### Build on community strengths and resources





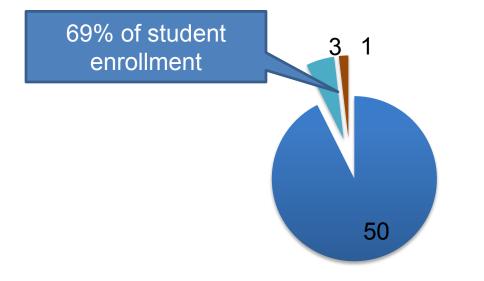
Teaching kids to stuff peppers from what they grew in the greenhouse. Sleetmute, AK: Susan Hubbard

#### Teaching kids to make ceviche. Sitka, AK: Chef Colette Nelson



# **District Variation**







USDA School Food Purchase Study-III, 2012

## Central versus on-site kitchen







#### 7,000-8,000 meals a day to over 30 schools







175-225 meals a day to 2 schools

## Central kitchen food for thought

- Anchorage
  - Serves around 100 schools with student enrollment of 50,000.
  - Furthest school is Girdwood which won't get food if the road closes for an avalanche or accident.
- Fairbanks
  - Furthest school is Salcha (34 miles)
  - Biggest success in local food use is coming from Delta (95 miles)
- Mat-Su
  - Furthest school is Talkeetna (81 miles)
- Kenai
  - Furthest school is in Seward (93 miles)
  - Homer is 75 miles
  - Tyonek takes a plane ride to get there

# Palmer



#### Potatoes

#### VanderWeele Farm; Palmer









#### Potato wedge project



# Delta





Barley

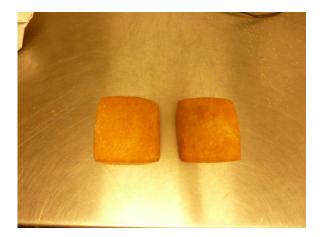
#### **Barley Flour**







#### 'Barley Rolls'





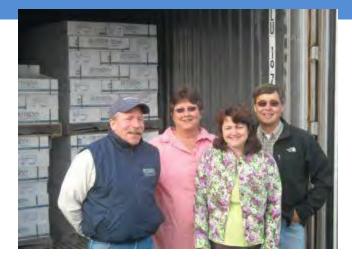




#### http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9SlpZ2t XP6k#t=13



## Fish to School: Dillingham

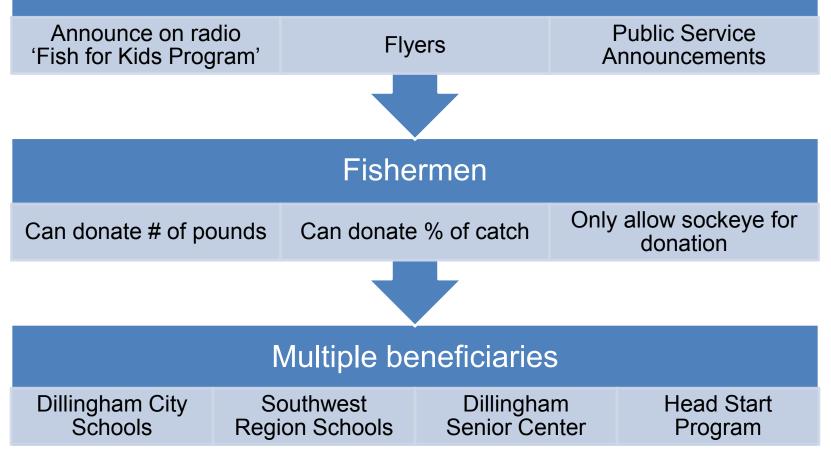






## Fish to School: Dillingham

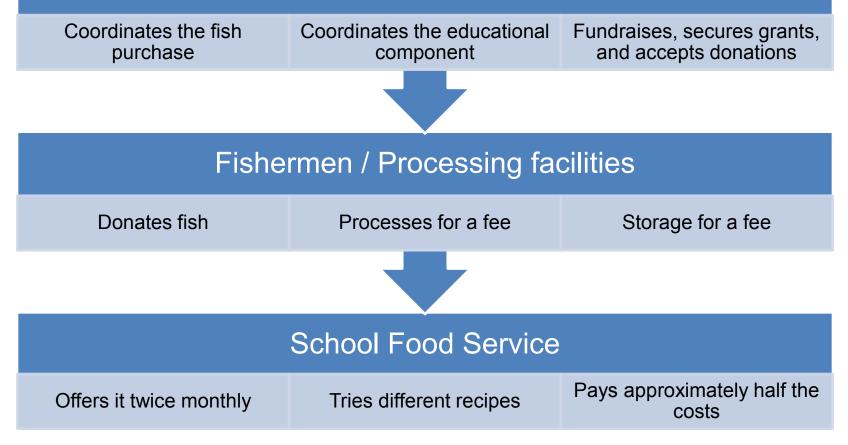
#### Led by the processor and school districts



## Fish to School: Sitka



#### Led by a non-profit organization



# Traditional foods: preliminary survey results







# Barriers to using traditional foods in school meals

### School food service staff

- 1. Supply
- 2. Student preference
- 3. Federal & State regulations
- 4. Cost
- Kitchen equipment & recipes
  N=33

### NOT School food service staff

- 1. State & Federal regulations
- 2. Supply
- 3. Cost
- 4. Kitchen equipment
- 5. Student preference and recipes

N=67

# Similar discrepancy between those serving and those who were not

<u>Supply</u> was the #1 barrier listed for people who responded that their school or district DID serve traditional foods at school. (N=34)

<u>State and Federal Regulations</u> was the #1 barrier listed for people who responded that their school or district DID NOT (or they weren't sure) serve traditional foods at school. (N=67)

## **Traditional Foods: Regulations**

Category	Specific food	Donated	Purchased
Wild Game Meat	Moose Caribou Deer	Depends*	NO
Fish	Salmon Halibut Cod Rockfish Pollock	Depends* (commercially caught fish are OK)	YES
Seafood	Shrimp Crab	YES	YES
Marine Mammals	Whale meat Seal meat Oil	Depends	NO
Plants	Seaweed Beach Asparagus Wild Greens	YES	YES
Berries	Blueberries Salmonberries Raspberries Cranberries	YES	YES

\*Issue is that can't be reimbursed or money be accepted for the donation. One possible solution would be to not claim the meal. License for sport and subsistence is meant for personal use.

## Partnerships



