  | 1300.00 | 868.0  |
| 388 | KETCHUM A MININ | 4040214 | 4      | 84-08-29 | 1030 | 0.75    | 0.4    |
| 389 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 4      | 84-08-21 | 1338 | 2000.00 | 1910.0 |
| 390 | KETCHUM A CHSR  | 4040214 | 4      | 84-08-23 | 1820 | 3400.00 | 2610.0 |
| 391 | KETCHUM N CC    | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 955  | 1100.00 | 1000.0 |
| 392 | KETCHUM N CC    | 4040214 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1505 | 340.00  | 130.9  |
| 393 | MAMMOTH A MTH   | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1004 | 280.00  | 350.0  |
| 394 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 84-08-01 | 1220 | 1200.00 | 1812.0 |
| 395 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 4      | 84-08-01 | 1620 | 1000.00 | 1810.0 |
| 396 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1150 | 300.00  | 270.0  |
| 397 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1505 | 340.00  | 480.0  |
| 398 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1752 | 600.00  | 990.0  |
| 399 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 2115 | 170.00  | 240.0  |
| 400 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1    | 500.00  | 660.0  |
| 401 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 300  | 370.00  | 370.0  |
| 402 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 615  | 300.00  | 420.0  |
| 403 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 900  | 50.00   | 173.0  |
| 404 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1157 | 210.00  | 160.0  |
| 405 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1504 | 130.00  | 210.0  |
| 406 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1800 | 120.00  | 250.0  |
| 407 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 2057 | 220.00  | 280.0  |
| 408 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 10   | 600.00  | 770.0  |
| 409 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 556  | 340.00  | 360.0  |
| 410 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 903  | 400.00  | 560.0  |
| 411 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1208 | 370.00  | 400.0  |
| 412 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 4      | 84-08-21 | 850  | 110.00  | 88.0   |
| 413 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 4      | 85-06-17 | 1155 | 270.00  | 358.0  |
| 414 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 85-06-20 | 1440 | 1000.00 | 1205.0 |
| 415 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1515 | 180.00  | 199.0  |
| 416 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1515 | 250.00  | 239.0  |
| 417 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 615  | 230.00  | 199.0  |
| 418 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1215 | 150.00  | 146.0  |
| 419 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1815 | 450.00  | 394.0  |
| 420 | MAMMOTH A STEES | 4040215 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 15   | 400.00  | 349.0  |
| 421 | MASTODON AMINE  | 4040215 | 4      | 84-08-01 | 1100 | 0.50    | 4.4    |
| 422 | MASTODON A MTH  | 4040215 | 5      | 84-08-02 | 1220 | 370.00  | 430.0  |
| 423 | MASTODON B WILK | 4040215 | 4      | 84-08-01 | 1300 | 1300.00 | 1340.0 |
| 424 | MILLER A MINING | 4040215 | 4      | 84-07-31 | 1000 | 1.10    | 0.8    |

Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS data from Interior Alaska Streams 9  
14:09 FRIDAY, MAY 16, 1986

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIM  | TURB    | TSS     |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|---------|---------|
| 425 | MILLER A MTH    | 4040215 | 4      | 84-07-31 | 1620 | 16.00   | 142.00  |
| 426 | MILLER A MTH    | 4040215 | 5      | 84-08-02 | 1220 | 17.00   | 122.00  |
| 427 | PORCUPINE A MHI | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1818 | 60.00   | 41.10   |
| 428 | PORCUPINE A MIN | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 324  | 0.28    | 1.62    |
| 429 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1002 | 360.00  | 450.00  |
| 430 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 617  | 190.00  | 170.00  |
| 431 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1217 | 65.00   | 49.60   |
| 432 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1817 | 55.00   | 43.90   |
| 433 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 17   | 45.00   | 31.60   |
| 434 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1517 | 40.00   | 25.40   |
| 435 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 617  | 60.00   | 43.90   |
| 436 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1217 | 55.00   | 34.00   |
| 437 | WRCUPINE A MTH  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1817 | 50.00   | 38.80   |
| 438 | PORCUPINE A MTH | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-26 | 17   | 60.00   | 39.80   |
| 439 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 84-08-08 | 1220 | 55.00   | 215.00  |
| 440 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-22 | 2203 | 23.00   | 16.50   |
| 441 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 403  | 55.00   | 37.50   |
| 442 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1003 | 100.00  | 74.70   |
| 443 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1603 | 85.00   | 56.10   |
| 444 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-q-24  | 603  | 60.00   | 31.90   |
| 445 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 2203 | 110.00  | 72.60   |
| 446 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 403  | 160.00  | 116.00  |
| 447 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1003 | 150.00  | 101.00  |
| 448 | PORCUPINE A RD  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1603 | 120.00  | 80.00   |
| 449 | PORCUPINE A RDI | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1602 | 90.00   | 57.30   |
| 450 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-06-04 | 1649 | 170.00  | 1465.00 |
| 451 | WRCUPINE B GAM  | 4040216 | 5      | 85-06-13 | 1532 | 65.00   | 259.00  |
| 452 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-22 | 1612 | 90.00   | 71.30   |
| 453 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-22 | 2212 | 200.00  | 171.00  |
| 454 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 412  | 380.00  | 298.00  |
| 455 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1012 | 250.00  | 188.00  |
| 456 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 112  | 260.00  | 175.00  |
| 457 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1612 | 300.00  | 221.00  |
| 458 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 2212 | 400.00  | 360.00  |
| 459 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 412  | 550.00  | 483.00  |
| 460 | PORCUPINE B GAM | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-25 | 1012 | 750.00  | 630.00  |
| 461 | PORCUPINE B GMI | 4040216 | 5      | 85-07-23 | 1345 | 200.00  | 166.00  |
| 462 | PREACHER A NFOR | 4040220 | 4      | 85-06-13 | 1426 | 5.80    | 32.00   |
| 463 | PREACHER NF A M | 4040220 | 4      | 85-06-13 | 1633 | 4.90    | 25.00   |
| 464 | ALBERTWBACC     | 4040411 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1058 | 0.40    | 4.00    |
| 465 | DEADWOOD I CHSR | 4040413 | 5      | 85-07-24 | 1250 | 1400.00 | 2570.00 |
| 466 | SALCHA A RICH   | 4050501 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 615  | 1.40    | 0.50    |
| 467 | CHENAANCDO      | 4050601 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 17.00   | 71.00,  |
| 468 | CHENAANCDO      | 4050601 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 8.30    | 32.00   |
| 469 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-04 | 2045 | 1.80    | 5.00    |
| 470 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 2000 | 2.30    | 6.00    |
| 471 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1230 | 2.10    | 6.00    |
| 472 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1730 | 2.30    | 8.00    |
| 473 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1320 | 2.40    | 3.00    |
| 474 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 16.00   | 54.00   |
| 475 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 3.40    | 12.00   |
| 476 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-11 | '935 | 2.40    | 17.00   |
| 477 | CHENA A NORDALE | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1150 | 2.10    | 13.00   |

| OBS | LOCATION         | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB   | TSS     |
|-----|------------------|---------|--------|----------|------|--------|---------|
| 478 | CHENA A NORDALE  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1837 | 2.1    | 12.00   |
| 479 | CHENA A NORDALE  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-20 | 2140 | 0.7    | 5.60    |
| 480 | CHENA A NORDALE  | 4050601 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200 | 15.0   | 86.00   |
| 481 | CHENA A SM TRAC  | 4050601 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200 | 13.0   | 47.00   |
| 482 | CHENAA WENDELL   | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1210 | 2.7    | 5.00    |
| 483 | CHENA A WENDELL  | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1755 | 3.0    | 7.00    |
| 484 | CHENAAWENDELL    | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1250 | 5.2    | 4.00    |
| 485 | CHENA A WENDELL  | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 2100 | 3.0    | 4.00    |
| 486 | CHENA A WENDELL  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1120 | 2.5    | 4.00    |
| 487 | CHENA A WENDELL  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 2058 | 2.5    | 11.00   |
| 488 | CHENAMFAMINE     | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1150 | 0.5    | 1.00    |
| 489 | CHENA MF B POND  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1210 | 3.5    | 1a.00   |
| 490 | CHENA MF B POND  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1211 | 3.8    | 22.00   |
| 491 | CHENA MF B POND  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1212 | 4.9    | 26.00   |
| 492 | CHENA MF B FOND  | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1300 | 3.5    | 17.00   |
| 493 | CHENA NF A EF    | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1405 | 0.2    | 4.00    |
| 494 | CHENA NR 2 RI    | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1305 | 3.0    | 4.00    |
| 495 | CHENA NR 2 RI    | 4050601 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1745 | 0.5    | 13.00   |
| 496 | CHENA NR TWO RI  | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1800 | 3.4    | 4.00    |
| 497 | CHENA NR TWO RI  | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1345 | 1.3    | 1.30    |
| 498 | CHENANR TWORI    | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1430 | 2.2    | 1.00    |
| 499 | CHENA, EF AB MTH | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1620 | 2.5    | a.00    |
| 500 | CHENA, EF AB MTH | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1625 | 2.7    | 5.00    |
| 501 | CHENA, EF AB MTH | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1615 | 9.5    | 5.00    |
| 502 | CHENA, NF AB EF  | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1725 | 0.3    | 1.00    |
| 503 | CHENA, NF AB EF  | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1530 | 0.7    | 2.00    |
| 504 | CHENA, NF AB EF  | 4050601 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1550 | 0.4    | 2.00    |
| 505 | CRIPPLE A CHENA  | 4050602 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 45.0   | 235.00  |
| 506 | CRIPPLE A CHENA  | 4050602 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 250.0  | 2060.00 |
| 507 | CRIPPLE A CHENA  | 4050602 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200 | 26.0   | 226.00  |
| 508 | FAIRBANKS A MTH  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-10 | 1910 | 0.8    | 0.05    |
| 509 | FAIRBANKS A MTH  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-13 | 2030 | 0.6    | 0.20    |
| 510 | FAIRBANKS A MTH  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 1925 | 0.5    | 0.80    |
| 511 | FAIRBANKS A MTH  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-20 | 1815 | 0.5    | 0.80    |
| 512 | FAIRBANKS A PAX  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 2100 | 120.0  | 118.00  |
| 513 | FAIRBANKS A SAT  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-10 | 2020 | 60.0   | 40.00   |
| 514 | FAIRBANKS A SAT  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-13 | 1645 | 360.0  | 3368.00 |
| 515 | FAIRBANKS A SAT  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 2040 | 1800.0 | 7580.00 |
| 516 | FAIRBANKS A SAT  | 4050603 | 1      | 84-08-20 | 1950 | 27.0   | 280.00  |
| 517 | FISH AT GOLD DR  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-10 | 1905 | 50.0   | 62.00   |
| 518 | FISH AT GOLD DR  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-20 | 1830 | 19.0   | 28.00   |
| 519 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-13 | 2000 | 7.3    | 38.00   |
| 520 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-13 | 2300 | 6.9    | 16.00   |
| 521 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-14 | 200  | 7.5    | 15.00   |
| 522 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-14 | 500  | 9.5    | 16.00   |
| 523 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-14 | 800  | 9.2    | 23.00   |
| 524 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-14 | 1100 | 13.0   | 18.00   |
| 525 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-14 | 1400 | 12.0   | 24.00   |
| 526 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-14 | 1700 | 14.0   | 1a.00   |
| 527 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 200  | 17.0   | 30.00   |
| 528 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 500  | 14.0   | 30.00   |
| 529 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 1100 | 18.0   | 48.00   |
| 530 | FISH B GOLD DRG  | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 1400 | 1a.0   | 46.00   |

Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS data from Interior Alaska Streams 11  
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| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB | TSS |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|------|-----|
| 531 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 1700 | 16   | 42  |
| 532 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 2300 | 14   | 30  |
| 533 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 200  | 17   | 34  |
| 534 | FISHBGOLDDRG    | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 500  | 20   | 50  |
| 535 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 800  | 26   | 64  |
| 536 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 1100 | 36   | 396 |
| 537 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 1400 | 27   | 64  |
| 538 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 1700 | 23   | 50  |
| 539 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 1900 | 22   | 37  |
| 540 | FISH B GOLD DRG | 4050604 | 1      | 84-08-16 | 2015 | 16   | 34  |
| 541 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-11 | 1100 | 85   | 64  |
| 542 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-11 | 1355 | 310  | 20  |
| 543 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-11 | 1715 | 550  | 372 |
| 544 | FISHB LUCKY 7   | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-12 | 1040 | 320  | 788 |
| 545 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-12 | 1525 | 750  | 448 |
| 546 | FISHBLUCKY7     | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-12 | 1730 | 1100 | 675 |
| 547 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-13 | 1500 | 80   | 455 |
| 548 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-13 | 1700 | 80   | 350 |
| 549 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-14 | 1230 | 800  | 765 |
| 550 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-14 | 1510 | 600  | 385 |
| 551 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-18 | 1245 | 95   | 75  |
| 552 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-06-18 | 1520 | 400  | 286 |
| 553 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-18 | 1300 | 170  | 47  |
| 554 | FISHBLUCKY7     | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-18 | 1530 | 150  | 35  |
| 555 | FISHBLUCKY7     | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-18 | 1725 | 100  | 40  |
| 556 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-20 | 1025 | 250  | 82  |
| 557 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-20 | 1300 | 160  | 72  |
| 558 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-20 | 1500 | 150  | 54  |
| 559 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-21 | 945  | 350  | 160 |
| 560 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-21 | 1225 | 280  | 170 |
| 561 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-21 | 1430 | 250  | 190 |
| 562 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-22 | 1040 | 350  | 128 |
| 563 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-22 | 1245 | 290  | 99  |
| 564 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-22 | 1440 | 250  | 60  |
| 565 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-23 | 1030 | 400  | 140 |
| 566 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-23 | 1250 | 330  | 126 |
| 567 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-08-23 | 1430 | 310  | 137 |
| 568 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-03 | 1150 | 80   | 35  |
| 569 | FISHB LUCKY 7   | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-03 | 1505 | 140  | 55  |
| 570 | FISHB LUCKY7    | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-03 | 1710 | 260  | 170 |
| 571 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-04 | 1220 | 270  | 180 |
| 572 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-04 | 1440 | 310  | 180 |
| 573 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-04 | 1640 | 290  | 170 |
| 574 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-05 | 1225 | 310  | 250 |
| 575 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-05 | 1435 | 450  | 360 |
| 576 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-05 | 1545 | 400  | 290 |
| 577 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-06 | 1145 | 45   | 65  |
| 578 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-06 | 1225 | 330  | 505 |
| 579 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-06 | 1405 | 450  | 610 |
| 580 | FISHB LUCKY7    | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-11 | 1250 | 400  | 660 |
| 581 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-11 | 1415 | 400  | 615 |
| 582 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-11 | 1550 | 600  | 950 |
| 583 | FISH B LUCKY 7  | 4050604 | 2      | 84-09-14 | 1140 | 190  | 325 |



Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS data from Interior Alaska Streams 12  
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| OBS   | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME  | TURB | TSS   |
|-------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|-------|------|-------|
| 584   | LCHENA A CHRS   | 4050605 | 3      | 84-08-11 | 1905  | 5.8  | 10.0  |
| 585   | LCHENA A CHRS   | 4050605 | 3      | 84-08-11 | 1915  | 5.4  | 12.0  |
| 586   | LCHENA A CHRS   | 4050605 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1819  | 3.5  | 15.0  |
| 587   | LCHENA A CHRS   | 4050605 | 3      | 84-08-16 | 2200  | 2.2  | 5.0   |
| 588   | LCHENA A CHRS   | 4050605 | 3      | 84-08-20 | 2100  | 1.9  | 6.4   |
| 589   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-04 | 2020  | 3.8  | 6.0   |
| 590   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-04 | 2200  | 6.1  | 3.0   |
| 591   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 300   | 9.2  | 5.0   |
| 592   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 700   | 8.8  | 6.0   |
| 593   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1200  | 5.5  | 6.0   |
| 594   | LCWNA A CHSR    | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1300  | 4.3  | 4.0   |
| 595   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1340  | 5.7  | 6.0   |
| 596   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-05 | 1900  | 3.9  | 6.0   |
| 597   | LCWNA A CHSR    | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1305  | 8.1  | 10.0  |
| 598   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1710  | 9.3  | 12.0  |
| 599   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1335  | 8.2  | 6.0   |
| 600   | LCHENA A CHSR   | 4050605 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1730  | 7.5  | 5.0   |
| 601   | LCHENA A NORDAL | 4050605 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200  | 12.0 | 68.0  |
| 602   | LCHENA A NORDAL | 4050605 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200  | 31.0 | 164.0 |
| 603   | LCHENA A NORDAL | 4050605 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200  | 32.0 | 258.0 |
| 604   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1345  | 9.3  | 5.0   |
| 605   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 2000  | 6.6  | 3.0   |
| 606   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1030  | 5.8  | 2.0   |
| 607   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1150  | 6.8  | 5.0   |
| 608   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 2140  | 5.2  | 3.0   |
| 609   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1250  | 4.8  | 1.0   |
| 610   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1'430 | 5.7  | 2.0   |
| 611   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 2255  | 8.6  | 5.0   |
| 612   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1315  | 12.0 | 18.0  |
| 613   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1435  | 10.0 | 15.0  |
| 614   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1255  | 6.9  | 28.0  |
| 615   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1256  | 16.0 | 9.0   |
| 616   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1723  | 65.0 | 32.0  |
| 617   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1530  | 5.1  | 4.0   |
| 618   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1540  | 2.2  | 4.0   |
| 619   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 705   | 2.3  | 4.4   |
| 620   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1955  | 14.0 | 24.0  |
| 621   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 745   | 3.9  | 6.4   |
| 622   | CHATANIKA A 39M | 4050901 | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1630  | 13.0 | 3.2   |
| 6 2 3 | CHATANIKA A 59M | 4050901 | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1510  | 12.0 | 6.7   |
| 624   | CHATANIKA A DOT | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-18 | 1605  | 8.0  | 9.0   |
| 625   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-07 | 1110  | 3.2  | 2.0   |
| 626   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-07 | 2010  | 8.0  | 4.0   |
| 627   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1115  | 4.5  | 3.0   |
| 628   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 2145  | 3.3  | 2.0   |
| 629   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-13 | 1130  | 4.9  | 2.0   |
| 630   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 210   | 4.6  | 3.0   |
| 631   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200  | 13.0 | 69.0  |
| 632   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200  | 16.0 | 84.0  |
| 633   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1122  | 11.0 | 8.0   |
| 634   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-16 | 2118  | 4.2  | 4.0   |
| 635   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-19 | 1410  | 6.3  | 10.0  |
| 636   | CHATANIKA A ELL | 4050901 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200  | 29.0 | 227.0 |

Appendix 1. Turbidity and TSS data from Interior Alaska Streams 13  
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| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB | TSS  |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|------|------|
| 637 | CHATANIKA A GLD | 4050901 |        | 84-08-15 | 1305 | 8.1  | 40.0 |
| 638 | CHATANIKA A POK | 4050901 |        | 84-08-07 | 1225 | 3.9  | 8.0  |
| 639 | CHATANIKA A POK | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1845 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| 640 | CHATANIKA A POK | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1423 | 1.5  | 91.0 |
| 641 | CHATANIKA A POK | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1510 | 2.6  | 5.6  |
| 642 | CHATANIKA A POK | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 645  | 3.0  | 3.2  |
| 643 | CHATANIKA A POK | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 2015 | 1.8  | 2.4  |
| 644 | CHATANIKAAFOK   | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 710  | 4.6  | 8.4  |
| 645 | CHATANIKAA POK  | 4050901 | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1728 | 12.0 | 6.0  |
| 646 | CHATANIKA A TAT | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1324 | 17.0 | 28.0 |
| 647 | CHATANIKA A TOL | 4050901 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 1335 | 11.0 | 12.0 |
| 648 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1130 | 8.0  | 8.0  |
| 649 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1630 | 8.7  | 6.0  |
| 650 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1930 | 17.0 | 10.0 |
| 651 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 2100 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| 652 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 2230 | 20.0 | 14.0 |
| 653 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 130  | 18.0 | 10.0 |
| 654 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 430  | 17.0 | 10.0 |
| 655 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 730  | 14.0 | 8.0  |
| 656 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1030 | 13.0 | 8.0  |
| 657 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1330 | 11.0 | 5.0  |
| 658 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1630 | 11.0 | 5.0  |
| 659 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1930 | 13.0 | 9.0  |
| 660 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 2230 | 14.0 | 9.0  |
| 661 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 130  | 14.0 | 12.0 |
| 662 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 430  | 18.0 | 15.0 |
| 663 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 730  | 13.0 | 10.0 |
| 664 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1030 | 12.0 | 9.2  |
| 665 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1330 | 9.0  | 7.0  |
| 666 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1630 | 7.4  | 5.0  |
| 667 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1930 | 11.0 | 6.0  |
| 668 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 2230 | 15.0 | 11.0 |
| 669 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 430  | 18.0 | 16.0 |
| 670 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1030 | 12.0 | 3.0  |
| 671 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1330 | 11.0 | 6.0  |
| 672 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1525 | 10.0 | 6.0  |
| 673 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1630 | 8.8  | 5.0  |
| 674 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 2210 | 18.0 | 16.0 |
| 675 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1535 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 676 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1318 | 40.0 | 32.0 |
| 677 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1420 | 37.0 | 35.0 |
| 678 | CHATANIKAAALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1600 | 30.0 | 19.0 |
| 679 | CHATANIKAAALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1720 | 12.0 | 9.0  |
| 680 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 2020 | 0.6  | 4.0  |
| 681 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 2320 | 3.3  | 8.0  |
| 682 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 220  | 2.1  | 6.0  |
| 683 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 520  | 9.8  | 11.0 |
| 684 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 820  | 33.0 | 37.0 |
| 685 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1120 | 6.2  | 16.0 |
| 686 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1420 | 40.0 | 48.0 |
| 687 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1720 | 22.0 | 17.0 |
| 688 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 2020 | 10.0 | 6.0  |
| 689 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-08 | 2320 | 4.9  | 7.0  |

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB  | TSS   |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|-------|-------|
| 690 | CHATANIKAALONG  | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 220  | 3.9   | 6.0   |
| 691 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 520  | 7.8   | 7.0   |
| 692 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 820  | 70.0  | 71.0  |
| 693 | CHATANIKAALONG  | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1120 | 95.0  | 100.0 |
| 694 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1420 | 40.0  | 43.0  |
| 695 | CHATANIKAALONG  | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1720 | 18.0  | 22.0  |
| 696 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 2020 | 8.2   | 7.0   |
| 697 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 2320 | 4.1   | 11.0  |
| 698 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 220  | 3.6   | 4.0   |
| 699 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 520  | 30.0  | 29.0  |
| 700 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 725  | 3.7   | 6.0   |
| 701 | CHATANIKAALONG  | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 820  | 60.0  | 69.0  |
| 702 | CHATANIKAALONG  | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1120 | 85.0  | 99.0  |
| 703 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1420 | 37.0  | 69.0  |
| 704 | CHATANIKAALONG  | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1620 | 24.0  | 24.0  |
| 705 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1706 | 15.0  | 19.0  |
| 706 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1554 | 9.4   | 4.0   |
| 707 | CHATANIKAALONG  | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1600 | 4.7   | 7.2   |
| 708 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1930 | 7.3   | 10.0  |
| 709 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 805  | 4.1   | 3.6   |
| 710 | CHATANIKA ALONG | 4050901 | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1610 | 14.0  | 5.0   |
| 711 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1725 | 45.0  | 120.0 |
| 712 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1510 | 37.0  | 38.0  |
| 713 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1730 | 32.0  | 27.0  |
| 714 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 2030 | 29.0  | 75.0  |
| 715 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 2330 | 38.0  | 30.0  |
| 716 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 230  | 70.0  | 80.0  |
| 717 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 530  | 75.0  | 90.0  |
| 718 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 830  | 70.0  | 76.0  |
| 719 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1130 | 55.0  | 62.0  |
| 720 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1430 | 38.0  | 48.0  |
| 721 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 1730 | 50.0  | 46.0  |
| 722 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 2030 | 34.0  | 40.0  |
| 723 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-10 | 2330 | 60.0  | 68.0  |
| 724 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 230  | 90.0  | 110.0 |
| 725 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 530  | 140.0 | 144.0 |
| 726 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 830  | 110.0 | 118.0 |
| 727 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1130 | a . 0 | 88.0  |
| 728 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1430 | 60.0  | 42.0  |
| 729 | CHATANIKAB FAX  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1730 | 36.0  | 32.0  |
| 730 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1855 | 38.0  | 36.0  |
| 731 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 2030 | 36.0  | 28.0  |
| 732 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-11 | 2330 | 70.0  | 72.0  |
| 733 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 230  | 140.0 | 132.0 |
| 734 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 530  | 150.0 | 152.0 |
| 735 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 830  | 130.0 | 134.0 |
| 736 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1130 | 120.0 | 100.0 |
| 737 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1430 | 85.0  | 64.0  |
| 738 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1730 | 55.0  | 44.0  |
| 739 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1930 | 55.0  | 42.0  |
| 740 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 2010 | 40.0  | 48.0  |
| 741 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1930 | 20.0  | 22.0  |
| 742 | CHATANIKAB FAI  | 4050901 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 2025 | 32.0  | 37.0  |

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT   | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB   | TSS    |
|-----|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|------|--------|--------|
| 743 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1620 | 85.0   | 160.0  |
| 744 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1640 | 39.0   | 160.0  |
| 745 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1730 | 95.0   | 9.0    |
| 746 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1940 | 95.0   | 180.0  |
| 747 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-07 | 2240 | 110.0  | 220.0  |
| 748 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 140  | 70.0   | 88.0   |
| 749 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 440  | 27.0   | 25.0   |
| 750 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 740  | 14.0   | 6.0    |
| 751 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1040 | 0.8    | 12.0   |
| 752 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1340 | 0.7    | 6.0    |
| 753 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1640 | 190.0  | 310.0  |
| 754 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 1940 | 290.0  | 430.0  |
| 755 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-08 | 2240 | 310.0  | 500.0  |
| 756 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-09 | 140  | 26.0   | 110.0  |
| 757 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-09 | 440  | 14.0   | 24.0   |
| 758 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-09 | 740  | 5.0    | 37.0   |
| 759 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1040 | 0.7    | 13.0   |
| 760 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 405090 1 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1340 | 8.5    | 8.0    |
| 761 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1640 | 95.0   | 39.0   |
| 762 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1940 | 130.0  | 390.0  |
| 763 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-09 | 2240 | 300.0  | 470.0  |
| 764 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-10 | 140  | 55.0   | 97.0   |
| 765 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-10 | 440  | 6.2    | 39.0   |
| 766 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-10 | 740  | 7.6    | 25.0   |
| 767 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1040 | 8.0    | 15.0   |
| 768 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1340 | 14.0   | 24.0   |
| 769 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1500 | 20.0   | 36.0   |
| 770 | CHATANIKA B FAI | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1553 | 45.0   | 80.0   |
| 771 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1520 | 60.0   | 64.0   |
| 772 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1855 | 32.0   | 33.0   |
| 773 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1415 | 45.0   | 32.0   |
| 774 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 1      | 83-08-09 | 2020 | 28.0   | 20.0   |
| 775 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1600 | 55.0   | 61.0   |
| 776 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1725 | 55.0   | 59.0   |
| 777 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 1      | 83-08-12 | 2045 | 40.0   | 42.0   |
| 778 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1525 | 7.8    | 6.0    |
| 779 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1526 | 6.9    | 10.0   |
| 780 | CHATANIKA B USC | 405090 1 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1540 | 0.6    | 16.0   |
| 781 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1700 | 7.9    | 6.0    |
| 782 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1700 | 4.9    | 6.8    |
| 783 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1847 | 8.8    | 4.0    |
| 784 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 745  | 37.0   | 96.0   |
| 785 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1855 | 3.2    | 5.0    |
| 786 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-18 | 1345 | 8.7    | 14.0   |
| 787 | CHATANIKA B USC | 4050901  | 3      | 84-08-21 | 835  | 12.0   | 9.0    |
| 788 | CHARITY B MCINT | 4050902  | 4      | 85-07-17 | 1320 | 700.0  | 578.0  |
| 789 | CHARITY B MCINT | 4050902  | 4      | 85-07-17 | 2320 | 340.0  | 264.0  |
| 790 | CHARITY B MCINT | 4050902  | 4      | 85-07-18 | 720  | 90.0   | 64.0   |
| 791 | CHARITY B MCINT | 4050902  | 4      | 85-07-18 | 2120 | 1400.0 | 1062.0 |
| 792 | CHARITY B MCINT | 4050902  | 4      | 85-07-19 | 1120 | 550.0  | 357.0  |
| 793 | CHARITY B MIXIN | 4050902  | 4      | 85-07-19 | 1100 | 80.0   | 55.0   |
| 794 | FAITH A BRDG    | 4050904  | 4      | 85-06-17 | 1332 | 6.7    | 19.0   |
| 795 | FAITH A MCMANUS | 4050904  | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1445 | 3.0    | 23.0   |

| OBS | LOCATION                | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB   | TSS    |
|-----|-------------------------|---------|--------|----------|------|--------|--------|
| 796 | <b>FAITH A STEESE</b>   | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1645 | 45.0   | 44.0   |
| 797 | <b>FAITH A STEESE</b>   | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1740 | 120.0  | 182.0  |
| 798 | <b>FAITH A STEESE</b>   | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1500 | 120.0  | 71.0   |
| 799 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1730 | 60.0   | 56.0   |
| 800 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1805 | 80.0   | 76.0   |
| 801 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 2000 | 70.0   | 86.0   |
| 802 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1910 | 31.0   | 39.0   |
| 803 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 2005 | 55.0   | 78.0   |
| 804 | <b>FAITH A STEESE</b>   | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1715 | 140.0  | 260.0  |
| 805 | <b>FAITH A STEESE</b>   | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1722 | 120.0  | 290.0  |
| 806 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 1      | 84-08-10 | 1516 | 39.0   | 59.0   |
| 807 | <b>FAITH A STEESE</b>   | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1555 | 140.0  | 170.0  |
| 808 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 805  | 14.0   | 21.0   |
| 809 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1825 | 120.0  | 416.0  |
| 810 | <b>FAITH A STEESE</b>   | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 900  | 17.0   | 14.0   |
| 811 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 2230 | 65.0   | 148.0  |
| 812 | FAITH A STEESE          | 4050904 | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1445 | 40.0   | 29.0   |
| 813 | FAITH AB MCCLAI         | 4050904 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 950  | 12.0   | 19.0   |
| 814 | FAITH B MCINTSH         | 4050904 | 2      | 84-08-01 | 1300 | 2600.0 | 1890.0 |
| 815 | <b>FAITH B MCINTSH</b>  | 4050904 | 2      | 84-08-02 | 1515 | 190.0  | 339.0  |
| 816 | FAITH B MCINTSH         | 4050904 | 2      | 84-08-16 | 1525 | 550.0  | 465.0  |
| 817 | <b>FAITH B MCINTSH</b>  | 4050904 | 2      | 84-08-17 | 1310 | 600.0  | 767.0  |
| 818 | FAITH B MCINTSH         | 4050904 | 2      | 84-08-29 | 1555 | 280.0  | 315.0  |
| 819 | FAITH B MCINTSH         | 4050904 | 2      | 84-08-30 | 1450 | 130.0  | 142.0  |
| 820 | FAITH B MINE            | 4050904 | 4      | 85-06-09 | 1653 | 130.0  | 278.0  |
| 821 | <b>MCMANUS A FAITH</b>  | 4050905 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1655 | 0.3    | 1.0    |
| 822 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 1      | 83-08-09 | 1505 | 0.3    | 1.0    |
| 823 | <b>MCMANUS A FAITH</b>  | 4050905 | 1      | 83-08-12 | 1940 | 0.2    | 1.0    |
| 824 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1950 | 0.4    | 2.0    |
| 825 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1615 | 0.2    | 4.0    |
| 826 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 3      | 84-08-07 | 1652 | 0.1    | 4.0    |
| 827 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1515 | 0.3    | 4.0    |
| 828 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1550 | 1.0    | 4.0    |
| 829 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 810  | 0.4    | 0.4    |
| 830 | <b>MCMANUS A FAITH</b>  | 4050905 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1830 | 0.5    | 0.5    |
| 831 | MCMANUS A FAITH         | 4050905 | 3      | 84-08-21 | 910  | 0.3    | 3.2    |
| 832 | <b>MCMANUS A FAITH</b>  | 4050905 | 4      | 84-09-23 | 1415 | 0.1    | 0.5    |
| 833 | TATALINA ABRDG          | 4050906 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 3.8    | 16.0   |
| 834 | TATALINA A BRDG         | 4050906 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 8.4    | 70.0   |
| 835 | TATALINA A BRDG         | 4050906 | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1530 | 1.2    | 7.0    |
| 836 | TATALJNAA BRDG          | 4050906 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200 | 8.8    | 53.0   |
| 837 | TATALINA A CHT          | 4050906 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1326 | 2.3    | 4.0    |
| 838 | <b>GOLDSTREAM A FX</b>  | 4050910 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 40.0   | 90.0   |
| 839 | <b>GOLDSTREAM A FX</b>  | 4050910 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 180.0  | 645.0  |
| 840 | <b>GOLDSTREAM A FX</b>  | 4050910 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200 | 75.0   | 726.0  |
| 841 | GOLDSTREAM A LR         | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1200 | 190.0  | 128.0  |
| 842 | <b>GOLDSTREAM A MT</b>  | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1240 | 30.0   | 60.0   |
| 843 | <b>GOLDSTREAM A LOG</b> | 4050910 | 1      | 84-08-15 | 1200 | 190.0  | 128.0  |
| 844 | GOLDSTREAM B FX         | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1225 | 330.0  | 556.0  |
| 845 | GOLDSTREAM B FX         | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-08 | 1050 | 300.0  | 292.0  |
| 846 | GOLDSTREAM B FX         | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-08 | 1130 | 300.0  | 272.0  |
| 847 | GOLDSTREAM B FX         | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 1455 | 260.0  | 250.0  |
| 848 | GOLDSTREAM B FX         | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 1540 | 270.0  | 282.0  |

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB | TSS  |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|------|------|
| 849 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 1700 | 260  | 268  |
| 850 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 1900 | 250  | 160  |
| 851 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 2100 | 280  | 268  |
| 852 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 2300 | 240  | 176  |
| 853 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 100  | 240  | 156  |
| 854 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 300  | 240  | 160  |
| 855 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 500  | 230  | 160  |
| 856 | GOLDSTREAMBFX   | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 700  | 250  | 276  |
| 857 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 900  | 230  | 176  |
| 858 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1100 | 230  | 140  |
| 859 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1300 | 220  | 144  |
| 860 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1500 | 220  | 140  |
| 861 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1700 | 230  | 176  |
| 862 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 1900 | 250  | 2 %  |
| 863 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 2100 | 240  | 248  |
| 864 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-15 | 2300 | 300  | 548  |
| 865 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 100  | 320  | 636  |
| 866 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 300  | 350  | 588  |
| 867 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 500  | 370  | 736  |
| 868 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 700  | 360  | 580  |
| 869 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 900  | 320  | 436  |
| 870 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1100 | 280  | 312  |
| 871 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1200 | 260  | 268  |
| 872 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1300 | 270  | 264  |
| 873 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1500 | 270  | 344  |
| 874 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1700 | 260  | 308  |
| 875 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1900 | 260  | 252  |
| 876 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 2100 | 260  | 252  |
| 877 | GOLDSTREAMBFX   | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1845 | 65   | 260  |
| 878 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1050 | 400  | 310  |
| 879 | GOLDSTREAM B FX | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1929 | 800  | 1400 |
| 880 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-06 | 1130 | 650  | 770  |
| 881 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-08 | 930  | 280  | 224  |
| 882 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-08 | 1025 | 260  | 224  |
| 883 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 1610 | 230  | 172  |
| 884 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1135 | 260  | 196  |
| 885 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1905 | 140  | 30   |
| 886 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1011 | 350  | 250  |
| 887 | GOLDSTREAM B SC | 4050910 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 2005 | 340  | 450  |
| 888 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-08-01 | 1940 | 4500 | 3700 |
| 889 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-08-02 | 1030 | 3400 | 3740 |
| 890 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-08-15 | 1445 | 5500 | 8590 |
| 891 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-08-16 | 1110 | 5500 | 7750 |
| 892 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-08-30 | 1900 | 4500 | 4460 |
| 893 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-08-31 | 1505 | 5500 | 5670 |
| 894 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-09-11 | 1140 | 4000 | 6220 |
| 895 | FLUME B FCMINE  | 4050911 | 2      | 84-09-12 | 1205 | 4500 | 3980 |
| 896 | GILMORE A MTH   | 4050912 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 1400 | 1040 | 528  |
| 897 | GILMORE A MTH   | 4050912 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1225 | 700  | 404  |
| 898 | GILMORE A MTH   | 4050912 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1815 | 550  | 350  |
| 899 | GILMORE A MTH   | 4050912 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1912 | 550  | 150  |
| 900 | GILMORE A STEES | 4050912 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 60   | 118  |
| 901 | GILMORE A STEES | 4050912 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 75   | 130  |

| OBS | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB    | TSS         |
|-----|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|---------|-------------|
| 902 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-13 | 1155 | 280.00  | 20.0        |
| 903 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-13 |      |         | 595.0       |
| 904 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-14 | 1940 | 1500.00 | 195.0       |
| 905 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-14 |      |         | 256.0       |
| 906 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-14 | 1430 | 600.00  | 198.0       |
| 907 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-15 | 1155 | 550.00  | 324.0       |
| 908 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-15 | 1355 | 650.00  | 256.0       |
| 909 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-15 | 1510 | 700.00  | 332.0       |
| 910 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-16 | 955  | 700.00  | 190.0       |
| 911 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-16 | 1140 | 650.00  | 195.0       |
| 912 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-16 | 1430 | 850.00  | 305.0       |
| 913 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-17 | 1120 | 750.00  | 235.0       |
| 914 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-17 | 1250 | 700.00  | 374.0       |
| 915 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-06-17 | 1515 | 900.00  | 315.0       |
| 916 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-09 | 1415 | 5300.00 | 1300.0      |
| 917 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-09 | 1610 | 3400.00 | 600.0       |
| 918 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-09 | 1700 | 2900.00 | 620.0       |
| 919 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-10 | 1300 | 3000.00 | 660.0       |
| 920 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-10 | 1610 | 3200.00 | 620.0       |
| 921 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-10 | 1715 | 3100.00 | 620.0       |
| 922 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-11 | 940  | 3000.00 | 670.0       |
| 923 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-11 | 1310 | 2800.00 | 730.0       |
| 924 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-11 | 1000 | 2000.00 | 1050.0      |
| 925 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-12 |      |         | 960.0       |
| 926 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-12 | 1230 | 3100.00 | 820.0       |
| 927 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-12 |      |         | 430.0       |
| 928 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-13 | 1940 | 2500.00 | 365.0       |
| 929 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-13 | 1245 | 1200.00 | 300.0       |
| 930 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-07-13 | 1510 | 1600.00 | 337.0       |
| 931 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-25 | 1210 | 1400.00 | 305.0       |
| 932 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-25 | 1515 | 1600.00 | 445.0       |
| 933 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-25 |      |         | 740.0       |
| 934 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-26 | 1155 | 2200.00 | 480.0       |
| 935 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-26 | 1440 | 2200.00 | 720.0       |
| 936 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-26 | 1630 | 2800.00 | 1240.0      |
| 937 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-27 | 1130 | 2100.00 | 560.0       |
| 938 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-27 | 1525 | 1900.00 | 620.0       |
| 939 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-27 | 1725 | 1800.00 | 460.0       |
| 940 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-28 | 1130 | 2100.00 | 580.0       |
| 941 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-28 | 1440 | 1600.00 | 460.0       |
| 942 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-28 | 1625 | 1600.00 | 420.0       |
| 943 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-29 | 1135 | 1600.00 | 500.0       |
| 944 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-29 | 1630 | 1600.00 |             |
| 945 | GILMORE B BDMIN | 4050912 | 2      | 84-08-29 | 1800 | 1700.00 | 420.0 440.0 |
| 946 | PEDRO A MTH     | 4050913 | 1      | 83-08-14 | 1445 | 70.00   | 34.0        |
| 947 | PEDRO A MTH     | 4050913 | 1      | 83-08-16 | 1235 | 55.00   | 70.0        |
| 948 | PEDRO A MTH     | 4050913 | 3      | 84-08-10 | 1812 | 90.00   | 93.0        |
| 949 | PEDRO A MTH     | 4050913 | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1900 | 30.00   | 34.0        |
| 950 | TOLOVANA A BRDG | 4050920 | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 2.40    | 10.0        |
| 951 | TOLOVANA A BRDG | 4050920 | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 3.80    | 30.0        |
| 952 | TOLOVANA A BRDG | 4050920 | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1255 | 1.60    | 1.0         |
| 953 | TOLOVANA A BRDG | 4050920 | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200 | 4.20    | 24.0        |
| 954 | TOLOVANA A BRDG | 4050920 | 4      | 85-08-07 | 1440 | 1.02    | 1.2         |

| OBS  | LOCATION               | HYUNIT   | SOURCE | DATE      | TIME | TURB | TSS   |
|------|------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|------|------|-------|
| 955  | <b>TOLOVANA A CHAT</b> | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-15  | 1338 | 2.0  | 2.0   |
| 956  | <b>TOLOVANA A CHAT</b> | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 1338 | 2.0  | 4.0   |
| 957  | <b>TOLOVANA A ELLT</b> | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-07  | 1230 | 1.1  | 1.0   |
| 958  | TOLOVANA A ELLT        | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-07  | 1230 | 0.7  | 0.5   |
| 959  | TOLOVANA A ELLT        | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-11  |      | 1.6  | 2.0   |
| 960  | TOLOVANA A ELLT        | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-11  | 2000 | 1.4  | 1.0   |
| 961  | TOLOVANA A PIPE        | 4050920  | 4      | 85-08-07  | 1400 | 7.3  | 7.2   |
| 962  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 1515 | 12.0 | 60.0  |
| 963  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 1700 | 6.5  | 13.0  |
| 964  | <b>TOLOVANA A TAPS</b> | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 1700 | 3.8  | 12.0  |
| 965  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 405092 0 | 3      | 84-08-12  | 1704 | 3.9  | 14.0  |
| 966  | <b>TOLOVANA A TAPS</b> | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 2000 | 4.6  | 11.0  |
| 967  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 2300 | 14.0 | 19.0  |
| 968  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 200  | 16.0 | 20.0  |
| 969  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 500  | 16.0 | 32.0  |
| 970  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 800  | 14.0 | 24.0  |
| 971  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 1100 | 8.7  | 16.0  |
| 972  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 1400 | 4.7  | 11.0  |
| 973  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 1700 | 25.0 | 57.0  |
| 974  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 2000 | 12.0 | 28.0  |
| 975  | <b>TOLOVANA A TAPS</b> | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 2300 | 17.0 | 18.0  |
| 976  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  | 200  | 9.8  | 14.0  |
| 977  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  | 500  | 23.0 | 24.0  |
| 978  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  | 800  | 15.0 | 18.0  |
| 979  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  | 1100 | 40.0 | 81.0  |
| 980  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  | 1400 | 40.0 | 94.0  |
| 981  | <b>TOLOVANA A TAPS</b> | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  | 1700 | 29.0 | 60.0  |
| 982  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  | 2000 | 8.1  | 11.0  |
| 983  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14  |      | 6.2  | 13.0  |
| 984  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 2200 | 6.1  | 11.0  |
| 985  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 500  | 13.0 | 14.0  |
| 986  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 800  | 11.0 | 20.0  |
| 987  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 1100 | 20.0 | 25.0  |
| 988  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 1400 | 12.0 | 19.0  |
| 989  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 1700 | 22.0 | 42.0  |
| 990  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 2000 | 40.0 | 75.0  |
| 991  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15  | 2300 | 30.0 | 41.0  |
| 992  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16  | 200  | 16.0 | 26.0  |
| 993  | <b>TOLOVANA A TAPS</b> | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16  | 1720 | 17.0 | 28.0  |
| 994  | <b>TOLOVANA A TAPS</b> | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16  | 1720 | 12.0 | 33.0  |
| 995  | TOLOVANA A TAPS        | 4050920  | 4      | 85-05-15  | 1200 | 32.0 | 238.0 |
| 996  | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-07  | 1435 | 27.0 | 20.0  |
| 997  | <b>TOLOVANA A WF</b>   | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-07  | 1530 | 16.0 | 22.0  |
| 998  | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-11  | 1530 | 29.0 | 63.0  |
| 999  | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-11  | 1600 | 20.0 | 54.0  |
| 1000 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-1 3 | 7 20 | 17.0 | 35.0  |
| 1001 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 405092 0 | 3      | 84-08-12  | 1605 | 30.0 | 66.0  |
| 1002 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 1620 | 26.0 | 61.0  |
| 1003 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 1920 | 5.8  | 16.0  |
| 1004 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12  | 2220 | 5.5  | 15.0  |
| 1005 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 120  | 15.0 | 21.0  |
| 1006 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 420  | 17.0 | 24.0  |
| 1007 | TOLOVANA A WF          | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13  | 720  | 17.0 | 35.0  |



| OBS  | LOCATION        | HYUNIT   | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB  | TSS    |
|------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|------|-------|--------|
| 1008 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1020 | 12.0  | 27.0   |
| 1009 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1320 | 8.6   | 15.0   |
| 1010 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1620 | 5.4   | 13.0   |
| 1011 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13 | 1920 | 24.0  | 52.0   |
| 1012 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-13 | 2220 | 12.0  | 30.0   |
| 1013 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 120  | 16.0  | 23.0   |
| 1014 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 420  | 10.0  | 17.0   |
| 1015 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 720  | 23.0  | 23.0   |
| 1016 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1020 | 15.0  | 23.0   |
| 1017 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1320 | 33.0  | 65.0   |
| 1018 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1620 | 38.0  | 83.0   |
| 1019 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-14 | 1920 | 26.0  | 55.0   |
| 1020 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 405092 0 | 3      | 84-08-14 | 2220 | 8.7   | 20.0   |
| 1021 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 120  | 5.7   | 14.0   |
| 1022 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 420  | 5.9   | 17.0   |
| 1023 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 720  | 14.0  | 19.0   |
| 1024 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1020 | 9.2   | 15.0   |
| 1025 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1320 | 14.0  | 24.0   |
| 1026 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1620 | 16.0  | 21.0   |
| 1027 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 1920 | 16.0  | 39.0   |
| 1028 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-15 | 2220 | 34.0  | 60.0   |
| 1029 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 120  | 32.0  | 56.0   |
| 1030 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1415 | 28.0  | 36.0   |
| 1031 | TOLOVANA A WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1415 | 17.0  | 43.0   |
| 1032 | TOLOVANA A WILB | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1900 | 1.2   | 5.0    |
| 1033 | TOLOVANA A WILB | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1907 | 2.3   | 4.0    |
| 1034 | TOLOVANA B WF   | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-07 | 1430 | 8.6   | 12.0   |
| 1035 | TOLOVANA B WF   | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-07 | 1520 | 8.1   | 9.0    |
| 1036 | TOLOVANA B WF   | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1540 | 14.0  | 36.0   |
| 1037 | TOLOVANA B WF   | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1605 | 12.0  | 30.0   |
| 1038 | TOLOVANA B WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1658 | 16.0  | 35.0   |
| 1039 | TOLOVANA B WF   | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1356 | 15.0  | 23.0   |
| 1040 | TOLOVANA B WILB | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-12 | 2012 | 6.8   | 21.0   |
| 1041 | TOLOVANA B WILB | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-12 | 2125 | 120.0 | 710.0  |
| 1042 | TOLOVANA B WILB | 4050920  | 1      | 84-08-16 | 1910 | 180.0 | 1400.0 |
| 1043 | TOLOVANA WF     | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1642 | 1.6   | 4.0    |
| 1044 | TOLOVANA WF     | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1747 | 0.7   | 14.0   |
| 1045 | TOLOVANA WF     | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1602 | 0.7   | 4.0    |
| 1046 | TOLOVANA WF     | 4050920  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1602 | 0.7   | 3.0    |
| 1047 | TOLOVANA WF ACG | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-07 | 1335 | 0.6   | 0.5    |
| 1048 | TOLOVANA WF ACG | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1420 | 1.9   | 1.0    |
| 1049 | TOLOVANA WF ACG | 4050920  | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1850 | 1.3   | 2.0    |
| 1050 | LIVENGOOD A BRD | 4050921  | 4      | 84-05-09 | 1200 | 180.0 | 525.0  |
| 1051 | LIVENGOOD A BRD | 4050921  | 4      | 84-05-15 | 1200 | 220.0 | 890.0  |
| 1052 | LIVENGOOD A BRD | 4050921  | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1330 | 190.0 | 284.0  |
| 1053 | LIVENGOOD A BRD | 4050921  | 3      | 84-08-12 | 1815 | 260.0 | 230.0  |
| 1054 | LIVENGOOD A BRD | 4050921  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1750 | 17.0  | 25.0   |
| 1055 | LIVENGOOD A BRD | 4050921  | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1750 | 12.0  | 24.0   |
| 1056 | LIVENGUOD A BRD | 4050921  | 4      | 85-05-15 | 1200 | 230.0 | 757.0  |
| 1057 | LIVENGOOD A BRG | 4050921  | 1      | 83-08-07 | 1740 | 10.0  | 13.0   |
| 1058 | LIVENGOOD A BRG | 4050921  | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1300 | 170.0 | 234.0  |
| 1059 | LIVENGOOD A BRG | 4050921  | 1      | 83-08-11 | 1925 | 26.0  | 30.0   |
| 1060 | LIVENGOOD A ELL | 4050921  | 4      | 85-08-07 | 1425 | 24.0  | 105.0  |

| OBS  | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB    | TSS    |
|------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|---------|--------|
| 1061 | LIVENGOOD A MTH | 4050921 | 3      | 84-08-16 | 1356 | 8.00    | 22.0   |
| 1062 | DIETRICHADALT   | 4060101 | 1      | 83-08-13 | 1840 | 90.00   | 220.0  |
| 1063 | GOLD C A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 2010 | 150.00  | 250.0  |
| 1064 | GOLD CADALTON   | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 2045 | 120.00  | 1360.0 |
| 1065 | GOLD C A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-04 | 1530 | 10.00   | 210.0  |
| 1066 | GOLD C A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-05 | 1745 | 130.00  | 676.0  |
| 1067 | COLD CADALTON   | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-06 | 1540 | 1800.00 | 8020.0 |
| 1068 | GOLD C A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-07 | 1755 | 1300.00 | 3920.0 |
| 1069 | GOLD C A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 20   | 75.00   | 542.0  |
| 1070 | GOLD CADALTON   | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-15 | 1240 | 0.75    | 5.6    |
| 1071 | HAMMOND NR MTH  | 4060101 | 1      | 83-08-13 | 1745 | 50.00   | 208.0  |
| 1072 | HAMMOND NR MTH  | 4060101 | 1      | 83-08-13 | 1910 | 120.00  | 396.0  |
| 1073 | KOYUKUKMFAHAM   | 4060101 | 1      | 83-08-13 | 1725 | 55.00   | 145.0  |
| 1074 | KOYUKUKMFAHAM   | 4060101 | 1      | 83-08-13 | 1940 | 60.00   | 174.0  |
| 1075 | LINDA A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 2110 | 17.00   | 164.0  |
| 1076 | LINDA A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-04 | 1545 | 4.50    | 64.0   |
| 1077 | LINDA A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-05 | 2030 | 3.20    | 17.0   |
| 1078 | LINDA A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-08 | 2355 | 1.70    | 9.0    |
| 1079 | LINDA A DALTON  | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-14 | 1340 | 1.20    | 3.0    |
| 1080 | LINDA A JH MINE | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-08 | 2140 | 2.40    | 18.0   |
| 1081 | LINDA A JH MINE | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-14 | 1625 | 0.65    | 3.1    |
| 1082 | MARION A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 1855 | 24.00   | 140.0  |
| 1083 | MARION A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-04 | 1345 | 2.10    | 20.0   |
| 1084 | MARION A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-05 | 1610 | 1.20    | 8.0    |
| 1085 | MARION A DALTON | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-21 | 1200 | 0.75    | 1.6    |
| 1086 | MINNIE A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 1930 | 23.00   | 168.0  |
| 1087 | MINNIE A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-04 | 1415 | 1.20    | 8.0    |
| 1088 | MINNIE A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-05 | 1650 | 0.50    | 2.8    |
| 1089 | MINNIE A DALTON | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 45   | 1.00    | 3.2    |
| 1090 | MINNIE A DALTON | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-21 | 1545 | 0.30    | 0.3    |
| 1091 | NUGGETADALT     | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-06 | 1900 | 0.80    | 1.0    |
| 1092 | NUGGET ADALT    | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-08 | 30   | 0.70    | 0.5    |
| 1093 | NUGGET B PIPELN | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-15 | 1600 | 0.90    | 4.4    |
| 1094 | PROSPECT ADALT  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1550 | 2.90    | 8.0    |
| 1095 | ROSIE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 1710 | 150.00  | 444.0  |
| 1096 | ROSIE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-04 | 1225 | 60.00   | 212.0  |
| 1097 | ROSIE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-05 | 1510 | 16.00   | 52.0   |
| 1098 | ROSIE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-07 | 1140 | 3.50    | 6.0    |
| 1099 | ROSIE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1355 | 3.00    | 10.0   |
| 1100 | ROSIE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-13 | 1515 | 0.50    | 11.0   |
| 1101 | SHEEPADALTON    | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 1510 | 29.00   | 120.0  |
| 1102 | SHEEP A DALTON  | 4060101 | 3      | 84-08-03 | 2010 | 150.00  | 250.0  |
| 1103 | SHEEPADALTON    | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-05 | 1730 | 1.70    | 15.0   |
| 1104 | SHEEPADALTON    | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-06 | 1450 | 3.60    | 12.0   |
| 1105 | SLATE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-04 | 1325 | 70.00   | 368.0  |
| 1106 | SLATE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-05 | 1540 | 20.00   | 144.0  |
| 1107 | SLATE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-06 | 1325 | 20.00   | 81.0   |
| 1108 | SLATE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-07 | 1210 | 5.60    | 40.0   |
| 1109 | SLATE A DALTON  | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1100 | 2.40    | 14.4   |
| 1110 | SLATEB COLDET   | 4060101 | 4      | 85-08-13 | 1745 | 0.70    | 3.0    |
| 1111 | SUKAKPAK A DALT | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 2245 | 1.00    | 14.0   |
| 1112 | SUKAKPAK A DALT | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-04 | 2035 | 0.80    | 6.0    |
| 1113 | SUKAKPAK A DALT | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-07 | 2150 | 0.60    | 0.5    |

| OBS  | LOCATION        | HYUNIT  | SOURCE | DATE     | TIME | TURB   | TSS   |
|------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------|--------|-------|
| 1114 | WISEMAN A NOLAN | 4060101 | 1      | 84-08-08 | 1735 | 3.70   | 14.0  |
| 1115 | MASCOOT B MINE  | 4060102 | 4      | 85-06-11 | 2200 | 4.00   | 7.7   |
| 1116 | KOYUKUK SF A DA | 4060201 | 1      | 84-08-03 | 1615 | 5.20   | 6.0   |
| 1117 | KOYUKUK SF A DA | 4060201 | 1      | 84-08-09 | 1500 | 0.70   | 3.2   |
| 1118 | KOYUKUK SF A DA | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-16 | 1150 | 0.30   | 0.8   |
| 1119 | KOYUKUK SF AHWY | 4060201 | 1      | 83-08-13 | 2100 | 0.90   | 1.0   |
| 1120 | PROSPECT A DALT | 4060201 | 3      | 84-08-09 | 1550 | 2.90   | 8.0   |
| 1121 | PROSPECT A MINE | 4060201 | 4      | 85-07-30 | 1200 | 0.34   | 0.3   |
| 1122 | PROSPECT A MING | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-13 | 1030 | 2.80   | 6.3   |
| 1123 | PROSPECT A PIPE | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-16 | 1050 | 55.00  | 294.0 |
| 1124 | PROSPECT B MING | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-13 | 1940 | 280.00 | 194.0 |
| 1125 | PROSPECT B MING | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-15 | 140  | 65.00  | 48.0  |
| 1126 | PROSPECT B MING | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-15 | 2240 | 85.00  | 73.0  |
| 1127 | PROSPECT B MING | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-16 | 740  | 50.00  | 180.0 |
| 1128 | PROSPECT B PIPE | 4060201 | 4      | 85-08-01 | 1010 | 25.00  | 9.4   |

## Appendix 2. Further Explanation of Statistical Techniques.

## Appendix 2. **Further** Explanation of Statistical Techniques.

### A. Standard Error of Estimate.

**Because the** linear **regression** uses logarithmic transformation of **the** data, **the** calculated standard **•** *ror* of estimate is a logarithm. In this **report** it is reported as a *percentage* which is calculated by adding (and **subtracting**) the SEE to the logarithm of a base linear value, back transforming the result to a linear value, subtracting the base linear value from this **result** and dividing by the base linear value. Below is a sample calculation:

The standard error of estimate for the log-log equation for the combined data *from* Birch Creek basin is 0.243. Assume a linear value of 200 milligrams per liter.

$$+SEE(\%) = [(10^{(\log(200) + .243)} - 200)] / 200 = .75 \text{ or } 75 \text{ percent}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -SEE(\%) &= [200 - 10^{(\log(200) - .243)}] / 200 \\ &= .43 \text{ or } 43 \text{ percent} \end{aligned}$$

## Appendix 2. **Further** Explanation of Statistical Techniques.

### B. Analyse of **Covariance**.

Analysis of covarianca is a technique to **determine** whether the regressions for two **or** more populations **are** similar. The covariance modal is **constructed** by considering the different populations as classes of a predictor variable, defining indicator variables for the different populations, and developing a regression model containing appropriate interaction terms (**Neter**, Wasserman, and Kutner 1985). Below is an **example** covariance model to determine if regressions for stream A and stream B **are** similar:

$$y_i = b_0 + b_1 x_{i1} + b_2 x_{i2} + b_3 x_{i1} * x_{i2} + \epsilon_i$$

where:

$y_i$  = TSS

$x_{i1}$  = turbidity

$x_{i2}$  = 1 if stream A  
0 otherwise

$b_0$ ,  $b_1$ , and  $b_2$ , are coefficente and  
 $\epsilon_i$  is **the** residual term.

To determine whether the regressions for groups of data **from**

## Appendix 2. Further **Explanation** of Statistical Techniquea.

different **basins, streams** or sites **are** similar, indicator variablea for the different locations are added to the basic turbidity-TSS model. An F test **is performed** to see if the slope and y intercept coefficients of the full model (with indicator variables) are statistically different from those *of* a reduced model (without indicator variables) at a specified confidence level. The equation for this relationship **is**.

$$F^* = [(SSE_R - SSE_F) / (df_R - df_F)] / (SSE_F / df_F),$$

where:

**SSE<sub>F</sub>** is the error sum of squares for the full model,

**SSE<sub>R</sub>** is the error sum of squares for the reduced model,

**df<sub>F</sub>** is the degrees of freedom for the full model, and

**df<sub>R</sub>** is the degrees of freedom for the reduced model.

If the calculated F\* is less than F at a specified confidence level (F values are from an F value table), the inference is that the two **groups** of data **are** not statistically different at that level (**Neter, Wasserman, and Kutner** 1985). This type *of* analysis can also be used to see *if* data from different **years** or sources can be combined.

### Appendix 3. Model Validation Results.



Appendix 3. Model Validation Results.

| SAMPLE | LOCATION | DATE & TIME | TURB lab (NTU) | TURB field (NTU) | TSS reprtd (mg/l) | TSS calcltd (mg/l) | Diff Rpt-Calc (R-P)/SEE | z VALUE |
|--------|----------|-------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|
|--------|----------|-------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|

A. Data collected by DEC at various location in interior Alaska in 1985.

|                                       |        |          |          |       |       |       |        |       |
|---------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| CHATANIXA                             | APOX   | 85081605 |          | 4.2   | 1.0   | 3.5   | -2.5   | -0.79 |
| "                                     | II "   | 85081676 |          | 6.5   | 8.0   | 5.7   | 2.3    | 0.45  |
| CHATANIKA                             | A 39 M | 85081606 |          | 4.4   | 1.0   | 3.0   | -2.0   | -0.58 |
| CHATANIKA                             | A LONG | 85081607 |          | 115.0 | 15.0  | 127.2 | -112.2 | -1.88 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081650 |          | 30.0  | 7.0   | 26.1  | -19.1  | -1.56 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081651 |          | 12.0  | 12.0  | 8.9   | 3.1    | 0.76  |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081652 |          | 7.0   | 6.0   | 4.7   | 1.3    | 0.59  |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081653 |          | 6.5   | 3.0   | 4.3   | -1.3   | -0.64 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081654 |          | 8.5   | 2.0   | 5.9   | -3.9   | -1.41 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081655 |          | 18.0  | 4.0   | 14.3  | -10.3  | -1.53 |
| II                                    | II II  | 85081656 |          | 28.0  | 21.0  | 24.0  | -3.0   | -0.27 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081657 |          | 44.0  | 14.0  | 41.0  | -27.0  | -1.40 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081658 |          | 37.0  | 12.0  | 33.4  | -21.4  | -1.36 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081659 |          | 34.0  | 1.0   | 30.2  | -29.2  | -2.06 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081661 |          | 22.0  | 4.0   | 18.1  | -14.1  | -1.66 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081662 |          | 20.0  | 5.0   | 16.2  | -11.2  | -1.47 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081663 |          | 33.0  | 4.0   | 29.2  | -25.2  | -1.84 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081664 |          | 22.0  | 11.0  | 18.1  | -7.1   | -0.83 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081665 |          | 38.0  | 12.0  | 34.5  | -22.5  | -1.39 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081666 |          | 30.0  | 8.0   | 26.1  | -18.1  | -1.48 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081667 |          | 33.0  | 8.0   | 29.2  | -21.2  | -1.54 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081668 |          | 24.0  | 6.0   | 20.1  | -14.1  | -1.49 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081669 |          | 22.0  | 5.0   | 18.1  | -13.1  | -1.54 |
| II                                    | II II  | 85081670 |          | 21.0  | 5.0   | 17.1  | -12.1  | -1.51 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081671 |          | 32.0  | 5.0   | 28.1  | -23.1  | -1.75 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081672 |          | 44.0  | 13.0  | 41.0  | -28.0  | -1.45 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081673 |          | 39.0  | 10.0  | 35.5  | -25.5  | -1.53 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081674 |          | 38.0  | 4.0   | 34.5  | -30.5  | -1.88 |
| II                                    | II "   | 85081675 |          | 40.0  | 8.0   | 36.6  | -28.6  | -1.66 |
| Average for Chatanika at Long Cr-1.30 |        |          |          |       |       |       |        |       |
| FAITH                                 | ABOVE  | MCMAN    | 85081609 | 290.0 | 76.0  | 345.1 | -269.1 | -1.39 |
| II                                    | II "   | II "     | 85081623 | 93.0  | 31.0  | 119.9 | -88.9  | -1.32 |
| CHATANIKA                             | B      | F&M      | 85081625 | 62.0  | 11.0  | 87.6  | -76.6  | -1.03 |
| II                                    | II "   | II "     | 85081626 | 164.0 | 36.0  | 206.9 | -170.9 | -0.97 |
| II                                    | II "   | II "     | 85081627 | 104.0 | 28.0  | 138.4 | -110.4 | -0.94 |
| II                                    | II "   | II "     | 85081629 | 264.0 | 97.0  | 315.2 | -218.2 | -0.82 |
| II                                    | II II  | II "     | 85081630 | 310.0 | 110.0 | 363.3 | -253.3 | -0.82 |
| II                                    | II "   | II "     | 85081631 | 240.0 | 80.0  | 289.8 | -209.8 | -0.85 |
| II                                    | II "   | II "     | 85081632 | 276.0 | 100.0 | 327.9 | -227.9 | -0.82 |
| II                                    | II "   | II "     | 85081633 | 200.0 | 54.0  | 246.6 | -192.6 | -0.92 |

# Appendix 3. Model Validation Results.

| SAMPLE        | LOCATION   | DATE & TIME | TURB lab (NTU) | TURB field (NTU) | TSS reprtd (mg/l) | TSS calcltd (mg/l) | Diff Rpt-Calc (R-P)/SEE | Z VALUE |
|---------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| CHATANIKA     | B F&M      | 85081634    |                | 147.0            | 39.0              | 187.9              | -148.9                  | -0.93   |
| "             | "          | 85081635    |                | 145.0            | 44.0              | 185.6              | -141.6                  | -0.90   |
| "             | "          | 85081636    |                | 220.0            | 54.0              | 268.3              | -214.3                  | -0.94   |
| "             | "          | 85081637    |                | 350.0            | 110.0             | 404.5              | -294.5                  | -0.86   |
| "             | "          | 85081638    |                | 392.0            | 130.0             | 447.1              | -317.1                  | -0.84   |
| "             | "          | 85081639    |                | 325.0            | 100.0             | 378.8              | -278.8                  | -0.87   |
| "             | "          | 85081640    |                | 255.0            | 80.0              | 305.7              | -225.7                  | -0.87   |
| "             | "          | 85081641    |                | 275.0            | 83.0              | 326.8              | -243.8                  | -0.88   |
| "             | "          | 85081642    |                | 212.0            | 57.0              | 259.7              | -202.7                  | -0.92   |
| "             | "          | 85081643    |                | 160.0            | 43.0              | 202.5              | -159.5                  | -0.93   |
| "             | "          | 85081644    |                | 120.0            | 30.0              | 157.0              | -127.0                  | -0.95   |
| "             | "          | 85081645    |                | 164.0            | 52.0              | 206.9              | -154.9                  | -0.88   |
| "             | "          | 85081646    |                | 180.0            | 53.0              | 224.7              | -171.7                  | -0.90   |
| "             | "          | 85081647    |                | 112.0            | 39.0              | 147.7              | -108.7                  | -0.87   |
| "             | "          | 85081648    |                | 80.0             | 23.0              | 109.7              | -86.7                   | -0.93   |
| "             | "          | 85081649    |                | 36.0             | 7.0               | 54.2               | -47.2                   | -1.03   |
|               |            |             |                | Average          | for Chatanika b   | Faith              | Cr                      | -0.90   |
| CHATANIKA     | A ELL      | 85081934    | 16.00          |                  | 1.0               | 15.3               | -14.3                   | -1.04   |
| L CHENA       | A NORDALE  | 85081612    |                | 26.0             | 7.0               | 40.7               | -33.7                   | -0.87   |
| L CHENA       | A NORDALE  | 85081948    | 15.00          |                  | 8.0               | 26.6               | -18.6                   | -0.74   |
| L CHENA       | A NORDALE  | 85081943    | 23.00          |                  | 21.0              | 37.0               | -16.0                   | -0.46   |
| CHENA         | A 2 RIVERS | 85081613    |                | 22.0             | 8.0               | 35.8               | -27.8                   | -0.50   |
| GOLDSTREAM    | A SHEE     | 85081616    |                | 1080.0           | 440.0             | 736.3              | -296.3                  | -0.53   |
| GOLDSTREAM    | A SHEE     | 85081929    | 330            |                  | 150.0             | 324.1              | -174.1                  | -0.71   |
| GOLDSTREAX    | A TAPS     | 85081617    |                | 1100.0           | 220.0             | 745.7              | -525.7                  | -0.93   |
| GOLDSTREAM    | A TAPS     | 85081928    | 650            |                  | 450.0             | 517.7              | -67.7                   | -0.17   |
| GILMORE CREEK |            | 85081618    |                | 217.0            | 64.0              | 133.0              | -69.0                   | -1.02   |
| GILMORE CREEK |            | 85081930    | 150            |                  | 180.0             | 105.5              | 74.5                    | 1.38    |
| PEDRO C AB    | GILMOR     | 85081619    |                | 2300.0           | 610.0             | 896.4              | -286.4                  | -0.42   |
| PEDRO C AB    | GILMOR     | 85081927    | 1500           |                  | 1100.0            | 678.7              | 421.3                   | 0.82    |
| TOLOVANA      | A TAPS     | 85081938    | 4.80           |                  | 8.0               | 8.2                | -0.2                    | -0.05   |
| LIVENGGOOD    | C A L      | R85081924   | 13.00          |                  | 20.0              | 24.1               | -4.1                    | -0.32   |
| LIVENGGOOD    | C A L      | R85081997   | 19.00          |                  | 42.0              | 36.4               | 5.6                     | 0.29    |
| TOLOVANA      | BW F       | 85081925    | 5.90           |                  | 9.0               | 10.3               | -1.3                    | -0.23   |
| WILBER C      | AT MOUTH   | 85081932    | 17.00          |                  | 20.0              | 32.3               | -12.3                   | -0.72   |
| WILBER C      | AT MOUTH   | 85081998    | 860            |                  | 5100.0            | 2260.2             | 2839.8                  | 2.37    |
| TOLOVANA      | B WILBER   | 85081935    | 15.00          |                  | 18.0              | 28.2               | -10.2                   | -0.68   |
| TOLOVANA      | B WILBER   | *****       | 62.00          |                  | 460.0             | 131.0              | 329.0                   | 4.73    |
| EAST          | F TOLOVANA | 85081949    | 18.00          |                  | 30.0              | 34.3               | -4.3                    | -0.24   |
| "             | "          | 85081950    | 9.40           |                  | 12.0              | 17.0               | -5.0                    | -0.55   |
| "             | "          | 85081952    | 5.70           |                  | 14.0              | 9.9                | 4.1                     | 0.79    |
| "             | "          | 85081953    | 6.00           |                  | 9.0               | 10.4               | -1.4                    | -0.26   |

# Appendix 3. Model Validation Results.

| SAMPLE | LOCATION | DATE &<br>TIME | TURB<br>lab<br>(NTU) | TURB<br>field<br>(NTU) | TSS<br>reprtd<br>(mg/l) | TSS<br>calcld<br>(mg/l) | Diff<br>Rpt-Calc<br>(R-P)/SEE | Z VALUE |
|--------|----------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
|--------|----------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|

|      |    |          |          |       |      |      |      |       |
|------|----|----------|----------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| EAST | F  | TOLOVANA | 85081954 | 5.50  | 6.0  | 9.5  | -3.5 | -0.69 |
| W    | W  | n        | 85081955 | 5.90  | 13.0 | 10.3 | 2.7  | 0.50  |
| II   | W  | n        | 85081956 | 5.50  | 3.0  | 9.5  | -6.5 | -1.29 |
| W    | W  | n        | 85081957 | 4.90  | 6.0  | 8.4  | -2.4 | -0.54 |
| W    | W  | n        | 85081958 | 4.70  | 7.0  | 8.0  | -1.0 | -0.24 |
| W    | W  | n        | 85081959 | 6.80  | 12.0 | 12.0 | 0.0  | 0.01  |
| W    | W  | n        | 85081960 | 6.50  | 10.0 | 11.4 | -1.4 | -0.23 |
| n    | W  | W        | 85081961 | 12.00 | 58.0 | 22.1 | 35.9 | 3.05  |
| II   | W  | n        | 85081962 | 6.80  | 12.0 | 12.0 | 0.0  | 0.01  |
| II   | W  | n        | 85081963 | 5.50  | 6.0  | 9.5  | -3.5 | -0.69 |
| II   | W  | W        | 85081964 | 4.90  | 6.0  | 8.4  | -2.4 | -0.54 |
| W    | W  | n        | 85081965 | 5.00  | 6.0  | 8.6  | -2.6 | -0.56 |
| II   | II | II       | 85081966 | 5.50  | 6.0  | 9.5  | -3.5 | -0.69 |
| II   | II | n        | 85081967 | 5.60  | 7.0  | 9.7  | -2.7 | -0.52 |
| W    | W  | W        | 85081968 | 6.20  | 8.0  | 10.8 | -2.8 | -0.49 |
| W    | W  | II       | 85081969 | 6.10  | 8.0  | 10.6 | -2.6 | -0.47 |
| W    | W  | n        | 85081970 | 6.40  | 7.0  | 11.2 | -4.2 | -0.71 |
| n    | W  | W        | 85081971 | 5.10  | 6.0  | 8.8  | -2.8 | -0.59 |
| II   | W  | W        | 85081972 | 4.70  | 5.0  | 8.0  | -3.0 | -0.71 |

Average for Tolovana ab West For-0.25

|          |    |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |
|----------|----|------|----------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| TOLOVANA | A  | TAPS | 85081973 | 5.80 | 4.0  | 10.1 | -6.1 | -1.13 |
| n        | W  | n    | 85081974 | 5.70 | 5.0  | 9.9  | -4.9 | -0.93 |
| W        | W  | II   | 85081975 | 5.40 | 5.0  | 9.3  | -4.3 | -0.87 |
| n        | n  | n    | 85081976 | 5.60 | 6.0  | 9.7  | -3.7 | -0.72 |
| n        | W  | n    | 85081977 | 6.20 | 8.0  | 10.8 | -2.8 | -0.49 |
| W        | W  | W    | 85081978 | 6.40 | 10.0 | 11.2 | -1.2 | -0.20 |
| n        | W  | n    | 85081979 | 5.00 | 11.0 | 8.6  | 2.4  | 0.53  |
| W        | W  | n    | 85081980 | 5.50 | 6.0  | 9.5  | -3.5 | -0.69 |
| n        | II | n    | 85081981 | 5.70 | 11.0 | 9.9  | 1.1  | 0.21  |
| n        | II | W    | 85081982 | 5.40 | 9.0  | 9.3  | -0.3 | -0.06 |
| W        | n  | n    | 85081983 | 5.70 | 9.0  | 9.9  | -0.9 | -0.17 |
| n        | n  | W    | 85081984 | 6.00 | 7.0  | 10.4 | -3.4 | -0.62 |
| W        | n  | W    | 85081985 | 6.20 | 9.0  | 10.8 | -1.8 | -0.32 |
| W        | W  | W    | 85081986 | 5.70 | 5.0  | 9.9  | -4.9 | -0.93 |
| W        | W  | W    | 85081987 | 5.60 | 9.0  | 9.7  | -0.7 | -0.13 |
| n        | W  | n    | 85081988 | 5.30 | 6.0  | 9.1  | -3.1 | -0.65 |
| n        | n  | W    | 85081989 | 5.10 | 3.0  | 8.8  | -5.8 | -1.24 |
| n        | W  | W    | 85081990 | 5.10 | 6.0  | 8.8  | -2.8 | -0.59 |
| W        | n  | n    | 85081991 | 4.90 | 5.0  | 8.4  | -3.4 | -0.76 |
| W        | n  | II   | 85081992 | 5.00 | 6.0  | 8.6  | -2.6 | -0.56 |
| n        | W  | W    | 85081993 | 4.70 | 6.0  | 8.0  | -2.0 | -0.47 |
| n        | W  | W    | 85081994 | 4.80 | 9.0  | 8.2  | 0.8  | 0.18  |
| W        | W  | II   | 85081995 | 4.40 | 10.0 | 7.5  | 2.5  | 0.64  |
| IS       | n  | W    | 85081996 | 5.30 | 6.0  | 9.1  | -3.1 | -0.65 |

# Appendix 3. Model Validation Results.

| SAMPLE | LOCATION | DATE<br>TIME | TURB<br>lab<br>(NTU) | TURB<br>field<br>(NTU) | TSS<br>reprtd<br>(mg/l) | TSS<br>calcltd<br>(mg/l) | Dfff<br>Rpt-Calc<br>(R-P)/SEE | Z VALUE |
|--------|----------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
|--------|----------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|

|                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------|
| Average for Tolovana at TAPS |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.44 |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------|

|                    |  |  |  |  |       |       |       |
|--------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|-------|
| ALL 1985 DEC DATA  |  |  |  |  | 90.6  | 116.8 | -0.62 |
| ALL 1985 TOLOVANA  |  |  |  |  | 111.0 | 55.0  | -0.20 |
| ALL 1985 CHATANIKA |  |  |  |  | 32.4  | 128.0 | -1.08 |

## B. Comparison of equation predictions with turbidity-TSS data from Wagener, 1984.

| LOCATION    | DATE     | TURB<br>(NTU) | TSS<br>REPRTD<br>(mg/l) | TSS<br>PRED<br>(mg/l) | Z VALUE<br>(R-P)/SEE |
|-------------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Mammoth     | 16-06-83 | 350           | 585                     | 427                   | 0.71                 |
| Mammoth     | 02-07-83 | 118           | 132                     | 156                   | -0.29                |
| Mammoth     | 30-07-83 | 5600          | 11303                   | 5589                  | 1.96                 |
| Mammoth     | U-08-83  | 4000          | 8412                    | 4090                  | 2.03                 |
| Mammoth     | 25-08-83 | 4000          | 6791                    | 4090                  | 1.27                 |
| Boulder     | 16-06-83 | 24.5          | 28                      | 36                    | -0.21                |
| Boulder     | 30-07-83 | 14.5          | 39                      | 22                    | 0.74                 |
| Boulder     | 25-08-83 | 14            | 53                      | 22                    | 1.43                 |
| Boulder     | 25-09-83 | 14            | 24                      | 22                    | 0.11                 |
| Ketchem     | 16-06-83 | 140           | 185                     | 196                   | -0.07                |
| Ketchem     | 02-07-83 | 51            | 211                     | 71                    | 2.37                 |
| Ketchem     | 30-07-83 | 735           | 616                     | 1027                  | -0.49                |
| Ketchem     | 13-08-83 | 116           | 100                     | 162                   | -0.47                |
| Ketchem     | 25-08-83 | 1300          | 1307                    | 1815                  | -0.34                |
| Birch a 12m | 14-07-83 | 925           | 871                     | 1072                  | -1.09                |
| Birch a 12m | 14-08-83 | 1240          | 1233                    | 1432                  | -0.81                |
| Birch a 12m | 26-08-83 | 510           | 1251                    | 595                   | 6.41                 |
| Ptarmigan   | 14-08-83 | 95            | 90                      | 113                   | -1.18                |
| Ptarmigan   | 26-08-83 | 83            | 366                     | 99                    |                      |
| Faith       | 14-06-83 | 12.5          | 19                      | 12                    | 0.97                 |
| Faith       | 05-07-83 | 55            | 22                      | 71                    | -1.21                |
| Faith       | 28-07-83 | 22            | 22                      | 24                    | -0.14                |
| Faith       | 11-08-83 | 135           | 142                     | 205                   | -0.54                |
| Chatanika   | 05-07-83 | 112           | 175                     | 122                   | 0.51                 |
| Chatanika   | 28-07-83 | 15            | 55                      | 22                    | 1.71                 |
| All data    |          | 787           | 1361                    | 860                   | 0.56                 |